

MOHAMAD IKHSAN

EDUCATION

Sarjana Ekonomi 1988
Faculty of Economics University of Indonesia
Thesis: Kapasitas Pembayaran Hutang Luar Negeri Indonesia, 1970-85:
Suatu Analisis Makroekonomi

MA in Economics 1991
Vanderbilt University
Thesis: Interest Rate, Prices and the Exchange Rate after Financial
Liberalization : A Case of Indonesia

Ph.D. in Economics 1998
University of Illinois
Thesis: Disaggregation of Indonesian Poverty: Policy and Analysis

EXPERTISE

- Monetary Economics
- Development Economics
- Macro Economics
- International Trade and Finance
- Economics of Regulation and Institution

PRESENT OCCUPATION

- Special Advisor to Coordinating Minister for Economic Affairs, since 2004
- Independent Commissioner PT. Bakrie & Brothers Tbk., June 17, 2003- June 2005 and reappointed since June 2006
- Independent Commissioner PT. Indosat Tbk., since June 22, 2004- June 2005

- Commissioner PT Danareksa (Persero), since Sept 07
- Director, the Institute for Economic and Social Research University of Indonesia, June 2001 – June 2005
- Research Associate – LPEM since 1987
- Member of Indonesia Maritime Council, since Desember 1999
- Member of Tax Reform Team, Ministry of Finance, since May 14 2003
- Member of VAT Reform Task Force, Ministry of Finance ,2004
- *Member of Rice Policy Reform*, The Indonesian National Planning Board, Coordinating Ministry for Economic Affairs and Ministry of Agriculture, 2003
- Member of Task Force PRSP, The Indonesian National Planning Board, 2004-2006
- Member of Free Trade Arrangement (FTA), Ministry of Industry and Trade
- Member, Coordination Team of Energy Service for Multilateral Trade GATS-WTO, Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources
- Member of Steering Committee for the National Program of Community Development, 2006
- Member of The Indonesia National Research Council, 2006- now
- Member of the Indonesian Statistical Commission, 2007- now

OTHER EXPERIENCES

- Lecturer, Faculty of Economics University of Indonesia, 1987 - present
- Researcher, Inter-University Center for Economics University of Indonesia (IUC-EC-UI), 1988 - 1992 Lecturer, Extension Program - Faculty of Economics University of Indonesia, 1989
- Lecturer, Graduate Program at University of Indonesia, Department of Economics, 1999 – present
- Lecturer, Graduate Program in Accountancy, University of Indonesia, 1999 - present
- Lecturer, Graduate Program in Planning and Public Policy, University of Indonesia, 1999 – present
- Lecturer, University of Indonesia Business School, 1999
- Member of Policy Advisory Team of Indonesian Business Chamber, 1999 - present
- Associate Director for Research, Microeconomics Research Division, LPEM FEUI, December 1999 – December 2001
- Vice Chairman in Working Group in Economic Problems, National Defense Agency

- Member of Economic Council, Indonesia Chamber Association Independent
- Independent Commissioner PT. PLN (State Owned Electricity Enterprises), June 2002 - 4 February 2004
- Member of Indonesian Delegation at the 14th CGI Meeting, 19-20 January 2005
- Member of Indonesia Delegation on the 15th CGI Meeting, June 2006

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

- Implementation of Research on Regional Revenue Source in Regency of Jayapura. Irian Jaya Provincial Government, 1987
- The Feasibility Study of Jakarta Export Processing Zones. Department of Commerce 1988
- Impact of Monetary Condition Changes and Interest Rate on Saving Mobilization. Office of Coordinator Minister of Economy, Finance and Industry and Supervision of Development, 1989
- Debt Problems of Developing Countries Including Indonesia and Prospect for Solution. Department of Foreign Affairs, 1989
- Monthly Indonesia Economic Trend. Bank Niaga, 1990
- Problems and Prospect of Selected Commodities. Bank BNI '46, 1991
- Rural Financial Institution Development and Its Impact to Rural Welfare. Bappenas, 1992
- The Prospect of Indonesia Economic in Medium Term. PT BNI '46, 1993
- Problems and Prospect of Textile Industry and Textile Products. PT BNI '46, 1993
- Macro Impact of Various Restructuring Scenarios of State Owned Electricity Enterprise. PT PLN, 1994
- Inflation in Indonesia: Supply Side Phenomena or Demand Side or Both Sides. Menko Ekuwasbang and Bulog, 1994.
- Scenario for Economic Recovery in Asian Countries: The Indonesia Case. OECF, 1998
- Monitoring and Review of Indonesian Economy. Asian Development Bank, 1999
- Poverty and Social Protection. UNDP, 1999
- Economic Trend during 1999. Bank Niaga, 1999
- Some Notes on Economic Issues during the Crisis, Bappenas, 1999

