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**TOWARDS A CONSISTENT GEO-NOMENCLATURE FOR TRADE
-ISSUES FOR DISCUSSION-**

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TOWARDS A CONSISTENT GEO-NOMENCLATURE FOR TRADE

-ISSUES FOR DISCUSSION-

A. Introduction

Users of statistics are sometimes confused by differences in data published for country aggregates by different institutions. These differences may be due to many factors, including a different understanding of geographical groupings. For detailed trade flow data this aspect reveals of a particular importance since merchandise trade is measured by individual country, important trader or not. The Merchandise Trade Task Force has already addressed this issue as well as the Task Force on Statistics of International Trade in Services. To shed more light on different practices, OECD has conducted some investigations and has also had preliminary consultations within the Organisation across Directorates. The results of this preliminary research are summarized in this paper and issues identified requiring further investigation. The aim of this work is to develop an internally consistent approach, harmonised as much as possible with other International Organisations.

This preliminary paper on geographical nomenclatures presents main country groupings published by international organisations and highlights some issues on country allocations and zone labelling. The first part presents a list of main economic zones, which have been identified in the various international organisations. The second part focuses on country allocation issues. The third part summarises feedback received from the OECD Trade Directorate and Task Force on Services. Finally, the Annex lists the sources used and the description of contents of Economic Zones¹.

B. A comparison of Geo-Nomenclatures

1 Synopsis of Economic Zones currently published by International Organisations

Different databases and projects, such as Globalisation Indicators, the Trade Indicators Project, the current OECD Geographical Nomenclature used for merchandise trade statistics, more detailed breakdowns available for Trade in Services by partner country, BoP and FDI statistics, but also other specialised datasets like OECDs Tariff & Trade database occasionally use different country groupings and zone labelling.

In addition, recent political and economic events have led to the independence of countries hitherto grouped together under a Union or Federation, or to the re-unification (Germany) of two separate states, or to the creation of or a new state or new name for an existing state. This makes comparisons over longer time periods difficult and may result in misleading results by comparing aggregates whose composition has been changed.

The following table summarizes the current situation with respect to the treatment of economic zones for six International Organisations and for 4 different databases at OECD.

¹ Acknowledgement : This is a revised, updated and extended version of a first draft prepared by Ms. Lydia Deloumeaux with input from Mr. Joscelyn Magdeleine who provided input on services statistics.

TABLE 1: ECONOMIC ZONES CURRENTLY PUBLISHED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

ECONOMIC ZONES	OECD				EUROSTAT			WTO	UNSD	IMF	UNCTAD
	GOODS	SERVICES	TARIFFS	FDI	GOODS	BOP					
ACP	X				X	X					
ANDEAN			X				X	X			X
APEC	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X
ASEAN	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
BLEU	X	X				X				X	
CACM							X	X	X		X
CARICOM								X	X		X
CEEC					X	X	X				
CEFTA			X				X	X			
CIS	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		X
COMESA									X		X
DAS			X			X					
Developed economies									X	X(**)	X(°)
Developing countries									X	X(***)	X
EFTA									X		X
European Union	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X
Euro area	X	X				X	X	X			X(°°)
G7	X	X	X								
LAIA					X			X	X		X
Latin countries							X	X	X		X
LDC			X					X	X		X
Mashrek											
Maghreb countries		X									
Mediterranean basin countries							X				

Other specialised country groupings (such as the Cairn's group for agricultural products) are not included in this list.

The table reveals significant differences in the use of economic zones. Also within zones and groupings, differences exist as to the allocation of countries. These differences requiring clarification are summarized in the section below.

2 COUNTRY ALLOCATION ISSUES

Delegates are invited to express their views on the following issues:

- a) *Which consistent treatment should be applied to countries of the former Soviet Union?*
- Should Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan be part of Asia?
 - Concerning Georgia, Armenia and Azerbaijan, organisations follow different allocation practice :
 - EUROSTAT : **Near and Middle East**
 - COMTRADE : **Former USSR, Asia**
 - WTO: **C. /E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS** (includes all ex. USSR countries such as Uzbekistan etc.).
 - OECD services trade: **Near and middle East** : (OECD follows BOP EUROSTAT classifications together with some adaptations for non European countries)
 - OECD MERCHANDISE TRADE ITCS : **Near and Middle East**
 - UNCTAD: **Central Asia:** (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan)
- b) *Concerning North African countries:*
- Should Egypt and Libya be part of Africa or Middle East?
 - Libya and Mauritania should be included in the zone Maghreb (currently : Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia) in order to be aligned with the Economic zone Maghreb Arab Union (UMA)
- c) *Other issues*
- Should OECD create a separate code for metropolitan France FXX ?
 - Consistent treatment for other countries such as the USA (inclusion or not of Virgin Island, Puerto Rico..), France etc...

