

Part Four
Statistical Annex





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Methodology

The aggregate figure for Africa, when reported, does not include countries whose data are unavailable.

When used, the oil exporting countries group refers to Algeria, Angola, Cameroon, Chad, Congo Dem. Rep., Congo Rep., Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Nigeria and Sudan.

Tables 1 to 6.

Where indicated, the figures are reported on a fiscal-year basis. Figures for Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mauritius, Tanzania, and Uganda are from July to June in the reference year. For South Africa, Namibia, Swaziland, Lesotho and Botswana, fiscal year 2010 is from April 2009 to March 2010.

Table 7. Exports, 2009

The table is based on exports disaggregated at 6 digit level (following the Harmonised System, rev.2)

Table 8. Diversification and Competitiveness

The diversification indicator measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at 4 digits (following the Harmonised System, rev.2). A higher index indicates more export diversification. The competitiveness indicator has two aspects: the sectoral effect and the global competitiveness effect. In order to compute both competitiveness indicators, we decompose the growth of exports into three components: the growth rate of total international trade over the reference period (2005-2009) (not reported); the contribution to a country's export growth of the dynamics of the sectoral markets where the country sells its products, assuming that its sectoral market shares are constant (a weighted average of the differences between the sectoral export growth rates – measured at the world level – and total international trade growth, the weights being the shares of the corresponding products in the country's total exports); the competitiveness effect, or the balance (export growth minus world growth and sector effect), measuring the contribution of changes in sectoral market shares to a country's export growth.

Table 10. Foreign Direct Investment, 2004-09

The UNCTAD Inward Potential Index is based on 12 economic and structural variables measured by their respective scores on a range of 0-1 (raw data are available on: www.unctad.org/wir). It is the unweighted average of scores of: GDP per capita, the rate of growth of GDP, the share of exports in GDP, telecom infrastructure (the average number of telephone lines per 1 000 inhabitants, and number of mobile phones per 1 000 inhabitants), commercial energy use per capita, share of R&D expenditures in gross national income, share of tertiary students in the population, country risk, exports of natural resources as a percentage of the world total, imports of parts and components of electronics and automobiles as a percentage of the world total, and inward FDI stock as a percentage of the world total (Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2009).

Table 11. Aid Flows, 2004-09

The DAC countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States and the Commission of the European Communities.

Table 13. Demographic Indicators

Infant mortality rate: under one-year-old child deaths per live birth per year.

Total fertility rate: average number of children per woman.

Mortality under age 5: probability that a newborn infant would die before the age of 5.

Table 14. Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

National poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to the value of consumption necessary to satisfy minimum subsistence needs. International poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to a level of income or consumption of 1 USD or 2 USD a day.

Gini index: index measuring the intensity of inequality in income or consumption expenditure distribution. Perfect equality leads to a Gini index of zero and maximum inequality to a Gini index



of 100. Share of consumption: share of total consumption for a decile of the population ranked by level of consumption.

Table 15. Access to Services

The Sanitation coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved sanitation technologies (connection to a public sewer, connection to septic system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit latrine or ventilated improved pit latrine). The water supply coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved water supply (household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected dug well and protected spring or rainwater collection).

Table 16. Basic Health Indicators

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at its birth.

Life expectancy at birth with AIDS is the estimated average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at its birth in particular the characteristics of AIDS epidemic.

Life expectancy at birth without AIDS is the estimated number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis of absence of AIDS during its life. Under nourishment prevalence is the proportion of the population that is suffering insufficient food intake to meet dietary energy requirements continuously.

Food availability is the available nutritious food for human consumption expressed in kilo-calories per person per day (note that the recommended daily caloric intake for an active healthy life is 2 100 calories).

Public share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining public health expenditure as current and capital outlays of government, compulsory social security schemes, extra-budgetary funds dedicated to health services delivery or financing and grants and loans provided by international agencies, other national authorities and commercial banks.

Private share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining private expenditure as private insurance schemes and prepaid medical care plans, services delivered or financed by

enterprises, outlays by non-governmental organisations and non-profit institutions serving mainly households, out-of-pocket payments, and other privately funded schemes not elsewhere classified, including investment outlays.

Table 17. Major Diseases

Healthy life expectancy at birth is the average equivalent number of years in full health a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality and ill-health remain the same as observed at its birth.

People living with HIV/AIDS is estimated whether or not they have developed symptoms of AIDS. HIV/AIDS adult prevalence is the estimate of the adult population (15-49) living with HIV/AIDS. Malaria notified cases are cases of malaria reported from the different local case detection and reporting systems. These figures should be considered with caution because of the diversity of sources and probable underestimation. The Measles incidence is the number of new cases of measles reported during the reference year.

MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

DTP3: Third dose of Diphtheria and Tetanus toxoids and Pertussis vaccine.

Table 19. School Enrolment

Gross enrolment ratio: population enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age pupils enrolled in that level. Net enrolment ratio: official school-age population enrolled in a specific level of education expressed as a percentage of the total population enrolled in that level.

Table 20. Employment and Remittances

Participation rate: measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Total unemployment: proportion of the labour force that does not have a job and is actively looking for work.



Inactivity rate: percentage of the population that is neither working nor seeking work (that is, not in the labour force).

Table 21. Corruption Perception Index

The Corruption Perception Index (CPI) is a composite indicator based on surveys of business people and assessments of country analysts. A background paper presenting the methodology and validity of the CPI is available on the Transparency International website: http://www.transparency.org/policy_research/surveys_indices/cpi/2009/methodology

Table 22 to 24. Political Indicators

The political indicators presented in tables 22 to 24 and discussed in chapter 5 of this report measure public protests, public violence and political hardening in African countries. The indicators have been assembled on the basis of a detailed monitoring of daily press briefs from Agence France Presse (AFP), with the aim to take into account the daily events and decisions that make up the reality of political life and government attitudes in African countries. The methodology was first proposed by Dessus, Lafay and Morrisson¹. All three indicators are composites combining 4-value variables (with a scale of 0 to 3: 0: non-occurrence, 1: occurrence but weak intensity, 2: medium intensity and 3: strong intensity) and/or binary variables with values 0 and 1, with 0 being the non-occurrence of the event and 1 its occurrence. The detailed contents of each indicator are listed below.

These indices have been assembled since 1996 for 25 African countries² and since 2006 for 51 countries. AFP's daily press briefs have been the source for the indicators since 2008. Before that, the weekly newspaper *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* (MTM) served as the source for the indicators. This change in the source introduced a break in the series. Comparing both sources for all 52 countries in two consecutive years (2006 and 2007), we found that the number of reported relevant events was higher in AFP, which reports daily, than in the weekly MTM, requiring a slight upward adjustment of past data to ensure comparability. We estimated correction coefficients for each country in the series (the average coefficients were 1.10 for public protests, 1.04 for public violence and 1.46 for political hardening). The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly for the years 1996-2005.

In previous AEO reports the public protest and public violence indicators were combined in a civil tensions indicator. This series has been split up into its components in this report to allow for a separate analysis of these two time series. The civil tensions indicator for 2010 can be found on the AEO website www.africaneconomicoutlook.org, where the indicator measuring political softening from previous years is also being continued.

1 Dessus, S., D. Lafay et C. Morrisson (1994), "A Politico-economic Model for Stabilisation in Africa", *Journal of African Economies*.

2 The following countries are included in this sample: Algeria, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Kenya, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigéria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.



Table 22: Public Protest

• **Strikes**

- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = 1 strike or number of strikers lower than 1 000 (included),
- 2 = 2 strikes or number of strikers between 1 000 and 5 000 (included),
- 3 = 3 strikes or number of strikers strictly higher than 5 000.

• **Demonstrations**

- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = 1 demonstration or number of protesters lower than 5 000 (not included),
- 2 = 2 demonstrations or number of protesters between 5 000 and 10 000 (not included),
- 3 = 3 demonstrations or number of protesters higher than 10 000.

Table 23: Public Violence

• **Unrest and violence (number of dead and injured)**

Dead

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 10 (not included),
- 2 = between 10 and 100 (not included),
- 3 = higher than 100.

Injured

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 50 (not included) or if the number of dead is between 1 and 10,
- 2 = between 50 and 500 (not included) or if the number of dead is between 10 and 100,
- 3 = higher than 500 or if the number of dead exceeds 100.

• **Coup d'état and attempted coup d'état**

Table 24: Political Hardening

• **State of emergency (0 or 1)**

• **Arrests, incarcerations**

- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = between 1 and 10 (not included),
- 2 = between 10 and 100 (not included),
- 3 = higher than 100.

• **Additional resources for the police, propaganda or censorship**

• **Toughening of the political environment (expulsions, dismissals, curfew, dissolution of political parties...)**

• **Violence perpetuated by the police (number of dead and injured)**

Dead

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 10 (not included),
- 2 = between 10 and 100 (not included),
- 3 = higher or equal to 100.

Injured

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 50 (not included),
- 2 = between 50 and 500 (not included),
- 3 = higher or equal to 500.

• **Extra juridical prosecutions and executions**

• **Bans on strikes and demonstrations**

• **Bans on press or public debates**

• **Closing of schools**

• **Counter-demonstrations orchestrated by the government**



Table 1: Basic Indicators, 2010

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km ²)	Population density (pop / km ²)	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD million)	GDP per Capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2002-10)
Algeria	35 423	2 382	15	234 572	6 622	3.9
Angola	18 993	1 247	15	115 805	6 097	12.3
Benin	9 212	115	80	13 833	1 502	3.6
Botswana	1 978	582	3	30 407	15 376	4.3
Burkina Faso	16 287	274	59	20 986	1 289	5.5
Burundi	8 519	28	306	3 176	373	3.3
Cameroon	19 958	476	42	45 971	2 303	3.2
Cape Verde	513	4	127	2 147	4 188	6.1
Central Afr. Rep.	4 506	623	7	3 341	741	1.7
Chad	11 506	1 284	9	17 469	1 518	8.4
Comoros	691	2	309	845	1 223	1.8
Congo	3 759	342	11	15 722	4 183	5.0
Congo Dem. Rep.	67 827	2 345	29	28 080	414	5.6
Côte d'Ivoire	21 571	322	67	36 652	1 699	1.2
Djibouti	879	23	38	2 131	2 424	4.1
Egypt*	84 474	1 001	84	501 752	5 940	5.1
Equatorial Guinea	693	28	25	18 355	26 472	12.9
Eritrea	5 224	118	44	3 432	657	0.0
Ethiopia*	84 976	1 104	77	91 304	1 074	8.6
Gabon	1 501	268	6	22 319	14 866	2.2
Gambia	1 751	11	155	3 525	2 013	5.2
Ghana	24 333	239	102	37 135	1 526	5.9
Guinea	10 324	246	42	11 672	1 131	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	1 647	36	46	17 693	10 740	1.5
Kenya	40 863	593	69	71 304	1 745	4.1
Lesotho	2 084	30	69	2 972	1 426	3.1
Liberia	4 102	111	37	2 266	552	1.7
Libya	6 546	1 760	4	93 233	14 244	5.2



Table 1: Basic Indicators, 2010 (cont.)

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km ²)	Population density (pop / km ²)	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD million)	GDP per Capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2002-10)
Madagascar	20 146	587	34	18 454	916	2.4
Malawi	15 692	118	132	13 650	870	5.7
Mali	13 323	1 240	11	15 243	1 144	4.9
Mauritania	3 366	1 026	3	8 250	2 451	4.1
Mauritius	1 297	2	636	18 513	14 278	3.9
Morocco	32 381	711	46	156 306	4 827	4.6
Mozambique	23 406	802	29	26 386	1 127	7.7
Namibia	2 212	824	3	14 949	6 758	4.9
Niger	15 891	1 267	13	10 979	691	4.7
Nigeria	158 259	924	171	384 084	2 427	9.1
Rwanda	10 277	26	390	9 478	922	6.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	165	1	172	327	1 978	6.3
Senegal	12 861	197	65	22 009	1 711	3.9
Seychelles	85	0.455	186	2 303	27 222	2.6
Sierra Leone	5 836	72	81	5 128	879	8.7
Somalia	9 359	638	15	...	...	...
South Africa	50 492	1 221	41	521 779	10 334	3.6
Sudan	43 192	2 506	17	92 741	2 147	6.9
Swaziland	1 202	17	69	6 389	5 315	2.4
Tanzania	45 040	945	48	63 549	1 411	7.0
Togo	6 780	57	119	6 289	928	2.5
Tunisia	10 374	164	63	100 606	9 698	4.5
Uganda	33 796	241	140	48 068	1 422	7.2
Zambia	13 257	753	18	22 571	1 703	5.6
Zimbabwe	12 644	391	32	3 238	256	-3.1
Africa	1 031 472	30 323	34	3 049 131	2 956	5.5

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n)

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2008 Revision*.
AfDB Statistics Department, Various domestic authorities and IMF *World Economic Outlook* (march 2011) and author's estimates and projections.

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Table 2: Real GDP Growth Rates, 2002-12

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)
Algeria	4.7	6.9	5.2	5.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.6
Angola	14.5	3.3	11.2	20.6	18.6	22.6	13.8	2.4	3.4	7.5	11.1
Benin	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.7
Botswana	8.8	6.3	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.8	3.1	-3.7	6.4	6.9	7.0
Burkina Faso	4.7	8.0	4.6	8.7	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.2	5.7	6.5	6.2
Burundi	4.5	-1.2	4.8	0.9	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.2
Cameroon	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.3
Cape Verde	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.5	10.8	8.6	6.2	3.6	5.3	5.6	6.1
Central Afr. Rep.	0.4	-4.7	2.8	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.4	4.3	4.5
Chad	8.6	13.2	34.3	7.5	1.4	4.0	-0.6	1.7	5.9	5.7	6.9
Comoros	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.2
Congo	4.6	0.8	3.7	7.6	6.2	-1.6	6.4	6.8	10.2	8.4	3.1
Congo Dem. Rep.	3.5	5.8	6.6	7.9	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.8	6.1	6.7	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.7	2.0	-7.3	5.9
Djibouti	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.1
Egypt*	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.6	4.0
Equatorial Guinea	20.4	14.4	32.7	8.8	1.3	21.4	10.7	5.3	1.2	5.0	7.5
Eritrea	3.0	-2.7	1.5	2.6	-1.0	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	7.9	6.1
Ethiopia*	1.6	-2.1	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	9.9	8.8	10.0	8.6
Gabon	-0.3	2.5	1.4	3.0	1.2	5.6	2.3	-1.4	5.5	4.2	4.9
Gambia	-3.2	6.9	7.0	5.1	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.6
Ghana	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	8.4	4.7	5.9	12.0	11.0
Guinea	5.2	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.6	4.6	5.5
Guinea-Bissau	-4.2	-0.6	2.2	3.5	0.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.5	4.8
Kenya	0.5	2.9	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.1	1.7	2.6	5.0	5.3	5.5
Lesotho	0.4	4.8	2.2	1.4	6.6	2.3	4.4	1.9	3.8	2.9	3.3
Liberia	3.7	-31.3	2.6	5.3	7.8	9.4	7.1	4.6	6.1	7.3	8.9
Libya	-1.3	13.0	4.4	9.9	5.9	6.0	2.8	-1.6	7.4	-19.0	16.0



Table 2: Real GDP Growth Rates, 2002-12 (cont.)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)
Madagascar	-12.7	9.8	5.3	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.1	-3.7	0.3	0.6	2.0
Malawi	1.7	5.7	5.4	2.6	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.0
Mali	4.3	7.6	2.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.3
Mauritania	1.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.4	1.0	3.5	-1.2	5.0	5.3	5.5
Mauritius	1.9	4.3	5.8	1.2	3.9	5.4	5.1	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
Morocco	3.3	6.1	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.9	3.3	4.6	5.0
Mozambique	9.2	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.4	8.1	7.7	7.9
Namibia	4.8	4.2	12.3	2.5	7.1	5.5	4.3	-0.7	4.2	4.8	4.6
Niger	5.3	7.7	-0.8	7.2	5.8	3.4	9.3	-1.2	5.5	4.9	11.5
Nigeria	21.3	10.2	10.5	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.0	8.1	6.9	6.7
Rwanda	9.4	0.3	5.3	9.0	9.2	5.5	11.2	4.1	7.4	6.5	7.0
São Tomé & Príncipe	11.6	5.4	6.6	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0
Senegal	0.7	6.7	5.9	5.6	2.3	4.7	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.5	5.0
Seychelles	1.2	-5.9	-2.9	6.7	9.5	9.6	-1.3	0.7	6.0	4.0	4.5
Sierra Leone	27.4	9.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	4.5	5.1	6.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.7	-1.7	2.8	3.6	4.3
Sudan	5.4	7.1	5.1	6.3	11.3	10.2	6.8	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3
Swaziland	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.2
Tanzania	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	6.8	6.9	7.3
Togo	-1.3	4.8	2.5	1.2	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0
Tunisia	1.8	5.6	6.0	4.1	5.4	6.3	4.6	3.0	3.7	1.1	3.3
Uganda	7.1	6.2	5.8	10.0	7.1	8.1	10.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.9
Zambia	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7
Zimbabwe	-5.9	-7.4	-3.6	-4.1	-3.5	-3.3	-14.0	5.7	8.2	7.8	5.4
Africa	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	5.5	3.1	4.9	3.7	5.8

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n)

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department. Various domestic authorities; IMF World Economic Outlook (march 2011) and author's estimates and projections.