- Monitoring and Evaluation the Social Protection Sector Development Program (Phase II). British Council, 2000
- Macroeconomic and Indonesian Poor, the Asian Development Bank, 1999
- Consultation for House Representative of Indonesia Republic. Asia Foundation, 2000
- Analysis of Development in Economic and Finance Indicators as Inputs in National Economic Policy. Coordinating Ministry of Economic, Finance and Industry, 2000
- Study on Impact of Macroeconomic Policy on Banking Performance. DPNP-Bank of Indonesia, 2001
- The Indonesian Poverty Profile. JICA, 2001
- Rating of Local Poverty. BKPK, 2001
- Indonesia: Selected Fiscal Issues in the New Era, the World Bank, 2003 responsible for Chapter on Subsidy and Medium Term Framework
- IMF and Recent Capital Account Crises, Indonesia, Korea and Brazil: Evaluation Report, Independent Evaluation Office, IMF 2002-2003
- The Impact of Fiscal and Monetary Policy for Agricultural Sector. Department of Agriculture, 2002
- Preliminary Study for the Implementation of the Study on the Impact of Macroeconomic Policies Toward the Poverty Reduction in Indonesia. JICA, 2003
- Peer Reviewer, Indonesia: Maintaining Stability and Deepening Reforms, the World Bank, January 2003
- The Economics of Democracy: Financing Human Development in Indonesia. Indonesia , Human Development Report 2004, BPS, Bappenas and UNDP, 2004
- Finding Sources of Pro Poor Growth in Indonesia. JICA, 2003-2004
- Designing A New Subsidy System for Infrastructure: A Case of Electricity Subsidy. JICA, 2003-2004
- Decentralization and Poverty Reduction, the World Bank and the Coordinating Minister for Social Welfare, 2003
- Financing Millenium Development Goals for Indonesia. UNSFIR, 2004
- Road Map Mining Sector. Indonesian Mining Association, 2004
- Tax Reform in Indonesia. Indonesia-Japan Economic Cooperation Working Team, 2004
- International Comparative Survey of National Planning System. JICA, 2004-2005

- Road Map for a revitalized Food Sector in Indonesia, joint research Bulog, LPEM, PSIK-UGM and PSP-IPB, 2005
- A New Fertilizer Subsidy Scheme: Proposal and Fiscal Impact, LPEM-FEUI and CMEA, 2006
- Peer Reviewer, Making the New Indonesia Work for the Poor, the World Bank 2006
- Peer Reviewer, Spending for Development: Making the Most Indonesias New Opportunities, Government of Indonesia and the World Bank, 2007
- Peer Reviewer, Revitalizing the Rural Economy: An Assessment of the Rural Investment Climate in Indonesia, the World Bank, 2006

PUBLICATION

- “Tinjauan Triwulan Ekonomi Indonesia.” *Ekonomi Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol XXXVI, No. 1, Maret 1988. Co-author with Soemarno Suro and Syahid A. Boejamin
- “Prospek Ekspor Udang 1989.” In Moh. Arsjad Anwar et.al, Prospek Ekonomi Indonesia 1988/89, (Jakarta: UI Press, 1988). Co-author
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Ekonomi Indonesia.” *Ekonomi Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol XXXVI, No. 4, Desember 1988. Co-author with Karyaman M. and Faisal Basri
- “Prospek Ekspor Tekstil 1990.” In Moh. Arsjad Anwar et.al, Prospek Ekonomi Indonesia 1989/90, (Jakarta: UI Press, 1989). Co-author
- “Pelarian Modal Dari Indonesia: Estimasi Dan Faktor Penyebabnya.”, *Ekonomi Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol XXXVII, No. 1, Maret 1989
- Krisis Hutang Dunia Ketiga dan Perubahan Lingkungan Internasional.”, Course Material for MM-UI, 1989
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Ekonomi Indonesia” Ekonomi dan Keuangan Indonesia, Des 1989, Co-author with Moh. Arsjad Anwar
- “Pelarian Modal dari Indonesia,” dalam Faisal H. Basri (ed), Masalah-masalah dalam Perekonomian Indonesia. (Jakarta: Gramedia dan PAU-UI, forthcoming)
- “Prospek Ekspor Jawa Timur Dalam Menyongsong Era Globalisasi”, co-author with Sjahrir, makalah untuk Diskusi Ekonomi, Surabaya Post
- “MNC and Economic Development”, Co-author with Sjahrir, Makalah Untuk Diskusi MNC dan Pembangunan Ekonomi di Negara Berkembang, ITB

