



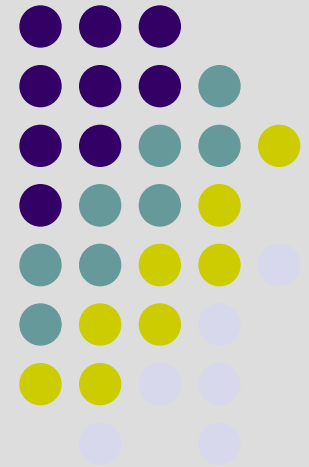
# **RWANDA'S HEALTH SECTOR: INNOVATIVE FINANCING AND AID EFFECTIVENESS**

John RWANGOMBWA

Permanent Secretary & Secretary to the Treasury

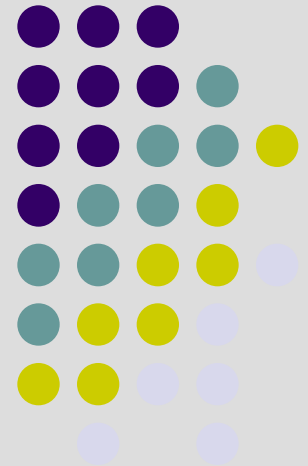
Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

RWANDA



# Outline of Presentation

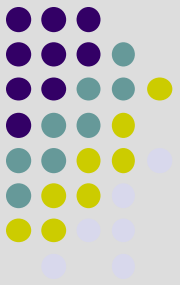
- Health indicators
- Health Financing
- Health Sector Reforms
- Conclusion



# HEALTH SECTOR INDICATORS



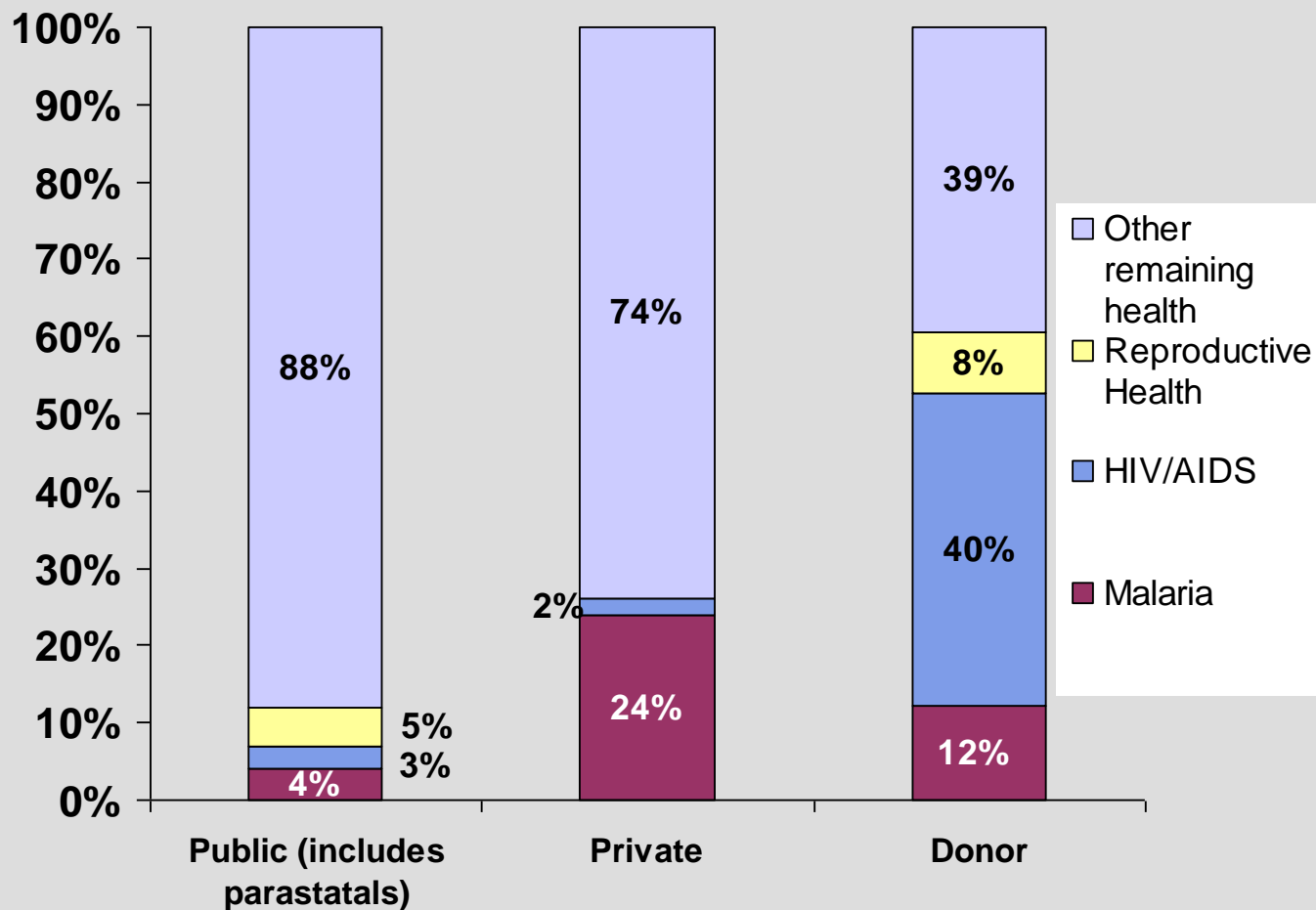
INDICATORS	2000	2005	2007	EDPRS Targets (2012)
Maternal mortality (by 100 000 live births)	1071	750	-	600
Under five children mortality (1000)	196	152	103	66
Infant mortality	107	86	62	70
Contraceptive prevalence- modern methods (%)	4	10	27	44
Birth deliveries (%)	28	39	52	
Immunization-all 7 vaccines (%)	68	75	80	
HIV (%)	11	3	-	0.5
Malaria fatality case for under five children(%)	10,1	4,6	0,3	
Tuberculosis	14,5	13,7	6,6	