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Table 3: Demand Composition and Growth Rate, 2009-12

	2009						2010 (e)			2011 (p)			2012 (p)					
	Final consumption		Gross capital formation		External sector		Total final consumption	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Total Final Consumption	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports
	Private	Public	Private	Public	Exports	Imports												
	% of GDP																	
Algeria	37.4	16.4	22.3	24.5	35.2	35.8	5.3	5.3	-2.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	-0.5	6.1	3.9	5.0	1.9	4.9
Angola	52.0	24.9	2.4	12.4	54.5	46.2	5.8	-23.5	-1.0	-2.7	7.3	13.1	3.4	4.9	2.0	6.6	7.6	0.2
Benin	76.1	12.0	11.1	10.1	15.8	25.1	2.2	1.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.7	6.3	4.1
Botswana	57.3	24.2	9.1	14.9	37.7	43.2	2.1	5.8	12.3	4.2	1.8	16.9	8.5	6.0	2.6	13.9	8.6	6.0
Burkina Faso	70.9	18.7	15.7	5.4	13.1	23.9	4.1	9.2	6.9	4.1	4.3	10.7	14.4	7.4	4.7	10.0	10.1	6.9
Burundi	83.6	25.3	4.8	20.2	10.0	43.9	4.7	9.6	-0.6	8.5	-1.0	17.3	10.9	3.0	6.1	7.2	0.0	7.5
Cameroon	75.2	11.3	16.3	2.2	22.6	27.6	3.4	7.4	-4.1	1.7	3.9	6.3	0.6	3.8	3.8	8.1	8.2	5.0
Cape Verde	70.1	13.8	30.5	14.3	37.2	65.7	4.1	15.2	2.6	8.6	7.0	-2.4	9.6	4.0	5.6	0.3	8.6	3.3
Central Afr. Rep.	92.3	8.4	7.1	4.2	10.2	22.2	2.9	5.7	5.8	3.3	3.9	3.8	5.7	2.9	3.5	9.0	8.5	4.9
Chad	45.7	28.0	13.4	5.2	48.4	40.8	3.9	11.0	7.1	6.0	9.9	4.7	5.8	12.6	8.4	1.6	8.1	8.0
Comores	92.2	13.5	7.0	5.9	12.7	31.3	-1.8	27.3	3.1	0.5	2.9	6.5	4.8	5.8	3.3	6.9	6.1	5.9
Congo	31.2	10.2	32.3	11.1	76.5	61.3	6.7	4.9	7.7	0.7	5.6	7.2	6.3	3.1	6.0	6.5	-1.5	4.6
Congo DRC	84.2	12.1	14.8	4.6	45.2	60.9	7.2	34.5	9.4	18.6	7.9	14.4	4.5	10.6	3.8	2.7	6.4	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	74.1	8.5	6.5	2.9	49.0	41.0	1.8	-0.1	2.3	1.6	-11.5	-18.3	-5.0	-14.4	6.4	16.7	5.2	8.1
Djibouti	62.8	19.3	24.1	15.4	52.2	73.7	2.9	5.3	2.8	2.1	3.3	25.7	0.0	11.5	6.7	9.4	0.9	6.7
Egypt*	76.0	11.3	9.6	9.7	24.9	31.5	6.3	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.8	-2.6	-1.8	-3.1	3.8	8.8	4.1	6.7
Equatorial Guinea	7.8	4.7	17.6	51.9	89.4	71.4	7.5	-2.7	0.3	-0.6	7.7	4.5	2.2	2.7	4.1	2.3	3.9	1.7
Ethiopia*	87.5	8.2	4.9	17.5	10.5	28.6	7.8	11.5	1.3	5.7	1.9	13.3	14.8	-3.4	8.3	8.6	1.0	5.0
Gabon	39.7	15.4	18.0	6.9	56.4	36.4	4.0	2.4	4.5	-0.2	4.1	11.0	3.7	8.2	3.9	2.5	5.3	2.1
Gambia	87.4	9.3	10.8	7.5	23.7	38.6	10.3	2.1	-8.7	8.0	7.3	0.5	1.2	5.6	6.5	0.5	1.8	3.9
Ghana	76.3	19.6	20.4	9.5	50.9	76.7	1.8	17.9	13.7	10.1	6.4	15.3	15.1	9.0	6.4	9.9	11.8	6.1
Guinea	85.6	9.0	11.8	5.5	25.6	37.6	-6.5	20.9	3.1	-0.6	3.9	7.7	13.2	11.8	-0.1	10.3	9.5	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	92.2	13.5	4.4	3.6	15.3	29.0	-0.1	4.0	13.2	0.8	3.8	7.9	4.2	3.5	3.8	8.4	5.5	3.8
Kenya	75.5	16.3	15.7	5.2	25.3	37.9	5.2	3.4	5.9	5.2	3.4	4.1	8.0	3.0	5.1	4.9	6.0	4.8
Lesotho	93.5	39.3	14.4	13.0	56.8	117.1	5.3	8.7	2.3	5.6	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.1
Liberia	143.0	26.8	56.3	10.6	55.8	192.5	-5.8	14.7	4.5	1.7	-0.6	11.8	4.7	4.1	0.8	13.0	4.4	5.2
Libya	29.5	17.5	9.5	25.4	64.0	45.8	5.7	12.6	8.4	10.7	-3.8	-18.5	-31.3	-12.6	6.9	20.0	26.9	15.5



Table 4: Public Finances, 2009-12 (percentage of GDP)

	2009			2010 (e)			2011 (p)			2012 (p)		
	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Algeria	36.7	43.6	-6.9	37.3	41.7	-4.4	36.9	42.2	-5.3	36.4	42.1	-5.7
Angola	30.9	39.5	-8.6	39.1	31.8	7.3	38.0	31.3	6.7	38.0	29.9	8.1
Benin	21.7	25.9	-4.2	21.3	23.9	-2.6	21.6	24.1	-2.5	21.6	23.2	-1.6
Botswana**	34.0	39.3	-5.2	35.2	46.3	-11.1	34.9	41.8	-6.9	34.4	40.4	-6.0
Burkina Faso	19.6	23.1	-3.5	20.5	24.9	-4.5	19.1	23.5	-4.4	19.1	24.2	-5.1
Burundi	31.0	33.0	-2.0	30.5	33.7	-3.2	29.1	33.7	-4.5	30.8	34.7	-3.9
Cameroon	17.1	17.5	-0.4	17.4	18.3	-0.9	17.4	18.7	-1.3	17.4	17.8	-0.4
Cape Verde	29.3	35.7	-6.3	30.5	44.2	-13.7	28.8	40.0	-11.3	27.9	36.9	-8.9
Central Afr. Rep.	16.1	15.4	0.7	15.7	15.9	-0.3	15.5	15.9	-0.3	15.4	16.0	-0.5
Chad	19.4	29.3	-9.8	20.0	32.5	-12.5	20.5	29.6	-9.1	20.5	29.0	-8.5
Comoros	22.7	22.1	0.6	26.8	22.7	4.1	20.2	23.3	-3.1	20.1	23.7	-3.6
Congo	32.5	27.1	5.4	35.5	21.7	13.9	36.9	20.4	16.5	37.7	22.1	15.6
Congo Dem. Rep.	24.1	28.2	-4.1	29.3	29.9	-0.5	26.0	34.2	-8.3	26.4	33.0	-6.6
Côte d'Ivoire	19.5	21.1	-1.6	19.3	21.7	-2.5	19.3	21.2	-1.9	19.5	22.9	-3.4
Djibouti	38.7	43.8	-5.1	38.8	41.5	-2.7	39.1	41.6	-2.5	37.7	39.1	-1.3
Egypt *	27.1	33.7	-6.6	22.2	30.3	-8.1	22.1	31.9	-9.8	22.4	31.7	-9.4
Equatorial Guinea	49.5	59.1	-9.6	46.3	48.9	-2.6	45.5	48.3	-2.8	44.9	47.6	-2.7
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia*	16.3	17.2	-0.9	15.8	18.1	-2.3	15.9	19.4	-3.5	15.6	19.7	-4.1
Gabon	25.0	24.8	0.2	24.8	21.1	3.7	24.8	20.4	4.4	24.6	20.0	4.6
Gambia	19.0	22.0	-3.0	18.5	21.2	-2.7	18.2	20.6	-2.4	17.8	19.3	-1.5
Ghana	34.0	41.5	-7.6	31.9	39.8	-7.9	29.7	37.5	-7.7	29.3	34.4	-5.0
Guinea	16.7	25.1	-8.4	16.7	28.7	-12.0	15.3	26.1	-10.8	13.9	23.2	-9.3
Guinea-Bissau	24.7	21.8	2.8	20.9	21.1	-0.2	18.8	20.8	-2.0	19.8	20.9	-1.2
Kenya*	23.3	28.7	-5.4	24.9	30.8	-5.8	24.5	31.3	-6.8	23.7	30.7	-7.1
Lesotho**	66.2	71.1	-4.9	44.1	53.9	-9.8	40.5	51.8	-11.3	45.5	48.9	-3.4
Liberia*	27.4	29.0	-1.6	31.7	30.4	1.3	30.6	32.5	-1.9	30.1	32.3	-2.2
Libya	60.2	53.1	7.1	68.3	47.4	20.9	50.5	57.5	-7.1	59.9	53.1	6.8



Table 4: Public Finances, 2009-12 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	2009			2010 (e)			2011 (p)			2012 (p)		
	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Madagascar	12.1	14.6	-2.5	11.4	13.0	-1.6	11.3	12.6	-1.3	11.0	12.2	-1.2
Malawi*	31.9	35.5	-3.6	33.9	35.0	-1.1	31.5	37.9	-6.3	29.9	37.3	-7.4
Mali	21.7	25.9	-4.2	22.1	26.2	-4.1	22.4	26.5	-4.1	22.5	26.4	-3.9
Mauritania	25.5	30.6	-5.1	23.3	27.0	-3.7	23.9	26.9	-3.0	24.5	27.4	-2.9
Mauritius*	18.8	25.4	-6.6	19.8	24.5	-4.7	20.5	24.9	-4.4	20.6	24.9	-4.3
Morocco	25.9	28.0	-2.2	26.4	30.5	-4.1	26.5	30.0	-3.5	26.1	29.5	-3.4
Mozambique	27.0	32.0	-5.1	26.6	32.0	-5.4	26.8	32.7	-6.0	26.5	31.9	-5.4
Namibia**	32.1	30.0	2.1	31.0	34.0	-3.0	28.4	30.7	-2.3	27.8	28.9	-1.1
Niger	18.9	25.5	-6.6	22.1	25.3	-3.2	23.6	27.2	-3.6	25.8	27.6	-1.8
Nigeria	19.9	30.4	-10.4	23.6	30.4	-6.8	27.1	27.8	-0.7	26.1	25.8	0.3
Rwanda	24.6	26.8	-2.2	25.0	25.5	-0.5	24.0	27.6	-3.5	23.9	25.4	-1.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	58.8	41.2	17.6	36.9	44.5	-7.7	47.2	43.9	3.3	33.6	42.1	-8.4
Senegal	21.7	26.8	-4.9	21.4	27.6	-4.5	21.2	28.0	-5.8	21.4	27.7	-6.3
Seychelles	38.8	33.8	5.1	37.0	33.7	3.2	37.6	37.3	0.3	36.7	36.9	-0.2
Sierra Leone	19.7	22.9	-3.2	18.9	23.5	-4.6	17.8	23.7	-5.9	18.1	23.4	-5.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa**	23.7	30.6	-6.9	25.0	30.4	-5.4	24.2	29.2	-5.0	24.3	28.7	-4.5
Sudan	16.7	18.6	-1.9	16.6	18.7	-2.1	16.9	17.4	-0.5	15.7	17.2	-1.5
Swaziland**	37.9	38.1	-0.2	34.2	40.9	-6.7	31.1	41.9	-10.8	30.0	43.7	-13.6
Tanzania*	20.9	25.7	-4.8	26.0	31.4	-5.4	22.9	30.7	-7.8	21.1	30.2	-9.2
Togo	16.4	21.9	-5.5	16.7	22.5	-5.8	16.8	22.4	-5.6	16.7	21.8	-5.2
Tunisia	23.1	25.8	-2.7	23.1	25.7	-2.6	23.3	28.5	-5.2	23.1	27.9	-4.8
Uganda*	15.4	15.3	0.1	14.9	16.7	-1.8	13.9	16.4	-2.5	13.4	17.3	-3.9
Zambia	20.3	22.4	-2.1	16.4	19.5	-3.1	14.4	18.9	-4.5	13.6	19.5	-5.9
Zimbabwe	17.3	17.4	-0.1	18.1	19.9	-1.7	18.8	21.0	-2.2	18.2	21.6	-3.4
Africa	26.5	31.7	-5.2	27.5	30.8	-3.3	26.6	30.6	-3.9	26.8	29.9	-3.2

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ; ** Fiscal year April (n)/March (n+1)

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, Various domestic authorities and IMF World Economic Outlook (march 2011) and author's estimates and projections.



Table 5: Monetary Indicators

	Inflation (%)			Exchange rate (LCU / USD)			Broad Money (LCU billion) 2010			Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2010		
	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)	2008	2009	2010	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2009-10	Stock at year-end	Eq. Months of imports
Algeria	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	64.6	72.6	74.4	7 323.2	65.6	2.1	162 614.0	48.2
Angola	13.7	14.7	11.7	12.1	75.0	79.3	91.9	2 411.0	30.5	4.7	19 667.3	11.5
Benin	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	447.8	472.2	495.3	1 204.2	37.0	1.3	1 020.7	8.2
Botswana	8.2	7.0	6.1	5.3	6.8	7.2	6.8	42.9	43.2	10.7	8 125.7	21.2
Burkina Faso	2.6	0.9	2.5	2.6	447.8	472.2	495.3	1 219.4	27.1	16.3	1 018.7	6.9
Burundi	10.7	7.1	8.3	6.9	1 185.7	1 230.2	1 230.9	713.8	41.4	10.0	330.7	11.2
Cameroon	3.0	1.4	2.9	3.0	447.8	472.2	495.3	2 491.7	21.6	7.2	3 516.4	9.3
Cape Verde	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.1	75.3	79.4	83.3	109.2	70.6	3.7	365.1	5.8
Central Afr. Rep.	3.5	1.8	2.5	1.8	447.8	472.2	495.3	170.7	17.7	9.2	168.6	6.5
Chad	10.1	0.6	3.1	3.2	447.8	472.2	495.3	599.7	15.2	26.0	712.3	2.9
Comoros	4.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	335.9	354.1	371.5	66.4	31.3	15.4	138.4	8.8
Congo	3.8	4.8	5.2	3.3	447.8	472.2	495.3	1 227.3	22.7	19.3	4 286.2	15.9
Congo Dem. Rep.	46.2	23.2	10.2	9.8	559.3	809.8	905.9	1 832.0	12.2	22.0	1 840.9	3.0
Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	2.7	6.3	3.3	447.8	472.2	495.3	3 983.9	35.5	13.4	3 542.5	6.2
Djibouti	1.7	4.2	4.0	3.0	177.7	177.7	177.7	182.7	89.1	9.3	254.5	6.1
Egypt	16.2	11.7	13.4	12.2	5.4	5.5	....	963.3	79.8	11.1	33 153.6	8.1
Equatorial Guinea	7.2	4.7	6.3	5.6	447.8	472.2	495.3	1 019.0	18.6	46.5	2 286.8	7.7
Eritrea	33.0	12.7	13.3	12.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	37.8	...	9.0	86.1	2.8
Ethiopia	36.0	11.2	17.6	14.3	9.6	11.8	13.4	...	...	...	1 780.9	2.6
Gabon	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	447.8	472.2	495.3	1 221.9	19.1	4.9	1 952.2	9.7
Gambia	4.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	22.2	26.6	28.1	12.3	41.4	4.8	207.4	7.9
Ghana	19.3	8.0	8.5	6.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	13.7	0.0	29.0	...	...
Guinea	4.7	15.8	13.5	8.2	5 500.0	....	....	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	-1.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	447.8	472.2	495.3	121.9	2.9	27.9	147.8	11.2
Kenya	10.5	4.1	9.8	7.6	69.2	77.4	79.2	1 249.2	45.4	19.6	4 326.2	4.8
Lesotho	7.3	7.3	7.8	6.8	8.3	8.5	7.3	6.6	51.8	14.5	...	...
Liberia	7.6	7.7	4.4	4.8	63.2	68.3	71.9	29.0	2239.9	16.1	418.7	7.2
Libya	2.4	4.7	12.1	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	43.6	46.1	-4.0	101 882.0	52.3



Table 5: Monetary Indicators (cont.)

	Inflation (%)				Exchange rate (LCU / USD)			Broad Money (LCU billion) 2009		Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2009		
	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)	2007	2008	2009	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2008/9	Stock at year-end	Eq. Months of imports
Madagascar	8.5	9.6	10.1	9.8	1 708.4	1 956.2	2 090.0	4 277.0	25.0	9.6	1 133.7	6.0
Malawi	8.4	7.7	7.6	6.2	140.5	141.2	150.8	180.0	22.3	3.4	245.1	1.8
Mali	2.2	1.4	4.1	2.5	447.8	472.2	495.3	1 204.4	28.9	5.2	1 295.2	6.1
Mauritania	2.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	238.2	262.4	286.6	292.7	24.6	5.3	210.8	1.5
Mauritius	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.9	28.5	32.0	30.8	300.6	95.0	1.4	2 441.8	8.1
Morocco	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.7	7.8	8.1	8.4	903.9	112.1	4.8	22 588.4	8.2
Mozambique	3.5	12.7	9.2	7.3	24.3	27.5	35.6	128.8	0.0	20.3	1 924.8	6.4
Namibia	8.7	4.5	6.1	5.5	8.3	8.5	7.3	34.3	37.6	10.7	1 856.5	4.5
Niger	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	447.8	472.2	495.3	545.7	19.5	15.5	650.2	4.2
Nigeria	12.5	13.7	11.1	9.0	118.5	148.9	150.3	10 844.3	35.3	6.2	34 919.3	13.4
Rwanda	10.3	2.3	5.2	5.5	546.8	568.3	583.1	...	...	...	812.8	8.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	16.7	11.4	7.5	6.7	14 695.2	16 208.5	18 498.6	1 315.7	33.7	16.1	...	...
Senegal	-1.0	1.2	2.0	2.3	447.8	472.2	495.3	2 469.0	42.2	10.5	1 945.0	5.3
Seychelles	31.7	-2.4	4.2	2.9	9.5	13.6	12.1	7.3	60.0	13.7	235.6	3.4
Sierra Leone	9.2	17.8	9.6	8.2	2 981.5	3 385.7	3 874.5	2 236.5	28.0	32.7	389.3	8.7
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	7.1	4.3	5.3	5.6	8.3	8.5	7.3	2 083.0	78.2	6.9	38 175.0	6.1
Sudan	11.0	13.8	14.3	10.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	32.7	22.8	15.6	1 263.2	1.7
Swaziland	7.5	4.5	7.7	10.0	8.3	8.5	7.3	8.3	29.1	7.9	756.3	5.4
Tanzania	12.1	8.9	6.9	6.2	1 196.3	1 320.3	1 409.3	11 012.6	33.9	25.4	3 904.7	7.1
Togo	2.9	5.3	2.4	2.3	447.8	472.2	495.3	690.6	41.5	12.0	693.6	7.8
Tunisia	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	40.4	61.8	11.4	9 459.3	5.9
Uganda	13.4	7.3	4.1	5.1	1 720.4	2 030.5	2 177.6	9 354.7	23.9	37.6	2 960.4	8.6
Zambia	9.9	7.9	7.1	6.2	3 745.7	5 046.1	4 797.1	17 597.2	20.3	27.5	2 093.8	5.4
Zimbabwe	6.5	5	5.9	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa	10.0	7.7	8.4	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	483 802.4	13.6

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, Various domestic authorities; IMF World Economic Outlook (march 2011) & International Financial Statistics and authors' estimates and forecasts.