- “Prospect of Labor Intensive Industry: A Case of Indonesia”, co-author, with Sjahrir, mimeo
 - Interest Rate, Prices and the Exchange Rate After Financial Liberalisation, A Case of Indonesia, IUC-Ec-UI Working Paper
 - “Kapasitas Pembayaran Beban Hutang Luar Negeri.”, Course Material
 - “Buku Petunjuk Statistik Makroekonomi Indonesia, Manual.
 - “*Pembiayaan Sektor Pemerintah*”, co-author with M. Arsjad Anwar and Faisal H. Basri in M. Arsjad Anwar dkk (eds), *Prospek Ekonomi Indonesia 1991-1993*, (Jakarta: PT Gramedia dan FEUI, 1992)
 - Interest Determination after Financial Reforms: A Case of Indonesia”, Jurnal Ekonomi Indonesia, No. 1, Vol. 1, 1992
 - “Investasi Pemerintah dan Investasi Swasta, Substitusi atau Komplementer”, co-author, bersama, M. Chatib Basri, mimeo
 - “Pengeluaran Pemerintah dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi: Kasus Indonesia, mimeo
 - “Tinjauan Ekonomi Politik Terhadap Peranan Bulog Sebagai Lembaga Pangan, co-author with Sjahrir, makalah untuk Sarasehan Bulog 25 Tahun, Mei, 1992
 - “Reintrospeksi Fungsi Bulog Dalam Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Tahap II”, *Manajemen Usahawan Indonesia*, Juni, 1992
 - “Besyukur Ada Tekanan, “ *Forum dan Keadilan*, No. 1, Mei, 1992
 - “Prospek Sektor Pertanian Pangan, Perikanan, Peternakan”, co-author with Azis Armand, makalah untuk Seminar Prospek Ekonomi 1992/93, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia, Juli 1992.
 - The Effect of Financial Liberalisation on The Indonesia Financial Market, author, Studi untuk Kyushu Economic Research Centre, Fukuoka City, Japan, Februari 1992
 - “Encourage Business Development Through Procedure and Bureaucracy Reforms”, co-author with Mustapadidjaja and Suwanto, mimeo, Juli 1992
 - Prospek Ekonomi Indonesia dalam Jangka Pendek: Peluang dan Tantangan dalam Sektor Riel dan Utilitas pada Dasawarsa 1990-an. Jakarta: FEUI dan PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1993. Co-editor with Moh. Arsjad Anwar and Faisal H. Basri
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Perekonomian Indonesia.” *Ekonomi dan Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol 41, No. 3, September 1993. Co-author with Faisal H. Basri and M. Chatib Basri
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Perekonomian Indonesia.” *Ekonomi dan Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol. 41, No. 4, Desember 1993. Co-author with Faisal H. Basri