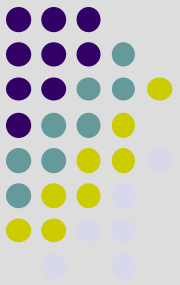
# HEALTH FINANCING

- Total health Financing increased from in 34bn 2003 to 127bn in 2006, which is 273% increase.
- Of this 85% and 83% in 2003 and 2006 respectively, came from donor funds
- Of these donors funds 47% and 62% were off budget in 2003 and 2006 respectively

# Contribution to HIV, Malaria, RH and other health activities by financing source



# HEALTH FINANCING REFORMS

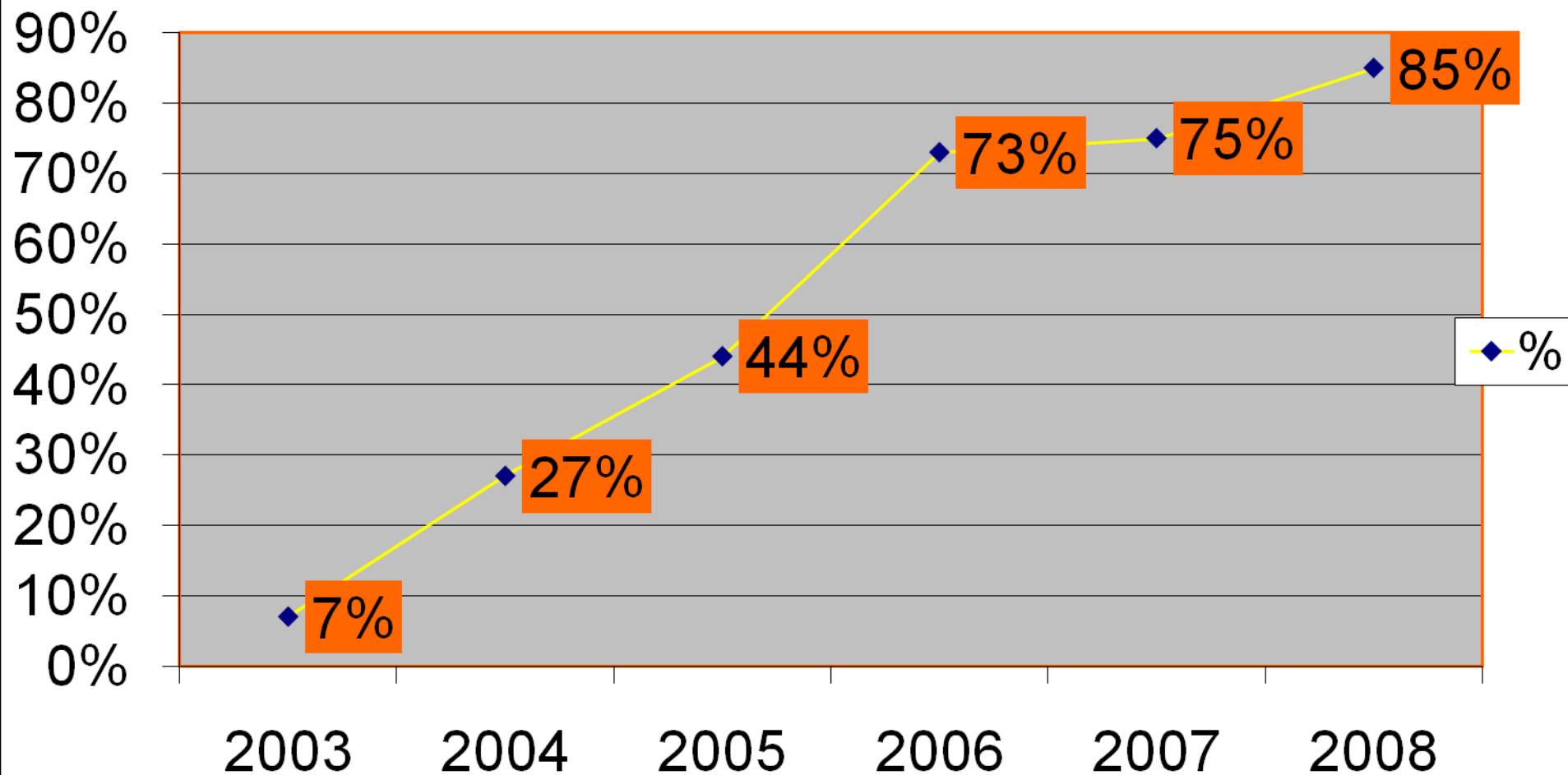


- Health insurance
- Performance based financing for the health sector (PBF)
- Health services Decentralization

# COMMUNITY HEALTH INSURANCE IN RWANDA

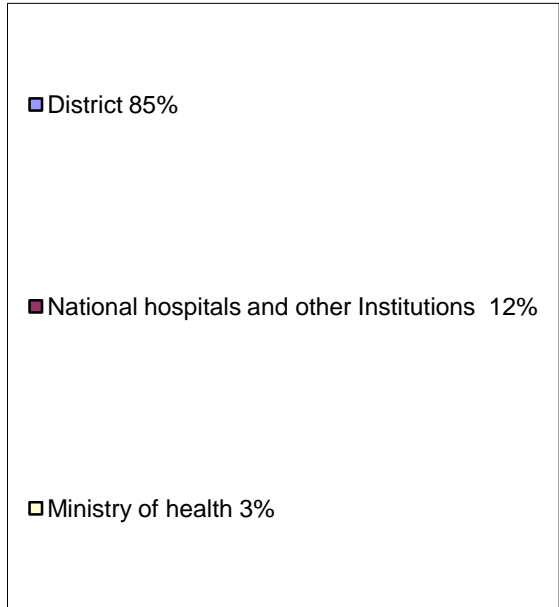
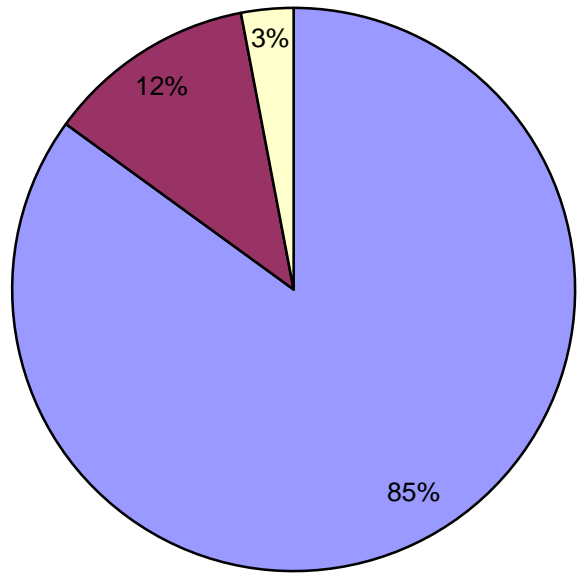


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# DISTRIBUTION OF HEALTH SECTOR BUDGET

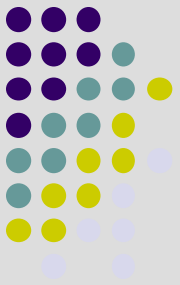


# Conclusion



- Rwanda has made strong progress towards the health-related MDGs, particularly given the low Baseline immediately post-1994.
- This has been achieved through:
  - Increase in public resources for health (both domestic and donor);
  - Roll-out of health insurance
  - Decentralised and performance-based approach to the financing of health facilities
- HOWEVER:
- There is a need for continued increases in financial support to the health sector, and in the quality of existing support to the sector.
- In the context of Rwanda's Aid Policy, this support should be provided:
  - In the context of a SWAp
  - Aligned to the health sector strategic plan
  - In a manner that strengthens national capacities and creates incentives for performance-based management, rather than undermining it
  - That is not earmarked by donors for specific sectors / sub-sectors, recognising the significant imbalance between donor financing of different aspects of health care in Rwanda.
  - In an untied manner, without donor-driven policies.

**End**



*I Thank you*