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Table 6: Balance of payments Indicators

	Trade balance (USD million)			Current account balance (USD million)			Current account balance (as % of GDP)			
	2009	2010(e)	2011(p)	2009	2010(e)	2011(p)	2009	2010(e)	2011(p)	2012(p)
Algeria	7 775	10 217	9 250	417	8 294	8 318	0.3	5.5	5.0	4.7
Angola	18 168	28 684	34 928	-7 571	881	-3 936	-10.0	1.0	-3.8	3.5
Benin	-797	-741	-858	-492	-471	-588	-7.7	-7.1	-8.2	-7.6
Botswana	-681	-270	-51	-666	212	307	-5.7	1.5	1.9	2.7
Burkina Faso	-483	-255	-163	-385	-248	-136	-4.6	-2.7	-1.3	-0.4
Burundi	-194	-263	-252	-193	-127	-125	-15.5	-9.4	-7.9	-11.7
Cameroon	-251	-642	-1 176	-782	-855	-920	-3.3	-3.6	-3.8	-2.6
Cape Verde	-630	-819	-906	-156	-344	-324	-9.9	-18.4	-15.5	-13.2
Central Afr. Rep.	-147	-162	-183	-182	-194	-252	-9.2	-9.9	-12.3	-12.7
Chad	368	984	1 161	-1 207	-900	-869	-16.9	-11.3	-9.5	-9.4
Comoros	-144	-157	-172	-43	-58	-75	-7.6	-10.2	-11.7	-12.2
Congo	3 179	4 815	5 672	-1 809	-284	44	-20.8	-2.6	0.3	-8.4
Congo Dem. Rep.	-583	-728	-1 175	-1 133	-2 591	-2 974	-10.1	-15.7	-16.7	-14.3
Côte d'Ivoire	4 192	4 469	5 037	1 674	1 345	1 178	7.2	5.9	5.2	4.2
Djibouti	-507	-592	-706	-175	-105	-180	-17.5	-9.1	-14.3	-13.6
Egypt *	-25 173	-25 120	-22 576	-4 424	-4 318	-7 395	-2.3	-2.0	-3.2	-2.9
Equatorial Guinea	3 671	4 984	5 630	-744	309	371	-7.6	2.7	2.9	3.8
Eritrea	-316	-328	-103	-93	-29	84	-5.0	-1.4	3.2	-0.7
Ethiopia*	-6 279	-7 580	-7 102	-1 621	-2 209	-1 890	-5.0	-6.6	-6.4	-11.9
Gabon	4 183	6 025	7 159	1 485	1 862	2 460	13.6	14.3	16.4	16.6
Gambia	-203	-236	-264	-97	-128	-141	-10.1	-12.2	-11.9	-11.0
Ghana	-2 177	-1 637	-676	-1 168	-1 345	-1 383	-8.1	-7.6	-6.4	-2.5
Guinea	-10	149	193	-403	-376	-304	-9.2	-8.3	-5.6	-3.6
Guinea-Bissau	-796	-687	-781	-346	-472	-577	-4.1	-5.6	-6.2	-6.1
Kenya	-5 729	-7 250	-7 909	-1 558	-2 695	-3 127	-5.3	-7.8	-8.5	-9.1
Lesotho	-918	-930	-984	-3	-288	-297	-0.2	-14.9	-14.5	-5.4
Liberia	-410	-651	-695	-292	-530	-527	-33.2	-40.9	-38.1	-40.6
Libya	15 163	24 615	10 772	10 969	21 264	8 241	18.5	28.4	13.7	22.7



Table 6: Balance of payments indicators (cont.)

	Trade balance (USD million)			Current account balance (USD million)			Current account balance (as % of GDP)			
	2009	2010(e)	2011(p)	2009	2010(e)	2011(p)	2009	2010(e)	2011(p)	2012(p)
Madagascar	-1 677	-1 416	-1 443	-1 818	-1 382	-1 350	-20.9	-17.0	-15.9	-15.3
Malawi	-805	-843	-961	-101	61	-92	-2.1	1.1	-1.6	-3.3
Mali	-271	-115	-790	-670	-739	-887	-7.5	-8.8	-9.6	-10.9
Mauritania	-83	540	388	-382	-394	-387	-12.6	-8.8	-8.1	-9.1
Mauritius	-1 540	-1 809	-2 177	-652	-816	-1 043	-7.4	-7.9	-9.2	-9.0
Morocco	-16 535	-20 577	-24 565	-4 685	-3 993	-4 717	-5.1	-4.2	-4.5	-5.2
Mozambique	-1 275	-937	-835	-1 063	-1 246	-1 267	-10.9	-11.2	-10.3	-11.0
Namibia	-768	-1 109	-801	141	-365	-472	1.5	-2.9	-3.5	-3.0
Niger	-619	-874	-936	-1 234	-1 033	-1 278	-23.4	-18.1	-21.0	-17.6
Nigeria	29 500	47 420	57 845	22 100	28 220	42 945	13.1	13.3	17.6	16.6
Rwanda	-832	-841	-1 017	-444	-301	-454	-8.4	-6.7	-9.1	-6.5
São Tomé & Príncipe	-70	-87	-100	-49	-60	-87	-26.2	-28.1	-35.8	-34.2
Senegal	-2 462	-2 435	-2 737	-978	-1 108	-1 314	-6.7	-5.9	-5.9	-10.3
Seychelles	-321	-336	-349	-288	-342	-278	-30.3	-33.2	-24.8	-22.2
Sierra Leone	-187	-258	-330	-175	-234	-282	-8.7	-9.0	-9.6	-9.2
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	268	2 797	3 017	-11 455	-10 167	-12 360	-4.1	-2.8	-3.4	-4.3
Sudan	1 095	2 131	3 577	-5 254	-5 354	-4 794	-10.1	-8.3	-6.1	-7.2
Swaziland	-131	-158	-208	-380	-648	-617	-12.0	-16.6	-14.2	-12.5
Tanzania	-2 679	-3 035	-3 455	-1 746	-2 370	-2 600	-8.2	-10.3	-10.5	-12.0
Togo	-400	-445	-469	-209	-231	-205	-6.6	-6.8	-5.5	-5.0
Tunisia	-3 699	-4 977	-5 877	-1 234	-2 136	-3 593	-2.8	-4.7	-7.6	-5.6
Uganda	-1 250	-1 718	-2 148	-628	-1 707	-2 110	-3.7	-9.0	-10.3	-10.8
Zambia	906	2 472	3 491	-403	-266	-374	-3.2	-1.5	-1.8	-2.7
Zimbabwe	-1 622	-1 654	-1 778	-928	-1 268	-1 327	-16.5	-19.9	-17.7	-16.8
Africa	4 816	47 631	50 412	-23 532	7 721	-3 956	-1.6	0.4	-0.2	0.2

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n)

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, IMF WEO, March 2011 and authors' estimates and forecasts.

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Table 7: Exports, 2009

Three main exports*, with their share in total exports**			Product III	N° of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Product I	Product II	Product III		
Algeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (46.8%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (21.0%)	Natural gas, liquefied (10.8%)	3
Angola	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (96.3%)			1
Benin	Cashew nuts :- In shell (29.5%)	Cotton, not carded or combed (28.7%)	Copper waste and scrap (6.0%)	6
Botswana	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (27.9%)	Nickel mattes (19.9%)	Diamonds non-industrial nes excluding mounted or set diamonds (8.6%)	16
Burkina Faso	Cotton, not carded or combed (52.1%)	Gold in oth semi-manufact form n-monetary(inc gold platd w platinum) (19.6%)	Sesamum seeds (9.1%)	3
Burundi	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (76.1%)	Black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (9.3%)		1
Cameroon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (39.6%)	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (18.7%)	Bananas, including plantains, fresh (8.4%)	5
Cape Verde	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares) (16.4%)	Fish, whole or in pieces (13.5%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (10.4%)	9
Central Afr. Rep.	Logs, tropical hardwoods nes (25.8%)	Diamonds unsorted whether or not worked (25.4%)	Logs, tropical wood specified in Subhe (16.7%)	4
Chad	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (90.9%)	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) & preparations (5.6%)		1
Comoros	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (32.1%)	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up (26.8%)	Essential oils, nes (18.6%)	3
Congo	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (87.8%)			1
Congo Dem. Rep.	Cobalt ores and concentrates (20.7%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (16.8%)	Copper ores and concentrates (14.1%)	6
Côte d'Ivoire	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (36.3%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (14.6%)	Cocoa paste, not defatted (8.0%)	7
Djibouti	Bovine, live except pure-bred breeding (27.4%)	Sheep (17.8%)	Goats (13.2%)	5
Egypt	Natural gas, liquefied (15.8%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (15.3%)	Light oils and preparations (5.3%)	65
Equatorial Guinea	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (72.7%)	Natural gas, liquefied (22.2%)		2



Table 7: Exports, 2009 (cont.)

Three main exports*, with their share in total exports**			Product III	N° of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Product I	Product II	Product III		
Eritrea	Prefabricated buildings (19.3%)	Sheep (14.2%)	Mens/boys's shirts; of cotton (6.9%)	19
Ethiopia	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (31.0%)	Sesamum seeds (24.9%)	Cut flowers fresh (10.9%)	7
Gabon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (69.9%)	Manganese ores and concentrates (9.8%)	Logs, tropical hardwoods nes (7.0%)	2
Gambia	Cashew nuts :- In shell (44.5%)	Crude oil (14.3%)	Titanium ores and concentrates (12.3%)	4
Ghana	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (49.7%)	Manganese ores and concentrates, in (8.5%)	Cocoa butter, fat and oil (5.6%)	7
Guinea	Aluminium ores and concentrates (62.9%)	Aluminium oxide, nes (11.2%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (4.0%)	3
Guinea-Bissau	Cashew nuts :- In shell (92.2%)			1
Kenya	Black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (14.3%)	Cut flowers fresh (13.8%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (5.9%)	54
Lesotho	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted(33.3%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (13.8%)	Pullovers, cardigans and similar articles of cotton, knitted (11.0%)	6
Liberia	Cargo vessels nes & other vessels for the transport of both persons & goods (42.1%)	Tankers (19.3%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (13.3%)	4
Libya	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (79.3%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (9.1%)	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) & preparations (4.8%)	1
Madagascar	Shrimps and prawns (9.3%)	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breeches & shorts, of cotton (6.7%)	Vanilla (5.6%)	31
Malawi	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped (63.0%)	Dried leguminous vegetables, n.e.s., shelled, whether/ not skinned/split (8.8%)	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea (6.3%)	3
Mali	Cotton, not carded or combed (39.3%)	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the three fertilising elements nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium(12.5%)	Sesamum seeds (8.1%)	8
Mauritania	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (45.4%)	Octopus, other than live/fresh/chilled (14.4%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (13.2%)	4
Mauritius	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, of cotton, knitted (13.4%)	Raw sugar, cane (12.2%)	Tunas, skipjack and bonito (11.2%)	36
Morocco	Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids (6.6%)	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (4.8%)		76



Table 7: Exports, 2009 (cont.)

Three main exports*, with their share in total exports**

Nº of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports

	Product I	Product II	Product III	
Mozambique	Aluminium unwrought, not alloyed (38.1%)	Electrical energy (10.5%)	Light oils and preparations (9.0%)	8
Namibia	Natural uranium and its compounds; (16.4%)	Unwrought zinc, containing by weight 99.99 % or more of zinc (14.5%)	Uranium ores and concentrates (13.3%)	7
Niger	Natural uranium and its compounds; (70.5%)	Light oils and preparations (23.8%)		2
Nigeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (86.3%)	Natural gas, liquefied (7.5%)		1
Rwanda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (29.0%)	Niobium, tantalum and vanadium ores and concentrates (20.6%)	Tin ores and concentrates (11.2%)	5
São Tomé & Príncipe	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (47.1%)	Wrist-watches other than automatic winding (12.3%)	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 2,000 kg but not exceeding 15,000 kg (9.7%)	4
Senegal	Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids (25.5%)	Fish, n.e.s., fresh/chilled (6.8%)	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (6.0%)	19
Seychelles	Tunas, skipjack and bonito (Sardas) (59.2%)	Bigeye tunas (Thunnus obesus) (7.3%)	Skipjack or stripbellied bonito (5.4%)	4
Sierra Leone	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (21.5%)	Titanium ores and concentrates (11.8%)	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (8.5%)	22
Somalia	Goats (28.3%)	Sheep (24.3%)	Live bovine animals (21.6%)	4
South Africa	Platinum unwrought or in powder form (9.3%)	Gold in unwrought forms non-monetary (6.4%)	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (5.6%)	103
Sudan	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (91.3%)			1
Swaziland	Raw sugar, cane (15.7%)	Mixtures of odoriferous substances for the food or drink industries (13.4%)	Food preparations nes (10.6%)	25
Tanzania	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (9.6%)	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped (9.2%)	Other Precious metal ores and concentrates, other than silver (8.3%)	31
Togo	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (47.1%)	Ground (8.3%)	Gold in unwrought forms non-monetary (7.7%)	5
Tunisia	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (9.4%)	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (6.1%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (5.5%)	94
Uganda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (35.4%)	Fish fillets and other fish meat, minced or not, fresh or chilled (8.8%)	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped (7.5%)	15



Table 7: Exports, 2009 (cont.)

Three main exports*, with their share in total exports**			Product III	N° of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Product I	Product II	Product III		
Zambia	Copper cathodes and sections of cathodes unwrought (56,4%)	Copper ores and concentrates (8,2%)	Cobalt, unwrought, matte & other intermediate products, waste, scrap & powders (6,0%)	4
Zimbabwe	Ferro-chromium containing by weight more than 4% of carbon (13,4%)	Tobacco, unmanufactured, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped (12,3%)	Nickel mattes (11,0%)	14
Africa**	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (51,6%) [19,0%]	Natural gas, liquefied (4,2%) [24,2%]	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude etc (3,9%) [3,3%]	25

Notes: * Products are reported when accounting for more than 4 per cent of total exports.

** Figures in [] represent the share of Africa in the World export for each product.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized system, Rev.2) - UN Statistics Division.

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Table 8: Diversification and Competitiveness

	Diversification index						Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness Indicator 2005-09 (%)		
							2005-2009		Sectoral effect		Global competitiveness effect
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009	2005-2009	2005-2009	Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect	
Algeria	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	1.9	-1.5		
Angola	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	19.3	-0.2	16.0		
Benin	5.5	7.4	7.9	7.9	5.5	5.5	-11.7	-1.3	-13.9		
Botswana	1.4	1.8	2.7	4.0	7.7	7.7	-12.4	-15.8	-6.4		
Burkina Faso	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	1.0	-8.2	5.7		
Burundi	1.4	4.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.7	-1.4	6.5	-11.5		
Cameroon	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.8	0.7	-0.1	-2.7		
Cape Verde	8.9	10.9	14.4	5.8	11.5	11.5	14.3	-0.7	11.5		
Central Afr. Rep.	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.3	5.3	-1.7	-3.2	-2.1		
Chad	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	-3.0		
Comoros	4.9	6.3	5.2	6.8	4.5	4.5	0.3	-0.2	-3.0		
Congo	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.2	0.0	0.6		
Congo Dem. Rep.	4.6	6.2	7.5	7.0	7.9	7.9	21.1	-2.8	20.3		
Côte d'Ivoire	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.4	5.9	5.9	7.5	7.1	-3.1		
Djibouti	40.1	21.9	6.0	8.9	6.6	6.6	17.3	1.4	12.3		
Egypt	26.1	15.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	17.5	13.4	1.2	8.6		
Equatorial Guinea	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.2	-0.9	5.6		
Eritrea	9.2	22.3	2.1	15.2	13.7	13.7	3.1	-2.5	2.0		
Ethiopia	4.1	4.5	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.7	15.3	7.4	4.3		
Gabon	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	-0.8	-0.1	-4.3		
Gambia	5.4	5.3	8.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	23.0	0.4	19.1		
Ghana	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.8	10.9	8.2	-0.8		
Guinea	4.0	4.8	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	-1.2	1.6	-6.4		
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	-2.5	-2.6	-3.4		
Kenya	21.2	21.3	23.4	22.7	20.2	20.2	6.5	1.9	1.1		
Lesotho	7.2	7.9	6.4	4.8	6.3	6.3	-1.7	-3.0	-4.3		
Liberia	3.4	4.8	3.4	7.0	4.1	4.1	-1.6	11.4	-16.5		
Libya	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	6.0	-0.3	2.8		

Table 8: Diversification and Competitiveness (cont.)