- “Tinjauan Triwulan Perekonomian Indonesia.” *Ekonomi dan Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol. 42, No. 1, Maret 1994. Co-author with Faisal H. Basri
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Perekonomian Indonesia.” *Ekonomi dan Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol. 42, No. 2, Juni 1994. Co-author with Faisal H. Basri, T.M. Arief Machmud
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Perekonomian Indonesia.” *Ekonomi dan Keuangan Indonesia*, Vol. 42, No. 3, September 1994. Co-author with Faisal H. Basri, M. Chatib Basri, and T.M. Arief Machmud
- “Performance of Indonesian Economic Development, “ dalam Moh. Arsjad Anwar dan Keiji Omura (eds.) *Local Development in Indonesia*. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies and LPEM FEUI, 1994. Co-author with Faisal H. Basri
- “Transformasi Struktur Produksi”, dalam M. Arsjad Anwar, Faisal Basri dan M. Ikhsan (eds.), *Propek Ekonomi Indonesia Jangka Pendek, Sumber Daya, Teknologi, dan Pembangunan*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1995
- *Prospek Ekonomi Indonesia Jangka Pendek, Sumber Daya, Teknologi, dan Pembangunan*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1990-an, co-author with Moh. Arsjad Anwar and Faisal H. Basri
- “Policy Reforms in Indonesia: A Political Economy Perspective,” *The Philippine Review of Economics and Business*, June 1996
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Ekonomi Indonesia, “ *Ekonomi Indonesia*, No. 2, 1997, co-author
- “Tinjauan Triwulan Ekonomi Indonesia, “ *Ekonomi Indonesia*, No. 4, 1997, co-author
- *Teori Perdagangan Internasional Baru; Survey Literatur*, *Jurnal Ekonomi Indonesia*, No. 2, 1997
- “Kredibilitas dan Reformasi Ekonomi, *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 1998
- *Political Economy of Privatization in Indonesia*, *Bisnis Ekonomi Politik*, Vol. 1, No. 2, Juli 1998
- *Some Policy Option in Poverty Alleviation: A Case of Indonesia*, paper presented at regular seminar LPEM
- *The Political Economic Reform in Indonesia under a New Democratic Environment*, paper presented at the International Conference on Economic Reform, Institute Policy Reform, NZ, 1994
- *Tinjauan Perekonomian Indonesia*, co-author with Arie Damayanti, Anton Hermanto
- *Labor Dynamic during the Economic Crisis (in bahasa Indonesia)* paper presented at National Workshop on Food Security, Bulog, 1999

- The Prospect of Economic Reform under a New Democratic Government, paper presented at Asean Economic Federation, December 1999
- Macroeconomic Challenges and Small Medium Enterprises, paper presented at the World Bank – ILO – ADB Workshop on Indonesia’s SMEs, December 1999
- Some Notes on Poverty Measurements: An Indonesia Case, a Workshop on Poverty Methodology, UNSFIR – UNDP, 1999
- A Critical Note on the BPS’s Poverty Line and Measures, a Workshop on Poverty Methodology, SIAGA-UGM, Bappenas, USAID, 1999
- Beberapa Perhitungan Angka Kemiskinan sebelum dan sesudah Krisis Ekonomi, Workshop on Poverty in Indonesia, SIAGA-UGM, Bappenas, 1999
- Catatan Kritis terhadap Jaring Pengaman Sosial, Workshop on Social Safety Net, SIAGA-UGM, Bappenas (Modified version), also presented at LPEM – IRIS – University of Maryland - USAID Economic Education Program, 1999
- Reformasi Institusi dan Pembangunan Ekonomi, Journal Demokrasi dan HAM, Volume 1 No.2, 2000
- Measuring Economic Cost of Corruption, in Hamid Basyaib et,al (eds) Stealing from the Poor, Yayasan Aksara and Partnership for Good Governance Reform, 2002
- Indonesia Update 2002: Struggling to Maintain Momentum, in Edward Aspinall and Greg Fealy (eds), Local Power and Politics in Indonesia Decentralization and Democratization, Singapore: ISEAS, 2002
- Ekonomi Politik BUMD: Mengapa Reverse Trend Terjadi Setelah Desentralisasi, Journal Forum Inovasi Vol 7, Januari – Agustus 2003
- Reformasi Institusi dan Pembangunan Ekonomi, LPEM-Working Paper No.1 /2003, LPEM-FEUI, Jakarta, 2003
- Kemiskinan dan Harga Beras, LPEM-Working Paper No. 3/2003, LPEM-FEUI, 2003
- Mengembalikan Laju Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dalam Jangka Menengah: Peran Usaha Kecil dan Menengah: Peran Usaha Kecil dan Menengah, Jurnal Analisis Sosial Vol. 9 No. 2 August 2004
- Kesenjangan Institusi, Integrasi Ekonomi Dunia dan Implikasinya Kepada Indonesia, LPEM-Working Paper No 7/2004, LPEM-FEUI, Jakarta, 2004
- Skenario Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Jangka Menengah 2005-2009, LPEM Working Paper No 9- 2005, LPEM-FEUI, Jakarta, 2005
- Kajian Dampak Kenaikan Harga BBM 2005 terhadap Kemiskinan, LPEM Working Paper No 10 (co author with M. Herman Soelistyo, Teguh Dartanto and Usman), LPEM-FEUI, Jakarta, 2005