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness Indicator 2005-09 (%)		Global competitiveness effect
						2005-2009		Sectoral effect		
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009					
Madagascar	21.3	22.9	26.1	29.0	31.5	3.0	-0.8	0.3		
Malawi	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	12.4	9.2	-0.4		
Mali	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	5.4	-10.6	-8.9	-5.2		
Mauritania	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	20.5	12.4	4.5		
Mauritius	12.0	12.6	13.6	15.1	18.5	1.6	0.9	-2.9		
Morocco	66.7	73.2	68.9	36.0	59.6	3.7	2.4	-2.2		
Mozambique	3.0	2.6	3.5	6.4	5.8	4.1	-3.4	4.0		
Namibia	5.7	5.1	8.9	11.3	10.3	4.6	-2.4	4.0		
Niger	2.6	2.7	1.4	5.6	1.8	17.7	7.6	6.6		
Nigeria	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.9	0.8	-0.4		
Rwanda	3.5	3.4	5.1	4.7	6.1	26.1	1.7	21.0		
São Tomé & Príncipe	3.8	5.4	5.1	2.4	3.9	15.2	11.5	0.2		
Senegal	11.5	24.7	25.8	10.2	11.7	-4.3	2.0	-9.8		
Seychelles	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	-4.6	6.1	-14.2		
Sierra Leone	2.8	5.3	7.5	8.8	12.6	7.3	-5.9	9.7		
Somalia	8.6	9.5	13.4	11.9	5.1	8.2	-0.2	5.0		
South Africa	43.3	42.5	41.6	38.7	39.4	5.6	2.7	-0.5		
Sudan	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.3	0.2	3.6		
Swaziland	17.5	19.8	22.4	21.1	15.9	-0.6	1.8	-5.9		
Tanzania	20.0	31.0	31.0	36.3	26.5	6.0	6.1	-3.6		
Togo	15.7	15.4	8.4	4.8	4.0	0.6	1.6	-4.5		
Tunisia	43.8	45.2	36.4	35.2	45.2	8.8	-0.4	5.7		
Uganda	7.8	8.5	11.1	7.7	6.9	14.5	4.4	6.5		
Zambia	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.5	6.8	5.7	-2.4		
Zimbabwe	14.9	15.3	10.5	13.2	11.9	-10.7	2.7	-16.9		
Africa	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.9	6.1	1.4	1.2		

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized system, Rev.2) - UN Statistics Division and authors' calculations.

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Table 9: International Prices of Exports, 2003-10

Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Aluminum (USD/mt)	1 431.29	1 715.54	1 898.31	2 569.90	2 638.18	2 572.79	1 664.83	2 173.12
Banana (US) (USD/mt)	374.79	524.58	602.84	677.24	675.81	844.21	847.14	868.32
Coal (Australia) (USD/mt)	...	...	...	49.09	65.73	127.10	71.84	98.97
Cocoa (cents/kg)	175.09	154.98	153.81	159.19	195.23	257.71	288.88	313.30
Coffee (Arabica) (cents/kg)	141.54	177.40	253.22	252.21	272.37	308.16	317.11	432.01
Coffee (Robusta) (cents/kg)	81.45	79.30	111.45	148.93	190.92	232.09	164.42	173.59
Copper (USD/mt)	1 779.14	2 865.88	3 678.88	6 722.13	7 118.23	6 955.88	5 149.74	7 534.78
Cotton (c/kg)	139.91	136.57	121.70	126.66	139.52	157.39	138.20	228.34
Fish Meal (USD/mt)	610.71	648.58	730.96	1 166.33	1 177.25	1 133.08	1 230.25	1 687.42
Gold (USD/toz)	363.51	409.21	444.84	604.34	696.72	871.71	972.97	1 224.66
Groundnut oil (USD/mt)	1 243.17	1 161.00	1 060.44	970.23	1 352.08	2 131.12	1 183.67	1 403.96
Iron ore (c/dmtu)	31.95	37.90	65.00	77.35	84.70	140.60	100.95	...
Lead (c/kg)	51.50	88.65	97.64	128.97	258.00	209.07	171.93	214.84
Logs Cameroon (USD/CM)	...	...	...	318.48	381.32	526.89	421.47	428.56
Maize (USD/mt)	105.37	111.80	98.67	121.85	163.66	223.12	165.51	185.91
Oil (crude) (USD/bbl)	28.85	38.30	54.43	65.39	72.70	97.64	61.86	79.64
Palm oil (USD/mt)	443.25	471.33	422.08	478.35	780.25	948.54	682.83	900.83
Phosphate (rock) (USD/mt)	38.00	40.98	42.00	44.21	70.93	345.59	121.66	123.02
Rubber (US) (cents/kg)	...	...	...	231.28	248.03	284.08	214.64	386.62

Table 9: International Prices of Exports, 2003-10 (cont.)

Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Sugar (EU) (cents/kg)	59.72	66.97	66.54	64.56	68.09	69.69	52.44	44.18
Sugar (World) (c/kg)	15.63	15.80	21.79	32.59	22.22	28.21	40.00	46.93
Sugar (US) (cents/kg)	47.37	45.47	46.93	48.76	45.77	46.86	54.88	79.25
Tea (Avg. 3 auctions) (c/kg)	151.66	168.56	164.71	187.21	203.61	242.05	272.40	288.49
Tea (Mombasa) (c/kg)	154.36	155.42	147.75	195.23	166.49	221.76	251.96	256.00
Tobacco (USD/mt)	2 646.25	2 740.50	2 789.83	2 969.33	3 315.06	3 569.72	4 236.55	...

Sources: World Bank, *Global Commodity Price Prospects*, March 2011.

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Table 10: Foreign Direct Investment, 2004-09 (USD million)

	FDI inflows									FDI outflows									FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* Potential Index
	2004			2005			2006			2007			2008			2009			2007	2008	2009	2008
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2008
Algeria	882	1081	1795	1662	2646	2847	258	57	35	295	318	309	4.7	5.6	5.9	70						
Angola	5606	6794	9064	9796	16581	13101	35	221	194	912	2570	8	118.1	123.2	109.0	64						
Benin	65	53	55	261	174	93	-1	0	-2	-6	-3	-4	23.8	12.9	5.7	138						
Botswana	391	279	486	495	521	234	-39	56	50	51	-91	3	16.7	16.7	7.2	88						
Burkina Faso	14	34	34	344	137	171	-9	0	1	0	0	1	24.3	8.2	11.8	129						
Burundi	0	1	0	1	14	10	...	...	...	0	...	...	0.5	9.3	5.7	...	
Cameroon	319	225	309	284	270	337	2	-9	-1	-2	2	-9	8.2	6.1	8.6	105						
Cape Verde	68	82	131	190	212	120	...	...	...	0	-3	0	27.5	28.7	15.7	...			
Central Afr. Rep.	29	32	35	57	117	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.8	57.5	21.2	...
Chad	467	-99	-279	-69	234	462	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.2	18.5	35.1	...
Comoros	1	1	1	8	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.6	10.5	13.5	...
Congo	513	1475	1925	2275	2483	2083	5	...	...	...	...	...	57.2	65.9	60.7	92	
Congo Dem. Rep.	409	...	256	1808	1727	951	8	13	18	18	54	30	92.8	61.4	40.0	130						
Côte d'Ivoire	283	312	319	427	482	409	-26	52	-27	0	8	-7	22.6	18.5	16.3	126						
Djibouti	39	59	164	195	234	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.6	51.1	26.3	...
Egypt	2157	5376	10043	11578	9495	6712	159	92	148	665	1920	571	42.2	31.2	22.3	93						
Equatorial Guinea	341	769	470	1243	-794	1636	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.3	-19.8	29.0	...
Eritrea	-8	-1	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	...
Ethiopia	545	265	545	222	109	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	2.0	1.3	134
Gabon	320	242	268	269	209	33	-25	65	106	59	96	87	10.1	6.4	1.2	94						
Gambia	49	45	71	76	70	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.4	59.5	41.5	111
Ghana	139	145	636	855	1220	1685	-1	...	...	...	9	7	16.7	20.5	36.0	106			
Guinea	98	105	125	386	382	141	-1	-5	...	...	126	...	83.5	54.2	27.1	136				
Guinea-Bissau	9	8	17	19	6	14	-8	1	0	0	0	0	34.7	9.5	15.3	...						
Kenya	46	21	51	729	96	141	4	10	24	36	44	46	13.9	1.9	3.0	125						
Lesotho	53	57	89	97	56	48	0	...	...	...	...	...	23.7	12.1	9.4	...	
Liberia	75	83	108	132	200	378	304	437	346	363	382	364	100.8	128.1	239.3	...						
Libya	357	1038	2013	4689	4111	2674	-286	128	-534	3933	5888	1165	76.0	46.7	37.2	36						



Table 10: Foreign Direct Investment, 2004-09 (USD million) (cont.)

	FDI inflows									FDI outflows					FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* Potential Index	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008		2009
	Madagascar	95	86	294	777	1180	543	38.3		37.2	26.1	135
Malawi	108	52	72	92	170	60	2	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	35.0	56.2	15.4	132
Mali	100	225	82	65	180	109	1	-1	1	7	3	4	...	...	...	4.7	11.4	7.2	123
Mauritania	392	814	106	138	338	-38	4	2	5	4	4	...	...	...	...	22.0	49.8	-5.1	...
Mauritius	11	42	105	339	383	257	32	48	10	58	52	38	...	...	...	17.9	16.7	11.7	...
Morocco	895	1653	2450	2803	2487	1331	31	75	445	621	485	470	...	...	...	11.9	9.0	4.5	96
Mozambique	245	108	154	427	592	881	0	0	0	0	0	3	...	...	...	30.7	28.5	32.1	115
Namibia	226	348	387	733	720	516	-22	-13	-12	3	5	-3	...	...	...	35.3	34.9	25.1	89
Niger	20	30	51	129	566	739	7	-4	-1	8	24	10	...	...	...	13.1	42.7	44.7	131
Nigeria	2127	4978	13956	6087	6814	5851	261	15	16	468	972	141	...	...	...	40.0	34.8	30.9	86
Rwanda	11	14	31	82	103	119	...	...	14	13	14	14	...	...	...	13.4	10.2	11.6	139
São Tomé & Príncipe	4	16	38	35	33	36	...	...	15	3	7	4	...	...	...	38.0	28.0	28.3	...
Senegal	64	52	210	273	272	208	13	-8	10	25	9	15	...	...	...	9.0	6.7	6.2	127
Seychelles	38	86	146	239	252	243	8	33	8	26	30	6	...	...	...	71.6	75.7	83.2	...
Sierra Leone	61	83	59	97	53	33	...	-8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.9	15.7	12.0	114
Somalia	-5	24	96	141	87	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.9	16.1	21.2	...
South Africa	798	6647	-527	5695	9006	5696	1350	930	6063	2966	-3134	1584	...	...	...	9.9	14.5	8.9	72
Sudan	1511	2305	3541	2436	2601	3034	...	...	7	11	98	45	...	...	...	21.4	21.2	27.6	119
Swaziland	71	-46	121	37	106	66	-1	21	1	-23	8	-7	...	...	...	10.0	26.9	15.8	...
Tanzania	331	494	597	647	679	645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.9	10.3	9.8	118
Togo	59	77	77	49	24	50	-13	-15	-14	-1	-16	-10	...	...	...	11.0	6.7	11.5	133
Tunisia	639	783	3308	1616	2758	1688	4	13	33	20	42	77	...	...	...	19.0	27.0	15.6	68
Uganda	295	380	644	733	787	799	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.8	23.9	21.1	128
Zambia	364	357	616	1324	939	959	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	43.2	25.9	26.3	122
Zimbabwe	9	103	40	69	52	60	0	1	0	3	8	0	...	...	...	6.6	9.5	9.9	141
Africa	21736	38192	55382	63091	72179	58565	2056	2222	6951	10622	9934	4962	23.9	22.9	18.7	23.9	22.9	18.7	...

Note: * The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables. See note on methodology for further details.

Sources: UNCTAD, FDI Online Database (March 2011) and World investment Report 2010.

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Table 11: Aid Flows*, 2004-09 (USD million)

	ODA net total, All donors									ODA net total, DAC countries									ODA net total, Multilateral								
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009			
Algeria	315	346	209	390	319	319	235	267	206	292	245	200	80	69	-3	93	101	107									
Angola	1 144	415	164	248	369	239	1 016	248	-45	103	210	131	131	167	117	144	151	98									
Benin	394	347	378	474	641	683	210	208	229	238	305	326	184	140	150	233	332	354									
Botswana	50	48	69	108	720	280	32	30	36	64	683	223	20	20	34	45	39	57									
Burkina Faso	642	693	874	951	1 001	1 084	331	339	386	412	475	453	306	347	478	524	519	629									
Burundi	364	364	431	475	509	549	186	180	223	202	255	261	178	183	208	273	253	288									
Cameroon	791	413	1 704	1 926	549	649	573	332	1 506	1 697	298	268	218	79	193	220	240	381									
Cape Verde	143	162	138	165	222	196	91	104	99	114	163	162	51	56	38	50	59	34									
Central Afr. Rep.	110	89	134	177	256	237	55	61	65	118	129	99	55	28	68	59	128	138									
Chad	337	380	288	358	419	561	163	162	153	227	277	356	171	214	132	130	141	206									
Comoros	26	23	31	44	37	51	14	15	20	20	21	28	12	8	10	25	15	22									
Congo	115	1 425	258	119	485	283	48	1 344	169	49	383	226	68	81	88	70	102	56									
Congo Dem. Rep.	1 919	1 881	2 197	1 356	1 769	2 354	1 165	990	1 501	789	986	1 099	754	894	697	567	778	1 252									
Côte d'Ivoire	161	91	247	171	623	2 366	197	129	200	112	200	1 723	-37	-38	48	59	421	641									
Djibouti	64	74	115	112	121	162	40	54	90	76	66	98	27	21	24	37	45	54									
Egypt	1 506	994	873	1 107	1 344	925	1 178	667	542	793	967	580	311	240	287	238	270	223									
Equatorial Guinea	29	38	26	31	32	32	23	30	19	26	19	25	6	9	7	6	13	7									
Eritrea	265	349	126	158	144	145	177	226	63	47	53	43	92	127	64	109	84	87									
Ethiopia	1 828	1 927	1 980	2 578	3 328	3 820	1 027	1 187	1 026	1 245	1 843	1 817	766	714	931	1 302	1 453	1 984									
Gabon	40	60	29	51	62	78	24	30	32	34	38	53	16	31	-3	16	24	25									
Gambia	55	60	73	73	94	128	12	15	25	33	28	22	43	45	43	37	62	105									
Ghana	1 417	1 149	1 213	1 164	1 305	1 583	929	615	595	710	726	820	484	529	618	453	576	756									
Guinea	278	198	170	228	328	215	178	126	103	124	210	171	100	61	64	96	117	48									
Guinea-Bissau	76	66	87	122	132	146	29	27	39	44	53	51	48	39	48	78	78	94									
Kenya	658	752	943	1 323	1 363	1 778	470	521	776	827	953	1 224	188	230	167	496	408	549									
Lesotho	98	67	71	129	144	123	35	40	38	62	66	71	64	29	33	67	78	48									
Liberia	213	222	260	701	1 249	505	163	144	187	229	819	341	50	78	73	471	403	163									
Libya**	...	24	38	19	60	39	...	17	33	16	52	32	...	3	3	3	6	6									

Table 11: Aid Flows*, 2004-09 (USD million) (cont.)

	ODA net total, All donors					ODA net total, DAC countries					ODA net total, Multilateral							
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Madagascar	1 263	913	757	894	843	445	685	498	261	387	274	242	579	416	492	502	565	202
Malawi	506	573	698	744	924	772	308	325	398	401	432	435	196	247	288	332	482	333
Mali	588	704	831	1 020	964	985	328	371	398	558	531	575	261	326	424	458	433	409
Mauritania	194	187	208	346	320	287	84	105	94	133	139	122	110	81	113	212	156	144
Mauritius	33	34	19	69	110	156	15	22	9	44	16	64	21	10	13	28	95	94
Morocco	705	691	1 044	1 073	1 063	912	396	288	569	631	614	705	241	313	361	327	370	305
Mozambique	1 243	1 297	1 606	1 778	1 996	2 013	731	760	938	1 073	1 341	1 288	508	535	664	682	652	724
Namibia	173	125	152	217	210	326	124	88	106	144	150	247	33	33	44	73	58	78
Niger	547	520	526	542	607	470	306	254	235	233	269	255	241	265	291	307	336	213
Nigeria	577	6 409	11 428	1 956	1 290	1 659	314	5 931	10 820	1 385	637	688	263	477	607	570	651	969
Rwanda	490	577	589	722	933	934	217	281	321	375	452	520	273	296	267	347	480	412
São Tomé & Príncipe	34	32	23	36	47	31	22	18	18	31	26	20	12	14	5	5	21	11
Senegal	1 070	698	838	872	1 064	1 018	756	444	510	453	554	514	316	254	318	390	472	499
Seychelles	10	15	14	9	13	23	6	8	7	1	5	12	3	7	7	8	7	11
Sierra Leone	376	340	347	545	367	437	163	129	180	381	175	196	213	211	167	164	193	241
Somalia	199	237	391	384	758	662	140	145	263	257	566	500	58	92	124	124	185	152
South Africa	629	690	715	807	1 125	1 075	459	466	561	594	882	861	169	224	154	213	242	211
Sudan	992	1 823	2 044	2 112	2 384	2 289	849	1 455	1 518	1 665	1 821	1 911	119	319	440	334	459	317
Swaziland	25	47	35	51	70	58	7	21	12	12	18	19	17	26	23	39	53	40
Tanzania	1 768	1 499	1 839	2 820	2 331	2 934	1 030	861	996	1 839	1 373	1 409	737	629	846	982	960	1 527
Togo	64	82	79	121	330	499	52	59	55	65	176	362	12	23	24	58	154	136
Tunisia	352	362	431	321	332	474	232	268	286	194	251	350	120	101	154	137	90	130
Uganda	1 216	1 192	1 554	1 737	1 641	1 786	684	691	938	1 003	1 006	1 013	530	499	613	731	632	769
Zambia	1 130	1 172	1 449	1 008	1 116	1 269	746	823	1 115	714	704	701	382	347	331	295	412	566
Zimbabwe	187	373	278	479	612	737	167	187	200	372	532	620	20	186	78	106	80	116
Africa Unspecified	2 221	2 228	2 577	3 432	4 313	5 252	1 710	1 799	2 051	2 508	3 317	3 052	511	406	484	854	971	2 139
Africa Total	29 631	35 480	43 597	38 854	43 385	47 030	19 128	24 404	31 177	24 154	26 782	27 579	10 333	10 742	11 948	14 179	16 103	19 159

Note: ODA : Official Development Assistance.
 DAC : Development Assistance Committee of OECD.
 * Net disbursements.

Source: OECD Development Assistance Committee 2011.

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Table 12: External Debt Indicators

Country	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)				Debt Service (as % of Exports of goods and services)							
	Total (Million USD)	Of Which :		Private	2009		2010 (e)		2011 (p)		2010 (e)		2011 (p)		2012 (p)	
		2009	Multilateral		Bilateral (as % of total)	2009	2009	2009	2010 (e)	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2011 (p)	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)
Algeria	5 268	0.2	99.8	0.0	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Angola	17 902	2.6	97.4	0.0	23.7	22.2	17.8	17.3	12.5	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.6	7.5	7.5	
Benin	1 141	74.7	25.3	0.0	17.9	20.8	20.5	20.7	4.5	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	
Botswana	2 381	56.5	0.0	43.5	20.5	18.5	21.2	25.4	10.2	9.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.5	15.5	
Burkina Faso	1 931	76.4	23.6	0.0	23.1	27.0	24.1	25.5	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	
Burundi	364	62.1	37.9	0.0	29.3	31.1	30.2	29.2	1.9	2.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.9	8.9	
Cameroon	1 096	23.2	76.8	0.0	4.7	5.9	7.9	9.2	9.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.7	5.7	
Cape Verde	1 029	75.3	1.4	23.3	65.3	65.0	65.7	67.6	18.8	21.7	19.9	19.9	19.9	18.0	18.0	
Central Afr.Rep.	264	15.1	84.9	0.0	13.3	15.2	15.4	14.9	25.7	39.3	34.4	34.4	34.4	30.8	30.8	
Chad	1 701	84.9	10.5	4.6	23.8	26.5	25.7	23.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	
Comoros	289	76.8	23.2	0.0	51.9	39.5	34.9	31.6	10.6	7.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.7	6.7	
Congo	13 705	34.4	65.6	0.0	122.3	26.6	46.5	62.2	21.2	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	
Congo Dem. Rep.	5 049	9.2	90.8	0.0	58.0	16.5	13.6	13.0	2.1	9.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Côte d'Ivoire	17 786	20.3	50.5	29.2	77.0	75.0	75.0	70.3	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	14.2	14.2	
Djibouti	626	53.6	46.4	0.0	62.5	58.1	54.9	52.3	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	
Egypt	31 531	25.3	71.4	3.3	16.7	14.1	13.6	11.9	12.0	9.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.3	8.3	
Equatorial Guinea	620	NM	100.0	0.0	6.3	9.7	12.9	15.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.7	2.7	
Eritrea	895	64.5	35.5	0.0	48.2	43.5	35.8	30.5	35.9	34.1	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.1	
Ethiopia	4 552	46.0	41.5	12.5	14.1	15.5	25.1	28.5	2.4	3.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.8	6.8	
Gabon	2 035	18.8	83.4	-2.2	18.7	14.9	15.3	15.2	7.4	6.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	
Gambia	330	60.3	39.7	0.0	34.2	32.5	30.7	29.5	30.9	31.2	31.4	31.4	31.4	30.8	30.8	
Ghana	7 269	39.0	29.9	31.1	50.5	48.0	43.0	43.4	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	
Guinea	3 015	62.4	37.6	0.0	68.8	67.4	58.6	22.6	8.3	12.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	150.6	150.6	
Guinea-Bissau	1 064	45.6	54.4	0.0	12.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.4	458.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	
Kenya	7 831	48.2	48.9	2.9	26.6	25.0	26.1	27.1	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.3	
Lesotho	748	86.1	13.9	0.0	44.5	46.5	55.9	62.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	
Liberia	1 660	9.3	91.7	-1.1	188.9	11.6	10.8	11.4	335.7	126.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	
Libya	5 574	NM	0.0	100.0	9.4	7.5	9.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	



Table 12: External Debt Indicators (cont.)

Country	Total (Million USD)		Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)				Debt Service (as % of Exports of goods and services)			
	2009	2009	Of Which :		2009	2009	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)	2009	2010 (e)	2011 (p)	2012 (p)
			Multilateral	Bilateral											Private
Madagascar	2 346	34.6	0.0	26.9	29.3	31.5	33.6	6.7	7.1	4.4	7.9			
Malawi	900	50.6	0.0	19.1	18.8	19.2	19.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.0			
Mali	3 260	56.4	34.3	36.4	43.1	43.4	45.5	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.2			
Mauritania	3 123	54.9	35.3	103.2	54.0	57.6	63.4	3.7	5.5	5.5	6.5			
Mauritius	1 337	49.9	7.2	15.1	12.8	15.7	17.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.6			
Morocco	21 163	42.2	49.3	23.2	23.3	23.0	23.3	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.8			
Mozambique	5 073	47.9	0.8	51.8	48.9	53.8	55.8	20.0	17.1	11.3	12.8			
Namibia	2 262	NM	20.7	24.6	19.3	19.2	18.5	14.8	10.9	9.7	9.2			
Niger	832	69.1	30.9	15.8	17.2	18.9	18.8	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3			
Nigeria	4 438	43.2	56.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5			
Rwanda	749	84.5	15.5	14.2	20.2	23.3	22.7	1.8	3.0	6.3	7.0			
São Tomé & Príncipe	124	23.3	76.7	66.7	67.8	68.4	66.1	7.9	22.4	15.4	13.8			
Senegal	3 775	51.7	33.3	29.5	30.3	29.3	29.0	5.5	5.4	6.9	6.7			
Seychelles	729	3.1	96.9	76.7	47.7	46.1	45.6	14.1	8.3	5.8	4.5			
Sierra Leone	683	69.4	30.6	34.1	29.3	19.7	19.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.5			
Somalia	2 973	27.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	79 031	0.5	26.6	28.0	24.8	27.1	29.1	46.6	39.4	32.1	40.7			
Sudan	35 687	15.7	84.3	68.9	58.4	51.1	47.3	3.7	5.9	7.1	6.7			
Swaziland	531	61.0	24.2	16.8	14.6	14.4	15.5	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.7			
Tanzania	7 137	48.8	36.9	33.4	30.9	30.3	29.8	5.0	3.6	4.4	5.9			
Togo	1 740	51.0	49.0	55.0	12.6	14.0	14.1	5.9	6.1	2.3	2.6			
Tunisia	21 444	30.0	41.2	49.3	44.3	43.4	41.0	55.3	58.4	54.7	52.4			
Uganda	2 420	81.0	19.0	14.4	15.0	15.6	14.4	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0			
Zambia	1 578	28.9	71.1	12.3	9.7	10.3	12.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5			
Zimbabwe	6 853	0.0	0.0	121.8	116.7	109.1	107.0	26.5	23.5	20.1	19.0			
Africa	347 844	23.2	48.4	23.6	20.3	20.5	20.4	14.6	12.1	10.3	11.4			

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, March 2011; GDF Online Database, Worldbank and author's estimates and projections.

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Table 13: Demographic Indicators

	Total population (thousands)	Urban population (% of total)	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1000)	Total fertility rate (per woman)	Mortality under age 5 (per 1000)	Distribution by age (%)		
				2000-05	2005-10				0-14	15-64	65+
				2010	2010				2010	2010	2010
Algeria	35 423	66.5	101.9	1.5	1.6	28.2	2.3	30	27.0	68.4	5.4
Angola	18 993	58.5	97.2	3.3	2.9	110.9	5.5	193	44.7	52.9	2.7
Benin	9 212	42.0	102.0	3.6	3.4	80.8	5.3	113	42.9	53.8	3.6
Botswana	1 978	61.1	100.1	1.4	1.5	32.2	2.8	44	32.9	63.2	4.3
Burkina Faso	16 287	20.4	99.9	3.5	3.7	77.8	5.8	150	46.4	51.6	2.1
Burundi	8 519	11.0	96.3	2.8	3.1	94.6	4.3	159	37.9	59.3	3.2
Cameroon	19 958	58.4	100.0	2.5	2.4	83.7	4.5	138	40.8	55.7	4.0
Cape Verde	513	61.1	91.7	1.8	1.5	23.4	2.6	28	35.5	60.4	4.8
Central Afr. Rep.	4 506	38.9	96.6	1.9	2.0	101.4	4.6	172	40.3	55.8	4.4
Chad	11 506	27.6	98.9	3.8	3.0	127.0	6.0	205	45.6	51.6	3.1
Comoros	691	28.2	100.7	2.3	2.4	44.1	3.8	56	38.1	58.8	3.5
Congo	3 759	62.1	99.7	2.5	2.0	79.1	4.2	128	40.2	56.0	4.3
Congo Dem. Rep.	67 827	35.2	98.3	3.2	3.0	113.9	5.8	194	46.4	51.0	2.9
Côte d'Ivoire	21 571	50.1	103.6	2.3	2.4	83.3	4.4	117	40.4	55.7	4.3
Djibouti	879	88.1	99.9	2.1	1.8	80.1	3.7	117	35.6	61.1	3.6
Egypt	84 474	42.8	101.1	2.0	1.9	32.5	2.8	38	32.1	63.2	5.2
Equatorial Guinea	693	39.7	98.4	3.0	2.8	95.4	5.2	161	40.7	56.4	3.3
Eritrea	5 224	21.6	96.9	4.5	3.4	51.0	4.4	70	41.5	56.0	2.8
Ethiopia	84 976	17.6	99.0	2.8	2.8	74.9	5.1	123	43.2	53.6	3.6
Gabon	1 501	86.0	99.9	2.2	1.9	47.2	3.2	73	35.6	60.1	5.1
Gambia	1 751	58.1	98.4	3.4	2.9	74.0	4.9	112	42.1	55.1	3.0
Ghana	24 333	51.5	102.8	2.4	2.2	70.9	4.2	114	38.1	58.2	4.1
Guinea	10 324	35.4	102.0	2.0	2.4	93.0	5.2	136	42.6	54.1	3.6
Guinea-Bissau	1 647	30.0	98.2	2.6	2.4	109.4	5.6	188	42.6	53.9	3.9
Kenya	40 863	22.2	100.0	2.8	2.8	60.4	4.8	97	42.8	54.5	3.0
Lesotho	2 084	26.9	89.6	1.1	0.9	65.0	3.2	96	38.5	56.7	5.4
Liberia	4 102	61.5	98.8	3.6	4.6	91.3	4.9	132	42.5	54.4	3.4
Libya	6 546	77.9	106.8	2.2	2.1	16.9	2.6	18	30.1	65.6	5.0



Table 13: Demographic Indicators (cont.)

	Total population (thousands)	Urban population (% of total)	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1000)	Total fertility rate (per woman)	Mortality under age 5 (per 1000)	Distribution by age (%)		
				2000-05	2005-10				0-14	15-64	65+
				2010	2010				2010	2010	2010
Madagascar	20 146	30.2	99.2	3.1	2.9	61.0	4.5	93	42.5	54.5	3.5
Malawi	15 692	19.8	98.9	3.1	3.0	78.4	5.4	111	45.9	51.0	3.5
Mali	13 323	33.3	97.6	2.5	2.5	102.9	5.3	182	44.1	53.6	2.4
Mauritania	3 366	41.4	102.9	2.9	2.5	71.0	4.3	116	39.2	58.1	2.8
Mauritius*	1 297	42.6	98.1	1.0	0.7	14.0	1.8	17	22.2	70.3	8.8
Morocco	32 381	56.7	96.4	1.2	1.2	27.7	2.3	32	28.0	66.6	6.2
Mozambique	23 406	38.4	94.9	2.8	2.5	83.3	4.9	140	43.9	52.8	3.7
Namibia	2 212	38.0	97.4	2.0	2.0	30.4	3.2	43	36.4	59.9	4.2
Niger	15 891	16.7	100.4	3.8	4.3	83.7	7.0	162	50.1	47.9	2.1
Nigeria	158 259	49.8	100.5	2.6	2.5	106.6	5.1	181	42.4	54.5	3.5
Rwanda	10 277	18.9	94.0	2.6	2.9	95.9	5.3	148	42.4	55.2	2.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	165	62.2	98.1	1.8	1.7	70.1	3.6	91	40.3	55.8	4.5
Senegal	12 861	42.9	98.3	2.8	2.8	57.0	4.8	115	43.3	54.3	2.5
Seychelles	85	...	...	0.4	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	5 836	38.4	95.1	4.2	2.9	101.5	5.1	143	43.5	54.7	1.9
Somalia	9 359	37.4	98.4	2.6	2.4	105.9	6.3	173	44.9	52.4	3.0
South Africa	50 492	61.7	97.3	1.4	1.0	42.8	2.5	61	30.3	65.1	5.2
Sudan	43 192	45.2	101.4	2.2	2.3	65.7	4.0	105	38.7	57.7	4.1
Swaziland	1 202	25.5	95.9	0.8	1.4	58.9	3.4	88	38.8	57.8	3.8
Tanzania	45 040	26.4	99.5	2.9	3.1	59.8	5.5	97	44.7	52.1	3.5
Togo	6 780	43.4	98.1	2.8	2.6	68.3	4.1	92	39.5	56.9	4.0
Tunisia	10 374	67.3	101.1	0.9	1.0	18.5	1.8	21	22.8	70.4	7.9
Uganda	33 796	13.3	100.4	3.5	3.6	70.3	6.2	115	48.7	48.7	2.9
Zambia	13 257	35.7	99.6	2.4	2.6	86.5	5.6	146	46.2	50.8	3.4
Zimbabwe	12 644	38.3	93.7	0.0	0.3	51.4	3.3	83	39.5	56.4	4.8
Africa	1 031 472	40.0	99.5	2.5	2.4	78.6	4.4	127.2	40.3	56.3	3.8

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Source: AfDB Statistics Department; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2008 Revision*.

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Table 14: Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

	National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini coefficient**			Share of consumption (%)	
	Population below the poverty line (%)			Population below the poverty line (%)			Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below 1 USD					Below 2 USD
Algeria	2000	...	...	15.0	0.9	...	2000	35.3	2.8	26.9
Angola	2001	94.3	57.0	68.0	54.3	...	2000	58.6	0.6	44.7	
Benin	1999	33.0	23.3	29.0	47.3	73.7	2003	38.6	2.9	31.0	
Botswana	2003	...	...	30.3	31.2	...	2003	61.0	1.3	51.2
Burkina Faso	2003	52.3	19.9	46.4	56.5	81.0	2003	39.6	3.0	32.4	
Burundi	2006	37.0	...	36.2	81.3	87.6	2006	33.3	4.1	28.0	
Cameroon	2001	49.9	22.1	40.2	32.8	50.6	2001	44.6	2.4	35.5	
Cape Verde	2002	55.1	25.0	36.7	20.6	...	2001	50.5	1.9	40.6	
Central Afr. Rep.	2003	...	...	50.2	62.4	...	2003	43.6	2.1	33.0
Chad	1996	67.0	63.0	64.0	61.9	...	2003	39.8	2.6	30.8	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	46.1	...	2004	64.3	0.9	55.2
Congo	2005	57.7	55.4	50.1	54.1	...	2005	47.3	2.1	37.1	
Congo Dem. Rep.	2005	...	...	71.3	59.2	...	2006	44.4	2.3	34.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	49.0	24.0	38.4	23.3	48.8	2002	48.4	2.0	39.6	
Djibouti	2002	...	...	42.1	18.8	...	2002	40.0	2.4	30.9
Egypt	1999-00	...	...	16.7	2.0	43.9	2005	32.1	3.9	27.6
Equatorial Guinea	2003	...	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	1993-94	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1999-00	45.0	37.0	44.2	39.0	77.8	2005	29.8	4.1	25.6	
Gabon	2005	45.0	30.0	33.0	4.8	...	2005	41.5	2.5	32.7	
Gambia	2003	63.0	...	61.3	34.3	82.9	2003	47.3	2.0	36.9	
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	30.0	78.5	2006	42.8	2.0	32.8	
Guinea	1994	...	...	40.0	70.1	50.2	2003	43.3	2.4	34.4
Guinea-Bissau	2002	...	...	65.7	48.8	96.7	2002	35.5	2.9	28.0
Kenya	2005-06	49.1	33.7	45.9	19.7	58.3	2005	47.7	1.8	37.8	
Lesotho	2002-03	...	...	56.6	43.4	56.1	2003	52.5	1.0	39.4
Liberia	2002	...	...	76.2	83.7	...	2007	52.6	2.4	30.1
Libya	2000-05	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 14: Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators (cont.)

	National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini coefficient**			Share of consumption (%)	
	Population below the poverty line (%)			Population below the poverty line (%)			Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below 1 USD					Below 2 USD
Madagascar	2005	73.5	52.0	68.7	2005	67.8	85.1	2005	47.2	2.6	41.5
Malawi	2006	47.0	25.0	45.0	2004	73.9	76.1	2004	39.0	3.0	31.9
Mali	2005	...	...	47.5	2006	51.4	90.6	2006	39.0	2.7	30.5
Mauritania	2000	61.2	25.4	46.3	2000	21.2	63.1	2000	39.0	2.5	29.6
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006	38.9	...	...
Morocco	1999	27.2	12.0	19.0	2007	2.5	14.3	2007	40.9	2.7	33.2
Mozambique	2002-03	55.3	51.5	54.1	2003	74.7	78.4	2003	47.1	2.1	39.2
Namibia	...	...	...	...	2004	32.8	55.8	2004	60.0	0.6	65.0
Niger	1993	66.0	52.0	63.0	2005	65.9	85.3	2005	43.9	2.3	35.7
Nigeria	1996	...	...	65.6	2004	64.4	90.8	2004	42.9	2.0	32.4
Rwanda	2005-06	62.5	41.5	56.9	2006	57.0	83.7	2006	46.7	2.1	37.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	2001	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	2001	...	...	53.9	2005	33.5	63.0	2005	39.2	2.5	30.1
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	2004	79.0	56.4	70.2	2003	53.4	74.5	2003	42.5	2.6	33.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2000	...	...	45.0	2000	26.2	34.1	2000	57.8	1.3	44.9
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	2001	75.0	...	69.2	2001	62.9	22.5	2001	50.7	1.8	40.8
Tanzania	2000-01	38.7	29.5	35.7	2000	88.5	89.9	2000	34.6	3.1	27.0
Togo	1995	...	...	72.2	2006	38.7	...	2006	34.4	3.3	27.1
Tunisia	2005	...	...	3.8	2000	2.6	6.6	2000	40.8	2.4	31.6
Uganda	2003	41.7	12.2	37.7	2005	51.5	...	2005	42.6	2.6	34.1
Zambia	2003	74.0	52.0	68.0	2004	64.3	94.1	2004	50.7	1.3	38.9
Zimbabwe	1995-96	48.0	7.9	34.9	2004	61.9	...	2004	50.1	1.8	40.3

Notes: * The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

** The Gini coefficient is defined on income distribution.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank (Povcal 2009), World Development Indicators, online Database, Country DHS.