- Rice Price Adjustment and its Impact to the Poor, Economics and Finance in Indonesia, Vol 53 No.1/ 2005
- Privatisasi BUMN di Indonesia: Mengapa dan Beberapa Kunci Sukses, in Ekonomi Keuangan Indonesia, Vol XLX No 2, 2002. An updated version appeared in Mohamad Ikhsan, Chris Manning and Hadi Soesastro (Eds), Ekonomi Indonesia di Era Politik Baru,
- Tinjauan Perekonomian Indonesia. EKI XLX No, 4 2005, co author with Syarif Syahril
- Peran Pasar Tenaga Kerja Yang Fleksibel Dalam Mengatasi Pengangguran, LPEM-FEUI Working Paper No. 11/2005
- Indonesias New Tax Reform: Potential and Direction, co-author, Journal Asian Economies, 16, 2005
- Ekonomi Politik BBM, in Hadi Soesastro et.al (eds) Pemikiran dan Permasalahan Ekonomi di Indonesia dalam Setengah Abad Terakhir: 50 Tahun ISEI, Jakarta, ISEI 2005
- Deregulasi Ekonomi, Kemiskinan dan Distribusi Pendapatan, in in Hadi Soesastro et.al (eds) Pemikiran dan Permasalahan Ekonomi di Indonesia dalam Setengah Abad Terakhir: 50 Tahun ISEI, Jakarta, ISEI 2005
- *Investment Climate Reform in Indonesia: a Progress Report*, paper presented in the Conference on Improving Investment Climate in Indonesia - Reform Experiences from the Region, the World Bank Institute, Jakarta, November, 16-17, 2005
- *Policy Uncertainties in Indonesia: Trend and Policy Responses*, paper presented at the the Regional Conference on Investment Climate and Competitiveness in East Asia: From Diagnostic to Action, Kuala Lumpur, 21-22 November 2005
- Determinan Pertumbuhan Sektor Pertanian di Indonesia, co -author with Widyono Sutjipto, LPEM Research Paper No.6, 2006
- FDI and Fiscal Incentive in Indonesia, paper presented at the International Conference on FDI and Corporate Taxation: Experience of Asian Countries and Issues for the Global Economy, Hitosubashi University, Tokyo, February 17-18, 2006
- *Strategies for Rural Growth: Macroeconomic Context, Trade Policies and Foreign Direct Investment, Discussant*, Agricultural and Rural Development for Reducing Poverty and Hunger in Asia: In Pursuit of Inclusive and Sustainable Growth Conference, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) and Asian Development Bank, Manila, August, 9-10 2007
- *Implementing Economic Reform During Democratic Transition Period*, paper presented at the First OECD_South East Asia Regional Forum, Jakarta January 22-24, 2007

- *Doubling the Fuel Price _ Lessons and Experience from Indonesian Subsidy Reforms*, paper presented in Oil Price Volatility, Economic Impacts, and Financial Management Conference, the World Bank Institute and George Washington University, Washington DC, March, 10-11, 2008
- *Indonesia at \$100 per Barrel: The impact of oil & gas prices on public finance*, co author, forthcoming draft,
- *Restarting Growth: Indonesian Policy Reform in the Aftermath of the Crisis*, co author with William Wallace, Indonesian Case Study Draft for the Growth and Development Commission, the World Bank

SCHOLARSHIPS

- The Sanwa Bank, Tokyo, 1985 - 1988
- The World Bank (Second University Project XIX), 1990 - 1991
- The World Bank - OTO Bappenas, 1994 - 1998
- Iluni FEUI, 1998 - 1999

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATION

- Indonesian Economists Association (ISEI)
- American Economists Association
- Indonesian Institute of Audit Committee (IKAI)