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Table 15: Access to Services

	Telecommunications				Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage		
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		2002	2009	2002	2007	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	2002	2009	2002	2009	2002	2009	2002	2007	2008			2008		
Algeria	6.21	7.38	1.43	93.79	1.59	13.47	25 542	34 455	83	85	79	95	98	88
Angola	0.53	1.64	0.92	43.84	0.27	3.28	1 671	2 969	50	60	38	57	86	18
Benin	0.88	1.42	3.08	56.33	0.70	2.24	596	720	75	84	69	12	24	4
Botswana	8.36	7.05	18.75	96.12	3.39	6.15	2 139	2 781	95	99	90	60	74	39
Burkina Faso	0.50	0.97	0.89	24.27	0.20	1.13	465	727	76	95	72	11	33	6
Burundi	0.33	0.38	0.77	10.10	0.12	1.90	155	189	72	83	71	46	49	46
Cameroon	0.67	2.23	4.22	41.00	0.36	3.84	3 300	5 253	74	92	51	47	56	35
Cape Verde	15.44	14.22	9.45	57.48	3.52	29.67	178	261	84	85	82	54	65	38
Central Afr. Rep.	0.23	0.27	0.32	13.57	0.13	0.51	108	160	67	92	51	34	43	28
Chad	0.13	0.52	0.38	20.36	0.17	1.50	84	94	50	67	44	9	23	4
Comoros	1.78	3.18	0.00	18.49	0.55	3.59	31	47	95	91	97	36	50	30
Congo	0.69	0.66	6.98	58.94	0.16	6.66	577	798	71	95	34	30	31	29
Congo Dem. Rep.	0.02	0.06	1.04	14.33	0.09	...	4 767	7 334	46	80	28	23	23	23
Côte d'Ivoire	1.80	1.34	5.68	62.56	0.50	4.59	3 690	4 821	80	93	68	23	36	11
Djibouti	1.33	1.95	1.97	14.90	0.49	3.00	190	280	92	98	52	56	63	10
Egypt	10.69	12.42	6.17	66.69	2.72	24.26	82 228	123 345	99	100	98	94	97	92
Equatorial Guinea	1.57	1.48	5.71	29.57	0.32	2.13	67	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	0.91	0.96	0.00	2.78	0.23	...	245	273	61	74	57	14	52	4
Ethiopia	0.51	1.10	0.07	4.89	0.07	0.54	1 905	3 479	38	98	26	12	29	8
Gabon	2.49	1.80	21.67	93.11	1.94	6.70	1 405	1 778	87	95	41	33	33	30
Gambia	2.76	2.87	7.19	84.04	1.80	7.63	147	223	92	96	86	67	68	65
Ghana	1.34	1.12	1.89	63.38	0.83	5.44	7 790	6 819	82	90	74	13	18	7
Guinea	0.30	0.22	1.04	34.65	0.40	0.94	1 005	958	71	89	61	19	34	11
Guinea-Bissau	0.82	0.30	0.00	34.79	1.02	2.30	60	70	61	83	51	21	49	9
Kenya	0.97	1.67	3.58	48.65	1.21	10.04	5 362	6 721	59	83	52	31	27	32
Lesotho	1.48	1.94	7.12	31.98	1.08	3.72	341	223	85	97	81	29	40	25
Liberia	0.23	0.05	0.16	21.29	0.03	0.51	315	333	68	79	51	17	25	4
Libya	12.93	17.15	1.26	77.94	2.24	5.51	15 266	23 667	...	...	...	97	97	96



Table 15: Access to Services (cont.)

	Telecommunications				Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage				
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	2002	2009	2002	2009	2002	2009	2002	2007	2008			2008		
Madagascar	0.37	0.95	1.01	32.02	0.34	1.63	760	900	41	71	29	11	15	10
Malawi	0.58	1.15	0.69	15.72	0.22	4.69	1 278	1 620	80	95	77	56	51	57
Mali	0.51	0.65	0.42	34.17	0.23	1.92	409	487	56	81	44	36	45	32
Mauritania	1.15	2.26	8.98	66.32	0.36	2.28	276	688	49	52	47	26	50	9
Mauritius	26.07	29.63	28.50	84.36	10.25	22.51	1 904	2 424	99	100	99	91	93	90
Morocco	3.82	10.99	21.02	79.11	2.37	41.30	17 128	25 358	81	98	60	69	83	52
Mozambique	0.43	0.32	1.32	26.08	0.26	2.68	6 103	12 398	47	77	29	17	38	4
Namibia	6.40	6.54	7.90	56.05	2.63	5.87	2 265	3 699	92	99	88	33	60	17
Niger	0.19	0.43	0.49	17.00	0.13	0.76	412	585	48	96	39	9	34	4
Nigeria	0.54	0.92	1.20	48.16	0.32	28.43	20 928	22 383	58	75	42	32	36	28
Rwanda	0.29	0.33	0.96	24.30	0.29	4.50	214	234	65	77	62	54	50	55
São Tomé & Príncipe	4.39	4.79	1.36	39.32	7.58	16.41	32	43	89	89	88	26	30	19
Senegal	2.15	2.22	5.30	55.06	1.01	14.50	1 974	2 237	69	92	52	51	69	38
Seychelles	25.90	30.95	54.52	131.36	14.30	...	193	251	...	100	...	...	97	...
Sierra Leone	0.53	0.58	1.48	20.36	0.18	0.26	153	58	49	86	26	13	24	6
Somalia	0.45	1.09	1.28	7.02	0.12	1.16	274	326	30	67	9	23	52	6
South Africa	10.49	8.62	29.66	92.67	6.71	8.82	207 031	245 652	57	99	78	77	84	65
Sudan	1.85	0.88	0.52	36.29	0.44	...	2 880	4 523	91	64	52	34	55	18
Swaziland	3.18	3.71	6.18	55.36	1.82	7.60	1 147	1 374	69	92	61	55	61	53
Tanzania	0.45	0.40	1.69	39.94	0.22	1.55	2 933	4 232	54	80	45	24	32	21
Togo	0.92	2.70	2.97	33.05	3.60	5.38	576	708	60	87	41	12	24	3
Tunisia	11.94	12.45	5.97	95.38	5.25	34.07	10 345	13 339	94	99	84	85	96	64
Uganda	0.21	0.71	1.51	28.69	0.38	9.78	1 476	1 879	67	91	64	48	38	49
Zambia	0.80	0.70	1.27	34.07	0.48	6.31	7 177	9 352	60	87	46	49	59	43
Zimbabwe	2.30	3.08	2.71	23.88	3.99	11.36	12 416	11 516	82	99	72	44	56	37
Africa	2.66	3.12	4.30	43.86	1.18	11.07	459 914	595 139	65	86	53	41	55	32

Sources: Telecommunications : International telecommunication Union - ICT Indicators Database, December 2010.

Electricity : United Nations Statistics Division, Energy Statistics Database - online database

Water supply coverage and sanitation coverage: WHO, 2009, Joint Reporting Form and WHO regional offices reports; March 2009 Domestic authorities



Table 16: Basic Health Indicators

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Prevalence of Undernourished in tot. population	Food availability (Kcal/person/day)	Total health expenditure			Health personnel (per 100 000)			
	With AIDS	No-AIDS scenario			as % of GDP	Per capita** (US USD)	Public (%)	Private (%)	Survey	Physicians	Nurses
	2010	2005-10	2005-07	2007	2008	2008	2008	year	year	year	
Algeria	72.9	72	...	3 153	4.5	223.0	83.8	16.2	2007-08	118.9	170
Angola	48.1	47.0	48.0	1 973	2.7	126.0	81.7	18.3	2004-05	7.0	115
Benin	62.3	61.0	62.0	2 533	4.8	38.0	52.8	47.2	2008-09	6.1	69
Botswana	55.5	55.0	69.0	2 264	5.6	392.0	74.3	25.7	2006-07	31.2	268
Burkina Faso	53.7	53.0	54.0	2 677	5.6	31.0	54.4	45.6	2008-09	5.8	44
Burundi	51.4	50.0	53.0	1 685	13.6	20.0	41.8	58.2	2004-05	2.7	19
Cameroon	51.7	51.0	56.0	2 269	5.5	67.0	28.4	71.6	2004-05	17.5	149
Cape Verde	71.9	71.0	...	2 572	4.3	149.0	72.5	27.5	2008-09	61.3	143
Central Afr. Rep.	47.7	47.0	51.0	1 986	4.4	20.0	39.4	60.6	2004-05	8.1	23
Chad	49.2	49.0	51.0	2 056	4.9	37.0	54.1	45.9	2004-05	3.4	22
Comoros	66.2	65.0	...	1 884	3.3	27.0	58.7	41.3	2004-05	18.7	80
Congo	53.9	54.0	57.0	2 512	1.8	53.0	65.4	34.6	2007-08	11.1	80
Congo Dem. Rep.	48.0	47.0	48.0	1 605	5.4	10.0	22.3	77.7	2004-05	9.9	50
Côte d'Ivoire	58.4	57.0	62.0	2 528	4.2	47.0	24.2	75.8	2008-09	13.0	34
Djibouti	56.1	55.0	58.0	2 291	8.5	88.0	76.1	23.9	2007-08	22.2	78
Egypt	70.5	70.0	...	3 195	6.4	124.0	38.3	61.7	2008-09	247.9	338
Equatorial Guinea	51.0	50.0	52.0	...	1.7	472.0	81.8	18.2	2004-05	25.1	37
Eritrea	60.4	59.0	61.0	1 605	3.1	10.0	44.4	55.6	2004-05	4.8	55
Ethiopia	56.1	55.0	57.0	1 980	3.4	11.0	56.8	43.2	2007-08	2.2	23
Gabon	61.3	60.0	52.0	2 755	4.1	411.0	60.5	39.5	2004-05	28.8	467
Gambia	56.6	56.0	...	2 385	5.3	25.0	46.0	54.0	2008-09	3.6	45
Ghana	57.1	57.0	58.0	2 907	7.8	56.0	49.7	50.3	2009	10.9	105
Guinea	58.9	58.0	59.0	2 568	5.5	37.0	11.0	89.0	2004-09	10.0	45
Guinea-Bissau	48.6	48.0	49.0	2 306	5.8	17.0	26.1	73.9	2008-09	4.8	50
Kenya	55.6	54.0	61.0	2 089	4.5	40.0	37.4	62.6	2002-03	13.3	112
Lesotho	45.9	45.0	63.0	2 476	6.4	51.0	56.4	43.6	2003-04	4.5	57
Liberia	59.1	58.0	60.0	2 204	11.7	26.0	33.0	67.0	2008-09	1.3	16
Libya	74.5	74.0	...	3 143	2.8	416.0	75.9	24.1	2009	173.9	670



Table 16: Basic Health Indicators (cont.)

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Prevalence of Undernourished in tot. population	Food availability (Kcal/person/day)	as % of GDP	Total health expenditure			Health personnel (per 100 000)		
	With AIDS	No-AIDS scenario				Per capita** (US USD)	Distribution		Survey	Physicians	Nurses
	2010	2005-10					Public (%)	Private (%)				year
Madagascar	61.2	60.0	25	2 160	4.5	22.0	69.6	30.4	2004-08	16.5	21
Malawi	54.6	53.0	28	2 172	9.7	19.0	59.4	40.6	2008-09	1.7	26
Mali	49.2	48.0	12	2 614	5.5	38.0	47.5	52.5	2008-09	5.6	21
Mauritania	57.3	57.0	7	2 841	2.6	26.0	67.3	32.7	2005-09	10.5	59
Mauritius*	72.1	72.0	5	2 965	4.2	303.0	46.2	53.8	2004-05	104.0	357
Morocco	71.8	71.0	...	3 236	5.3	144.0	35.0	65.0	2008-09	57.8	93
Mozambique	48.4	48.0	38	2 067	5.6	24.0	76.0	24.0	2006-07	2.5	29
Namibia	62.1	61.0	19	2 383	6.7	269.0	54.4	45.6	2007-08	36.3	275
Niger	52.5	51.0	20	2 376	5.0	22.0	56.8	43.2	2008-09	1.9	11
Nigeria	48.4	48.0	6	2 741	6.8	90.0	24.7	75.3	2008-09	35.8	88
Rwanda	51.1	50.0	34	2 085	10.4	48.0	47.0	53.0	2005-06	2.4	45
São Tomé & Príncipe	66.1	66.0	...	2 684	9.5	104.0	41.3	58.7	2004-05	53.1	171
Senegal	56.2	55.0	17	2 348	5.7	63.0	55.8	44.2	2008-09	5.9	36
Seychelles	72.9	...	7	2 463	4.1	405.0	67.0	33.0	2004-05	146.4	769
Sierra Leone	48.2	47.0	35	2 170	4.2	15.0	28.5	71.5	2008-09	1.7	16
Somalia	50.4	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006-07	3.4	11
South Africa	52.0	52.0	...	2 999	8.3	464.0	40.3	59.7	2004-05	72.4	389
Sudan	58.9	58.0	22	2 282	3.6	49.0	36.6	63.4	2008-09	25.6	78
Swaziland	47.0	46.0	18	2 292	5.9	132.0	64.8	35.2	2004-05	15.2	412
Tanzania	56.9	55.0	34	2 032	5.1	25.0	65.6	34.4	2006-07	0.7	17
Togo	63.3	62.0	30	2 161	6.4	38.0	24.2	75.8	2008-09	5.3	19
Tunisia	74.3	74.0	...	3 326	6.0	231.0	49.6	50.4	2009	117.8	336
Uganda	54.1	52.0	21	2 211	6.3	33.0	22.6	77.4	2005-06	11.3	131
Zambia	47.3	45.0	43	1 873	6.0	68.0	61.8	38.2	2006-07	5.3	51
Zimbabwe	47.0	44.0	30	2 238	12.2	...	41.6	58.4	2004-05	16.7	75
Africa	56.0	54.0	28	2 398	5.7	90.1	50.6	49.4	...	...	...

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon
** at average exchange rate

Sources: Life expectancy at birth (2010; from UN Revision 2008); United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, Population and HIV/AIDS 2010, ADB Statistics Department.
Undernourishment prevalence and food availability: FAO, Food Insecurity Online Database, September 2010
Total health expenditure and public health expenditure: WHO, The World Health Report 2010

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932419684>



Table 17: Major Diseases

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			HIV / AIDS		AIDS deaths in adults & children (000)	Malaria* (reported cases) Probable and confirmed	Tuberculosis (reported cases)	Measles Incidence (reported cases)	Vaccination (%)				
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS (000)	Adult prevalence (%)					Survey year	2008	2008	MCV	DTP3
Algeria	62.0	62.0	63.0	18	0.1	<1	2008	8 643	217	88	93			
Angola	45.0	44.0	47.0	200	2.0	11.0	2009	22 562	265	77	73			
Benin	50.0	50.0	50.0	60	1.2	2.7	2009	2 966	928	72	83			
Botswana	49.0	49.0	48.0	320	24.8	5.8	2009	3 351	0	94	96			
Burkina Faso	43.0	42.0	43.0	110	1.2	7.1	2009	2 756	395	75	82			
Burundi	43.0	42.0	43.0	180	3.3	15.0	2009	17 573 387	173	91	92			
Cameroon	45.0	45.0	45.0	610	5.3	37.0	2009	14 232	495	74	80			
Cape Verde	61.0	59.0	64.0	...	...	...	2009	197	0	96	99
Central Afr. Rep.	42.0	43.0	42.0	130	4.7	11.0	2009	4 232	12	62	54			
Chad	40.0	40.0	40.0	210	3.4	11.0	2009	3 309	63	23	23			
Comoros	56.0	55.0	58.0	<0.5	0.1	<0.1	2009	77	0	79	83			
Congo	48.0	48.0	49.0	77	3.4	5.1	2009	3 371	2	76	91			
Congo Dem. Rep.	45.0	44.0	46.0	...	...	...	2009	67 491 112	12 461	76	77
Côte d'Ivoire	47.0	45.0	48.0	450	3.4	36.0	2009	15 294	12	67	81			
Djibouti	48.0	47.0	50.0	14	2.5	1.0	2009	1 375	143	73	89			
Egypt	60.0	59.0	62.0	11	<0.1	<0.5	2009	5 102	668	95	97			
Equatorial Guinea	46.0	45.0	46.0	20	5.0	<1	2009	541	436	51	33			
Eritrea	55.0	54.0	56.0	25	0.8	1.7	2009	839	0	95	99			
Ethiopia	50.0	49.0	51.0	...	...	...	2009	40 794	3 511	75	79
Gabon	52.0	50.0	53.0	46	5.2	2.4	2009	1 502	3	55	45			
Gambia	51.0	50.0	53.0	18	2.0	<1	2009	1 300	0	96	98			
Ghana	50.0	49.0	50.0	260	1.8	18.0	2009	7 904	82	93	94			
Guinea	47.0	46.0	48.0	79	1.3	4.7	2009	6 561	89	51	57			
Guinea-Bissau	42.0	40.0	43.0	22	2.5	1.2	2009	1 223	12	76	68			
Kenya	48.0	47.0	48.0	1 500	6	80.0	2009	36 811	1 282	74	75			
Lesotho	40.0	38.0	41.0	290	23.6	14.0	...	3 862	0	85	83			
Liberia	48.0	47.0	49.0	37	1.5	3.6	2009	3 038	1	64	64			
Libya	64.0	63.0	66.0	...	...	...	...	871	8	98	98



Table 17: Major Diseases (cont.)

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			HIV / AIDS		AIDS deaths in adults & children (000)	Malaria* (reported cases) Probable and confirmed	Tuberculosis (reported cases)	Measles Incidence (reported cases)	Vaccination (%)				
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS (000)	Adult prevalence (%)					Survey year	2008	2008	MCV	DTP3
Madagascar	52.0	51.0	53.0	24	0.2	1.7	209	15 391	3	64	78			
Malawi	44.0	43.0	44.0	920	11.0	51.0	209	7 627	20	92	93			
Mali	42.0	41.0	43.0	76	1.0	4.4	209	4 734	98	71	74			
Mauritania	51.0	49.0	52.0	14	0.7	<1	209	1 605	4	59	64			
Mauritius	63.0	61.0	65.0	9	1.0	<0.5	...	85	12	99	99			
Morocco	62.0	61.0	63.0	26	0.1	1.2	209	11 825	1 455	98	99			
Mozambique	42.0	42.0	42.0	1 400	11.5	74.0	209	18 824	4	77	76			
Namibia	52.0	52.0	53.0	180	13.1	6.7	209	4 828	0	76	83			
Niger	44.0	44.0	45.0	61	0.8	4.3	209	5 853	1 317	73	70			
Nigeria	42.0	42.0	42.0	3 300	3.6	220.0	209	46 026	9 960	41	42			
Rwanda	43.0	43.0	44.0	170	2.9	4.1	209	4 173	6	92	97			
São Tomé & Príncipe	53.0	52.0	54.0	...	...	...	209	52	0	90	98
Senegal	51.0	50.0	52.0	59	0.9	2.6	209	7 584	4	79	86			
Seychelles	63.0	60.0	65.0	...	...	...	...	4	0	97	99
Sierra Leone	35.0	34.0	37.0	49	1.6	2.8	209	5 826	44	71	75			
Somalia	45.0	44.0	46.0	34	0.7	1.6	209	6 520	1 081	24	31			
South Africa	48.0	47.0	48.0	5 600	17.8	310.0	209	138 803	39	62	69			
Sudan	50.0	50.0	50.0	260	1.1	12.0	209	2 686 822	129	82	84			
Swaziland	42.0	42.0	42.0	180	25.9	7.0	209	3 105	1	95	95			
Tanzania	45.0	45.0	45.0	1 400	5.6	86.0	209	24 171	3 413	91	85			
Togo	51.0	49.0	52.0	120	3.2	7.7	209	2 234	187	84	89			
Tunisia	66.0	65.0	67.0	2	<0.1	<0.1	...	1 005	2	98	99			
Uganda	42.0	41.0	44.0	1 200	6.5	64.0	209	22 766	1 319	68	64			
Zambia	40.0	39.0	40.0	980	13.5	45.0	209	13 211	140	85	81			
Zimbabwe	39.0	40.0	38.0	1 200	14.3	83.0	209	9 830	0	76	73			
Africa	47.1	46.5	47.7	21 951	4.9	1 257.4	209	632 682	40 496	71	73			

Notes: DTP: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis antigen. MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

Sources: UNAIDS and WHO, Global report: UNAIDS report on the global AIDS epidemic 2010. UNAIDS, 2010.; Malaria reported cases: WHO, Roll Back Malaria (RBM) 2010 online Database; World Malaria Report 2010; Tuberculosis reported cases: WHO, 2010, Global Tuberculosis Database; Vaccination coverage and Measles incidence: WHO, March 2010

*: New series which now includes both probable and confirmed cases of malaria.



Table 18: Basic Education Indicators

	Estimated adult illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 1999-2008 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Algeria	72.6	81.3	63.9	91.8	94.4	89.1	4.3
Angola	69.6	82.8	57.0	72.9	80.8	65.2	2.6
Benin	40.8	53.5	28.1	53.3	64.1	42.1	3.5
Botswana	83.3	83.1	83.5	95.1	93.8	96.3	7.9
Burkina Faso	28.7	36.7	21.6	39.3	46.7	33.1	4.6
Burundi	65.9	72.3	59.9	75.9	76.5	75.3	8.3
Cameroon	75.9	84.0	67.8	85.8	88.2	83.5	3.7
Cape Verde	84.1	89.6	79.3	98.0	97.2	98.9	5.9
Central Afr. Rep.	54.6	68.8	41.1	64.2	72.1	56.4	1.3
Chad	32.7	43.8	21.9	45.4	53.5	37.2	3.2
Comoros	73.6	79.3	67.8	84.9	85.7	84.1	7.6
Congo	...	...	...	80.5	86.8	78.0	1.8
Congo Dem. Rep.	66.6	77.5	56.1	65.3	68.8	61.8	...
Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	64.2	44.3	66.1	72.0	60.1	4.6
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4
Egypt	66.4	74.6	57.8	84.9	87.9	81.8	3.8
Equatorial Guinea	93.0	96.9	89.1	97.8	97.6	98.1	0.6
Eritrea	65.3	77.0	54.5	87.8	91.1	84.4	2.0
Ethiopia	35.9	50.0	22.8	49.9	62.2	38.5	5.5
Gabon	87.0	90.9	83.2	97.4	98.4	96.4	3.8
Gambia	45.3	56.7	34.3	64.1	70.1	58.1	2.0
Ghana	65.8	72.3	59.3	79.3	80.6	77.9	5.4
Guinea	38.0	49.6	26.4	58.7	66.5	50.6	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	51.0	66.1	36.5	69.6	77.6	61.6	5.2
Kenya	86.5	90.3	82.8	92.3	91.8	92.9	6.7
Lesotho	89.5	82.6	95.1	91.9	85.6	98.0	12.4
Liberia	58.1	63.3	53.0	74.8	70.1	79.5	2.8
Libya	88.4	94.9	81.3	99.8	99.9	99.7	2.7



Table 18: Basic Education Indicators (cont.)

	Estimated adult illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 1999-2008 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Madagascar	70.7	76.5	65.3	70.2	72.7	68.2	3.0
Malawi	72.8	80.2	65.8	85.7	86.5	85.0	4.2
Mali	26.2	34.9	18.2	38.8	47.4	30.8	4.4
Mauritania	56.8	64.1	49.5	67.0	70.5	63.4	2.9
Mauritius	87.5	90.4	84.8	96.4	95.4	97.4	3.2
Morocco	56.4	69.4	44.1	76.6	84.8	68.4	5.6
Mozambique	54.0	69.5	40.1	69.9	77.7	62.1	5.0
Namibia	88.2	88.7	87.7	92.9	91.1	94.8	6.4
Niger	28.7	42.9	15.1	36.5	52.4	23.2	4.5
Nigeria	60.1	71.5	48.8	71.5	78.3	64.6	...
Rwanda	70.3	74.8	66.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	4.9
São Tomé & Príncipe	88.3	93.5	83.3	95.2	94.7	95.6	...
Senegal	41.9	52.3	33.0	50.9	58.1	44.5	5.8
Seychelles	91.8	91.4	92.3	99.1	98.8	99.4	5.0
Sierra Leone	39.8	51.7	28.9	55.7	66.0	45.9	4.3
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	89.0	89.9	88.1	96.8	96.1	97.5	5.4
Sudan	69.3	79.0	59.6	85.2	88.6	81.7	...
Swaziland	86.5	87.4	85.6	93.2	91.8	94.7	7.8
Tanzania	72.6	79.0	66.3	77.5	78.7	76.3	6.8
Togo	64.9	76.6	53.7	83.5	87.0	80.0	4.6
Tunisia	77.6	86.4	71.0	96.8	98.1	95.8	7.1
Uganda	74.6	82.4	66.8	87.3	89.1	85.5	3.2
Zambia	70.7	80.6	61.0	74.8	82.1	67.5	1.3
Zimbabwe	91.4	94.4	88.8	98.9	98.3	99.4	5.2
Africa	64.8	74.0	55.9	67.3	74.0	60.4	4.6

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department ; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database ; Domestic Authorities.

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Table 19: School Enrolment

	Primary School, 2006-10						Secondary School, 2006-10				Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes			
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil / teacher		Total second-ary	Lower second-ary	Upper second-ary
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	ratio	ratio			
Algeria	107.7	111.0	104.2	93.8	94.8	92.9	23.0	80.3	86.3	20.8	...	...	...
Angola	127.7	141.1	114.4	51.4	55.2	47.6	41.8	18.9	15.7	19.0	...	...	...
Benin	121.9	129.2	114.2	94.7	98.9	86.5	44.9	46.1	26.1	23.9	...	...	...
Botswana	109.4	110.9	107.9	86.9	86.1	87.8	25.2	79.4	83.7	13.9	6.1	...	19.1	
Burkina Faso	79.2	82.9	75.4	63.3	67.1	59.4	47.8	24.3	18.5	30.3	6.0	1.9	23.8	
Burundi	146.6	149.1	144.2	98.9	98.2	99.6	51.4	24.6	17.8	26.5	5.2	1.8	19.0	
Cameroon	113.8	122.0	105.5	91.6	97.5	85.6	46.3	45.2	37.7	16.2	19.1	19.7	17.7	
Cape Verde	98.1	101.8	94.4	82.6	83.6	81.5	23.9	74.7	88.2	18.2	...	...	...
Central Afr. Rep.	88.6	103.8	73.6	66.7	76.9	56.6	94.6	17.5	9.8	80.1	...	...	...
Chad	89.7	105.2	74.2	61.0	71.8	50.0	60.9	34.1	14.0	32.3	1.1	0.1	4.2	
Comoros	119.4	124.6	114.1	87.3	90.7	83.8	30.2	52.1	39.3	13.8	...	...	...
Congo	119.5	123.5	115.5	58.9	61.8	56.0	64.4	46.3	40.0	29.9	...	...	...
Congo Dem. Rep.	90.3	97.5	83.0	32.4	33.3	31.5	37.3	47.0	26.2	16.0	19.2	1.9	34.1	
Côte d'Ivoire	73.6	81.2	66.0	57.2	62.5	52.0	42.1	33.8	18.7	29.4	...	...	...
Djibouti	54.5	57.6	51.3	44.4	46.8	42.1	34.1	35.1	25.8	28.5	5.4	1.4	15.9	
Egypt	99.7	102.1	97.1	93.6	95.5	91.7	27.1	81.7	76.9	17.1	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	81.9	83.6	80.1	53.5	54.0	53.0	24.2	33.3	19.0	23.2	...	...	...
Eritrea	48.3	52.8	43.8	35.7	38.1	33.2	38.5	37.1	26.4	42.7	0.7	...	1.9	
Ethiopia	102.5	107.1	97.8	82.7	85.2	80.1	57.9	38.8	30.0	47.9	6.2	...	54.2	
Gabon	134.3	134.7	133.9	80.3	80.5	80.0	36.0	51.9	44.7	28.1	...	...	...
Gambia	84.7	83.8	85.5	67.2	66.1	68.2	34.4	51.2	49.5	24.1	...	...	...
Ghana	105.2	105.7	104.6	75.9	75.5	76.2	33.1	60.5	53.6	18.3	4.0	...	13.5	
Guinea	89.8	96.7	82.8	72.9	77.9	67.8	43.7	46.3	27.4	31.9	2.1	0.2	6.9	
Guinea-Bissau	119.7	96.0	64.8	52.1	60.7	43.5	62.2	25.6	14.1	37.3	1.8	...	...
Kenya	112.7	113.9	111.4	82.6	82.2	83.0	46.8	62.4	56.5	29.7	1.0	...	2.1	
Lesotho	104.4	104.6	104.2	73.1	71.2	75.0	33.8	37.8	52.3	16.9	1.6	3.8	3.3	
Liberia	90.6	95.6	85.6	75.2	84.7	65.6	24.3	43.1	30.6	26.4	...	...	...
Libya	110.3	113.0	107.5	98.3	100.0	96.5	16.9	86.3	101.0	11.1	...	...	...



Table 19: School Enrolment (cont.)

	Primary School, 2006-10						Secondary School, 2006-10				Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes		
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio		Pupil / teacher		2006-08*		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	ratio	Total second-ary	Lower second-ary	Upper second-ary
Madagascar	151.7	154.0	149.5	98.5	98.1	98.9	30.1	30.9	29.2	26.7	3.5	0.9	14.5
Malawi	120.2	118.5	121.8	90.6	87.9	93.4	29.4	31.8	27.0	27.8	...	...	...
Mali	91.3	99.8	82.7	72.0	78.0	65.0	34.8	42.4	27.1	23.5	12.3	...	39.6
Mauritania	102.3	99.4	105.3	79.7	77.4	82.1	24.5	25.9	22.9	26.6	3.2	1.6	5.4
Mauritius	99.4	99.7	99.1	93.1	92.8	93.5	87.6	87.0	88.2	16.4	...	13.6	...
Morocco	106.9	112.2	101.5	89.5	91.5	87.3	55.8	60.1	51.4	18.7	5.6	2.1	5.2
Mozambique	114.2	121.5	106.9	79.9	82.4	77.3	20.6	23.5	17.6	32.8	5.8	5.5	7.4
Namibia	112.4	113.0	111.7	89.0	86.9	91.1	65.8	60.7	70.9	24.5	...	...	...
Niger	57.8	64.7	50.6	49.5	55.4	43.2	11.0	13.7	8.2	27.9	1.0	0.7	3.5
Nigeria	93.1	99.2	86.8	61.4	64.4	58.3	30.5	34.3	26.5	28.4	4.3	4.1	4.5
Rwanda	150.9	149.8	152.0	95.9	94.7	97.0	21.9	23.1	20.8	26.9	16.2	...	44.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	130.2	131.4	129.0	97.1	97.8	96.5	46.3	44.7	47.9	21.7	1.6	...	10.9
Senegal	83.5	82.5	84.5	72.9	72.1	73.8	30.6	33.9	27.3	26.4	5.9	6.1	4.9
Seychelles	125.3	126.1	124.6	98.4	98.9	100.0	111.8	105.3	119.1	13.3	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	157.7	167.8	148.0	65.2	54.9	62.7	34.6	41.8	27.7	23.9	4.9	1.2	16.0
Somalia	20.7	26.0	15.4	9.8	12.7	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	104.5	106.5	102.6	87.5	87.4	87.6	95.1	92.9	97.2	29.0	...	...	...
Sudan	74.0	77.8	70.0	41.2	44.9	37.0	38.0	40.3	35.5	22.2	1.9	...	4.5
Swaziland	107.9	111.9	103.8	82.8	81.9	83.7	53.3	56.0	50.5	19.1	...	...	...
Tanzania	110.2	111.0	109.3	99.3	99.6	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	105.0	112.6	97.4	83.5	88.9	78.1	41.3	54.1	28.5	35.5	7.8	1.4	25.0
Tunisia	107.6	109.0	106.1	97.7	97.3	98.2	90.2	83.1	91.1	15.9	9.5	1.0	8.5
Uganda	117.2	116.7	117.7	95.5	94.0	96.9	22.9	25.1	20.8	18.6	5.0	1.8	20.9
Zambia	119.1	120.4	117.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	51.8	56.4	47.2	25.2	7.9	...	19.6
Zimbabwe	103.6	104.1	103.1	89.9	89.3	90.5	41.0	42.6	39.4	...	...	...	...
Africa	100.9	105.0	96.3	75.1	77.2	73.0	40.7	48.2	40.8	22.0	...	...	...

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department ; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database, March 2011; Various Domestic Authorities.

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Table 20: Employment and Remittances*

Year	Unemployment rate			Participation rate (>15)			Inactivity rate (15-64)			Worker remittances (USD million)				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	11.30	11.00	10.10	58.5	38.9	17.2	61.2	2 060	1 610	2 120	2 202	2 059	..	
Angola	25.20	...	...	81.3	17.4	10.9	23.6	..	..	..	82	..	..
Benin	0.70	0.90	0.40	72.7	26.5	21.8	31.2	173	224	282	271	243	243	
Botswana	17.60	15.30	19.90	76.6	21.2	17.9	24.5	127	117	105	114	111	111	
Burkina Faso	2.4	2.3	2.6	84.4	14.3	8.6	19.8	50	50	50	50	49	49	
Burundi	0.47	0.71	0.25	89.3	10.1	11.9	8.4	0	0	0	4	3	3	
Cameroon	2.90	2.50	3.30	67.0	31.7	18.0	45.5	77	130	167	162	148	148	
Cape Verde	17.80	15.00	28.00	66.4	30.8	17.2	43.0	137	137	139	155	145	145	
Central Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	79.0	20.7	12.9	28.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	0.69	1.1	0.3	70.4	29.4	22.2	36.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	19.95	21.27	16.93	79.6	19.4	14.1	24.7	12	12	12	12	11	11	
Congo	...	...	...	72.7	26.9	16.5	37.2	11	13	15	15	14	14
Congo Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	70.8	27.9	13.0	42.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	...	...	66.9	32.5	17.4	48.5	163	167	185	199	185	185
Djibouti	59.50	54.60	68.60	70.1	28.2	20.0	36.4	26	28	29	30	28	28	
Egypt	9.40	5.20	22.90	48.8	48.4	20.9	76.1	5 017	5 330	7 656	8 694	7 150	7 150	
Equatorial Guinea	24.19	27.37	18.53	65.5	33.1	6.2	59.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	...	...	...	72.6	26.0	15.4	36.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	17.00	11.70	22.60	85.4	13.0	9.1	16.9	174	172	358	387	353	353	
Gabon	17.80	19.10	16.10	75.5	22.5	17.2	27.9	11	11	11	11	10	10	
Gambia	...	...	...	77.8	22.0	14.9	28.9	57	64	63	67	60	60
Ghana	10.40	10.10	10.70	74.6	24.4	24.2	24.7	99	105	117	126	114	114	
Guinea	3.09	4.6	1.7	84.2	13.7	10.1	17.4	78	114	151	72	68	68	
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	71.5	26.7	14.4	38.7	28	28	29	30	28	28
Kenya	9.8	...	...	82.2	16.5	11.2	21.8	805	1 128	1 588	1 692	1 686	1 686
Lesotho	27.26	21.47	33.09	74.0	24.8	21.5	27.6	327	361	451	439	450	450	
Liberia	5.55	6.83	4.18	71.1	27.1	23.2	30.9	32	79	62	58	54	54	
Libya	13.50	...	...	52.8	45.0	18.4	73.9	15	16	16	16	14	14



Table 20: Employment and Remittances* (cont.)

Year	Unemployment rate			Participation rate (>15)			Inactivity rate (15-64)			Worker remittances (USD million)				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Madagascar	2.60	1.70	3.50	86.4	12.3	10.6	14.0	11	11	11	11	11	10	
Malawi	7.80	5.40	10.00	76.8	23.9	22.1	25.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mali	8.8	7.2	10.9	51.9	46.9	31.7	61.3	177	212	344	431	405	405	
Mauritania	33.00	...	...	70.0	28.4	18.0	39.1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mauritius	7.30	4.40	12.30	57.5	37.4	20.2	54.6	215	215	215	215	215	211	
Morocco	10.00	9.80	10.50	52.3	44.7	16.3	71.7	4 590	5 451	6 730	6 895	6 895	6 271	
Mozambique	2.24	3.39	1.32	85.8	13.9	13.4	14.4	57	80	99	116	116	111	
Namibia	37.60	32.50	43.00	57.1	41.4	36.1	46.5	18	17	16	14	14	14	
Niger	1.46	1.72	0.93	62.7	36.7	12.0	60.6	66	78	79	79	79	75	
Nigeria	3.94	3.71	4.39	56.2	42.7	25.3	60.1	3 329	5 435	9 221	9 980	9 980	9 585	
Rwanda	0.6	0.9	0.4	86.0	12.8	14.0	11.6	21	21	51	68	68	93	
São Tomé & Príncipe	16.65	11.04	24.51	59.8	37.5	21.5	52.9	2	2	2	3	2	2	
Senegal	10.00	7.90	13.60	76.4	22.5	10.3	34.3	789	925	1 192	1 288	1 288	1 191	
Seychelles	5.45	6.12	4.85	66.4	32.6	32.1	33.2	12	13	11	8	8	12	
Sierra Leone	3.40	4.50	2.30	70.3	28.2	13.9	42.1	2	16	42	28	28	47	
Somalia
South Africa	23.80	22.00	25.90	55.0	41.4	33.4	49.2	658	734	834	823	823	902	
Sudan	...	...	...	52.3	46.8	26.0	67.8	1 016	1 179	1 769	3 100	2 993	2 993
Swaziland	22.54	19.97	25.97	63.6	34.7	24.2	44.5	95	99	100	100	100	102	
Tanzania	4.30	2.80	5.80	88.4	10.0	8.8	11.2	19	15	14	19	19	16	
Togo	...	...	...	74.4	24.4	13.6	35.0	193	232	284	337	337	307
Tunisia	14.2	...	...	48.0	49.1	26.2	72.2	1 393	1 510	1 716	1 977	1 977	1 966
Uganda	3.2	2.5	3.9	84.5	14.2	8.8	19.5	322	411	452	724	724	694	
Zambia	12.90	14.10	11.30	69.2	30.3	20.7	40.0	53	58	59	68	68	68	
Zimbabwe	4.16	4.19	4.14	66.8	32.1	24.6	38.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 518	26 613	36 851	41 174	41 174	38 063

Sources: Employment: ILO, KILM database, sixth edition.

World Bank staff estimates based on the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook 2008.

* See note on methodology for definitions.

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Table 21: Corruption Perception Index (CPI)*

	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Index	Country Rank / 145	Index	Country Rank / 158	Index	Country Rank / 163	Index	Country Rank / 179	Index	Country Rank / 180	Index	Country Rank / 180	Index	Country Rank / 178
Algeria	2.7	97	2.8	97	3.1	84	3	99	3.2	92	2.8	111	2.9	105
Angola	2	133	2	151	2.2	142	2.2	147	1.9	158	1.9	162	1.9	168
Benin	3.2	77	2.9	88	2.5	121	2.7	118	3.1	96	2.9	106	2.8	110
Botswana	6	31	5.9	32	5.6	37	5.4	38	5.8	36	5.6	37	5.8	33
Burkina Faso	...	...	3.4	70	3.2	79	2.9	105	3.5	80	3.6	79	3.1	98
Burundi	...	...	2.3	130	2.4	130	2.5	131	1.9	158	1.8	168	1.8	170
Cameroon	2.1	129	2.2	137	2.3	138	2.4	138	2.3	141	2.2	146	2.2	146
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	49	5.1	47	5.1	46	5.1	45
Central Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	2.4	130	2	162	2	151	2	158	2.1	154
Chad	1.7	142	1.7	158	2	156	1.8	172	1.6	173	1.6	175	1.7	171
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	123	2.5	134	2.3	143	2.1	154
Congo	2.3	114	2.3	130	2.2	142	2.1	150	1.9	158	1.9	162	2.1	154
Congo Dem. Rep.	2	133	2.1	144	2	156	1.9	168	1.7	171	1.9	162	2.2	146
Côte d'Ivoire	2	133	1.9	152	2.1	151	2.1	150	...	...	2.1	154	2	164
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	105	3	102	2.8	111	3.2	91
Egypt	3.2	77	3.4	70	3.3	70	2.9	105	2.6	115	2.8	111	3.1	98
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	1.9	152	2.1	151	1.9	168	1.7	171	1.8	168	1.9	168
Eritrea	2.6	102	2.6	107	2.9	93	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.6	126	2.6	123
Ethiopia	2.3	114	2.2	137	2.4	130	2.4	138	2.6	126	2.7	120	2.7	116
Gabon	3.3	74	2.9	88	3	90	3.3	84	3.1	96	2.9	106	2.8	110
Gambia	2.8	90	2.7	103	2.5	121	2.3	143	1.9	158	2.9	106	3.2	91
Ghana	3.6	64	3.5	65	3.3	70	3.7	69	3.9	67	3.9	69	4.1	62
Guinea	...	...	...	...	1.9	160	1.9	168	1.6	173	1.8	168	2	164
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	147	1.9	158	1.9	162	2.1	154
Kenya	2.1	129	2.1	144	2.2	142	2.1	150	2.1	147	2.2	146	2.1	154
Lesotho	...	...	3.4	70	3.2	79	3.3	84	3.2	92	3.3	89	3.5	78
Liberia	...	...	2.2	137	...	...	2.1	150	2.4	138	3.1	97	3.3	87
Libya	2.5	108	2.5	117	2.7	105	2.5	131	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.2	146

Table 21: Corruption Perception Index (CPI)* (cont.)

	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Index	Country Rank / 145	Index	Country Rank / 158	Index	Country Rank / 163	Index	Country Rank / 179	Index	Country Rank / 180	Index	Country Rank / 180	Index	Country Rank / 178
Madagascar	3.1	82	2.8	97	3.1	84	3.2	94	3.4	85	3	99	2.6	123
Malawi	2.8	90	2.8	97	2.7	105	2.7	118	2.8	115	3.3	89	3.4	85
Mali	3.2	77	2.9	88	2.8	99	2.7	118	3.1	96	2.8	111	2.7	116
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	3.1	84	2.6	123	2.8	115	2.5	130	2.3	143
Mauritius	4.1	54	4.2	51	5.1	42	4.7	53	5.5	41	5.4	42	5.4	39
Morocco	3.2	77	3.2	78	3.2	79	3.5	72	3.5	80	3.3	89	3.4	85
Mozambique	2.8	90	2.8	97	2.8	99	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.7	116
Namibia	4.1	54	4.3	47	4.1	55	4.5	57	4.5	61	4.5	56	4.4	56
Niger	2.2	122	2.4	126	2.3	138	2.6	123	2.8	115	2.9	106	2.6	123
Nigeria	1.6	144	1.9	152	2.2	142	2.2	147	2.7	121	2.5	130	2.4	134
Rwanda	...	...	3.1	83	2.5	121	2.8	111	3	102	3.3	89	4	66
São Tomé & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	118	2.7	121	2.8	111	3	101
Senegal	3	85	3.2	78	3.3	70	3.6	71	3.4	85	3	99	2.9	105
Seychelles	4.4	48	4	55	3.6	63	4.5	57	4.8	55	4.8	54	4.8	49
Sierra Leone	2.3	114	2.4	126	2.2	142	2.1	150	1.9	158	2.2	146	2.4	134
Somalia	...	...	2.1	144	...	...	1.4	179	1	180	1.1	180	1.1	178
South Africa	4.6	44	4.5	46	4.6	51	5.1	43	4.9	54	4.7	55	4.5	54
Sudan	2.2	122	2.1	144	2	156	1.8	172	1.6	173	1.5	176	1.6	172
Swaziland	...	...	2.7	103	2.5	121	3.3	84	3.6	72	3.6	79	3.2	91
Tanzania	2.8	90	2.9	88	2.9	93	3.2	94	3	102	2.6	126	2.7	116
Togo	...	...	...	...	2.4	130	2.3	143	2.7	121	2.8	111	2.4	134
Tunisia	5	39	4.9	43	4.6	51	4.2	61	4.4	62	4.2	65	4.3	59
Uganda	2.6	102	2.5	117	2.7	105	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.5	127
Zambia	2.6	102	2.6	107	2.6	111	2.6	123	2.8	115	3	99	3	101
Zimbabwe	2.3	114	2.6	107	2.4	130	2.1	150	1.8	166	2.2	146	2.4	134

Note: * Index (CPI) Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Source: Transparency International: <http://www.transparency.org/>.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932419779>



Table 22: Public Protest

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Algeria	4.0	2.3	6.7	1.4	0.0	9.9	10.0	6.6	1.3	0.7	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	9.0
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Burkina Faso	0.0	1.5	0.8	3.2	9.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.9	3.8	0.5	2.5	4.3	0.8
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	11.8	0.0	4.8	3.8
Cameroon	8.2	4.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.7	4.5	2.8	1.0	4.0	6.8
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	3.5	1.8	1.8	3.3
Chad	0.3	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	5.3	1.0	2.5	0.5
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.0
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Congo Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.8	7.3	4.8	1.8	6.0	1.8
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	8.2	6.7	10.0	6.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	12.8	6.8	4.9	7.2	3.0
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.5
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Ethiopia	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Gabon	8.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	5.0	6.1	1.5	0.9	4.5	7.5
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	11.8	0.8	3.5	3.0
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8
Kenya	2.3	4.4	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.0	5.1	1.4	0.5
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Table 22: Public Protest (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	8.3	0.8
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Mali	1.4	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.8
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	0.5	5.3	2.3	0.3
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.0
Mozambique	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
Namibia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.5	6.0	1.8	1.0	7.3	0.0
Nigeria	3.7	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	5.3	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.8
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
São Tomé & Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Senegal	1.2	5.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.5
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
South Africa	6.3	10.3	2.0	5.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.6	7.5	2.3	8.8	6.3
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.3	5.6	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.8
Uganda	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Zambia	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.5	5.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	0.9	6.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.3
Zimbabwe	7.3	3.7	4.8	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	5.9	0.3	1.0	2.0	6.9	2.7	4.4	3.5

Sources: Authors' calculations based on Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens, between 1996 and 2007, and Agence France Presse for 2008 and 2009. The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2008 indicator to its historical values. For more details, see note on methodology.

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Table 23: Public Violence

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Algeria	35.2	31.3	37.6	43.0	37.8	35.0	15.4	5.5	19.2	10.7	12.8	14.8	10.8	11.0	5.8
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.0
Cameroon	4.8	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	0.0
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	2.8	2.5	7.3	9.0
Chad	2.4	2.4	1.3	6.4	7.7	4.7	3.0	4.5	1.0	3.2	13.8	8.3	3.4	3.0	1.3
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Congo Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.5	12.0	17.3	10.3	18.8	11.5
Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.2	1.2	3.1	4.7	6.0	5.7	7.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.5
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
Egypt	6.5	10.8	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	4.3	4.1	1.3
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Ethiopia	13.3	4.1	0.0	7.2	2.0	1.5	12.4	4.7	8.1	3.6	7.4	7.9	4.2	5.0	2.0
Gabon	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Kenya	3.0	5.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.3	8.3	6.3	8.3	4.8	0.8
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0



Table 23: Public Violence (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.6	1.0
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.3	0.3	7.3	5.5	2.8	0.3
Nigeria	12.8	16.6	5.7	16.0	12.4	12.7	6.4	6.0	11.3	0.8	16.4	22.5	12.9	13.8	12.5
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0
São Tomé & Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	0.0	4.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.9	0.3	4.1	4.8
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
South Africa	20.0	7.0	4.5	8.3	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.5
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8	9.5	9.5	24.0	18.3
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Tanzania	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Uganda	21.0	4.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	6.3	3.8	4.5	10.3	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	3.5	0.0
Zambia	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.8	0.8

Sources: Authors' calculations based on Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens, between 1996 and 2007, and Agence France Presse for 2008 and 2009. The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2008 indicator to its historical values. For more details, see note on methodology.

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Table 24: Political Hardening

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Algeria	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	6.1	6.8	5.1	1.8
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Botswana	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.5
Cameroon	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.9
Chad	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.7	4.3	2.2	5.7	1.2	0.8
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	8.1	10.5	8.9	4.0	4.7	5.0
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.0
Djibuti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1
Egypt	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.6	6.4	4.8	4.6	6.4	5.7	7.1	7.9	4.7	5.4
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
Ethiopia	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.4
Gabon	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.2
Ghana	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	3.0	2.8	5.4	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.1
Kenya	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6	7.4	0.4	0.0
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1

Table 24: Political Hardening (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.7
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
Mali	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.1
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.1	9.0	1.3	0.6
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.0	2.2
Mozambique	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
Namibia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	0.7
Nigeria	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.6	3.7	4.3	2.9	0.6
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
São Tomé & Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0
Senegal	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.4
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2
South Africa	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.4
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.6	7.6	5.0	6.2
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0
Tanzania	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
Tunisia	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1
Uganda	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9
Zambia	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6
Zimbabwe	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	9.9	3.3	0.7

Sources: Authors' calculations based on Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens, between 1996 and 2007, and Agence France Presse for 2008 and 2009. The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2008 indicator to its historical values. For more details, see note on methodology.

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THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

The African Development Bank Group is a regional multilateral development finance institution the members of which are all of the 53 countries in Africa and 24 countries from Asia, Europe, North and South America.

The purpose of the Bank is to further the economic development and social progress of African countries, individually and collectively. To this end, the Bank promotes the investment of public and private capital for development, primarily by providing loans and grants for projects and programmes that contribute to poverty reduction and broad-based sustainable development in Africa.

The non-concessional operations of the Bank are financed from its ordinary capital resources. In addition, the Bank's soft window affiliates – the African Development Fund and the Nigeria Trust Fund – provide concessional financing to low-income countries that are not able to sustain loans on market terms.

By the end of 2010, the African Development Bank Group cumulatively approved 3 526 loans and grants for commitments of close to UA 55.93 billion (USD 79.23 billion). The commitments were made to 53 regional member countries and institutions to support development projects and programmes in agriculture, transport, public utilities, industry, education and health services. Since the mid-1980s, a significant share of commitments has also gone to promoting economic reform and adjustment programmes that help to accelerate socio-economic development. About 58.8% of the total Bank Group commitments were financed on non-concessional terms, while the balance benefited from concessional financing.

For more information on the African Development Bank, please see www.afdb.org

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

The UNDP is the United Nations' global development network, an organisation advocating for change and connecting countries to knowledge, experience and resources to help people build a better life. The UNDP is present in 166 countries, of which 45 are in Africa, working with them on their own solutions to global and national development challenges. As these countries develop local capacity, they draw on the people of UNDP and its wide range of partners.

The UNDP's network links and co-ordinates global and national efforts to reach the Millennium Development Goals. In all its activities, it encourages the protection of human rights and the empowerment of women. The annual *Human Development Report*, commissioned by the UNDP, focuses the global debate on key development issues, providing new measurement tools, innovative analysis and often controversial policy proposals.

For more information on the United Nations Development Programme, please see www.undp.org/



ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

The OECD is a unique forum where governments work together to address the economic, social and environmental challenges of globalisation. The OECD is also at the forefront of efforts to understand and to help governments respond to new developments and concerns, such as corporate governance, the information economy and the challenges of an ageing population. The Organisation provides a setting where governments can compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and work to co-ordinate domestic and international policies.

The OECD member countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom and the United States. The European Union takes part in the work of the OECD.

OECD Publishing disseminates widely the results of the Organisation's statistics gathering and research on economic, social and environmental issues, as well as the conventions, guidelines and standards agreed by its members.

The OECD Development Centre was established in 1962 as an independent platform for knowledge-sharing and policy dialogue between OECD member countries and developing economies, allowing these countries to interact on an equal footing. As of March 2011, 16 non-OECD countries are full members of the Centre's Governing Board. The Centre draws attention to emerging systemic issues likely to have an impact on global development and more specific development challenges faced by today's emerging and developing countries. It uses evidence-based analysis and strategic partnerships to help countries formulate innovative policy solutions to the global challenges of development.

For more information on the Centre and its members, please see www.oecd.org/dev

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA

The Economic Commission for Africa (ECA) was established by the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) of the United Nations (UN) in 1958 as one of the UN's five regional commissions. ECA's mandate is to promote the economic and social development of its member states, foster intraregional integration, and promote international co-operation for Africa's development.

ECA's dual role as a regional arm of the UN, and a part of the regional institutional landscape in Africa, positions it well to make unique contributions to member states' efforts to address their development challenges.

In terms of strategy, ECA focuses on achieving results in the areas of regional integration in support of the African Union vision and priorities and meeting Africa's special needs and emerging global challenges. In that regard, the Commission places special attention on policy relevant analytical work and has positioned itself to be at the cutting edge of economic and social development thinking in support to member states, sub-regional and regional organisations. Drawing on its analytical work, ECA serves as a policy advocate on critical development issues, and plays a leading role in consensus building on the continent.

For more information on the Economic Commission for Africa, please see www.uneca.org

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Part Four: Statistical Annex