TABLE 2: Example of a Synopsis of different allocation practices by International Organisations

ZONES	SIMSDI	OECD			EUROSTAT		WTO	UNSD		IMF	UNCTAD
		GOODS	SERVICES	FDI	GOODS	BOP		GOODS	M49		
Egypt	Middle East	Africa	Africa	North Africa	Africa	Africa	Africa	North Africa	Northern Africa	Middle East	North Africa
Libya	Middle East	Africa	Africa	North Africa	Africa	Africa	Africa	North Africa	Northern Africa	Middle East	North Africa
Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan	Europe	Near and Middle East	Near and Middle East	Near and Middle East	Near and Middle East	Near and Middle East	CEE/BS/CIS	Former USSR, Asia	Western Asia	Europe	Central Asia
Ex URSS Asian countries (Turkmenistan etc.)	Europe	Asia	Asia	Asia	Asia	Asia	CEE/BS/CIS	Former USSR, Asia	South Central Asia	Europe	Central Asia
To be further completed...											

3 FEEDBACK FROM OECDs TRADE DIRECTORATE AND THE SERVICES TASK FORCE

The following table summarizes first feedback received from OECDs Trade Directorate (Tariif & Trade Database) and from the Trade in Services task Force.

Table 3: General comments on country groupings

<i>Organisations</i>	<i>General comments</i>	<i>A. others groupings</i>	<i>B. Can we obtain convergence with respect to the allocation of the countries ?</i>	<i>C. Country groupings need to be consistent between International Organisations ?</i>	<i>D. Should the trade in goods and trade in services geo-nomenclature be identical ?</i>	<i>E. To what extent FDI and FATS data should align geo-nomenclature with trade in goods and services</i>	<i>G. Economic zones</i>
<i>OECD Tariff Database</i>	Dialogue is necessary between international organisations	Cairn's, ANZCERTA		Yes		MENA : Middle East and North Africa	Privilege economic agreements
<i>Task Force services</i> Deutsche Bundesbank EUROSTAT IMF, OECD, WTO/OMC UNCTAD WTO/OMT	Countries did not wish to provide economic groupings, as definitions regularly change.	SADC SACU FTAA		Yes. Eurostat can agree on eventual changes to grouping definitions. WTO is also flexible.	WTO: Yes, but the economic territory definition could differ between BOP and customs definitions of some countries. UNSD: As trade in services is quite different from merchandise trade, country groupings may differ		

C. Questions to Experts:

In the light of the above first comparison, the Secretariat would like to clarify with the help from delegates the following questions:

- ❖ Is it felt that other country groupings are needed? For instance, in analytical trade-related work, the following groupings can be found:
 - **Landlocked countries (UNCTAD) and/or Landlocked Developing Countries (M49)**
 - **Small Island Economies (identical to “Small Island Developing States” in M49?)**
 - **Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC)**
 - **Sub Saharia Africa**
 - **Middle East and North Africa**

- ❖ How can we obtain convergence with respect to the allocation of the countries? Should UNSD's M49 publication "Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/REV.4) be considered as THE standard? The latest revision, Rev.4, was published in 1999 and is updated regularly in English and French on the Division's website (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>). The publication is multilingual, i.e. all six UN languages are published in the same book. Some corrigenda for M49, Rev.4 have been issued for some of the language versions. The Internet M49 list shows the numerical country or area codes used by UNSD, as well as the 3-character alpha codes assigned by the ISO. The list also includes geographical regions and their definition in terms of member countries. This site is permanently updated.
- ❖ It is desirable that country groupings are consistent between International Organisations and - in principle - also across different databases
- ❖ Should the trade in goods and trade in services geo-nomenclature be identical ? One could certainly aim at **target definitions of groupings**. International Merchandise Trade Statistics are based upon the M49 , but has to adapt M49 to specific trade needs. For instance, customs-based data is only since 1998 separately available for Belgium and Luxembourg. Before, only data for the Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union was available. Since Luxembourg can not provide a complete historical data set, breaks and gaps in series occur. France includes in its customs statistics the overseas departments, "DOM", but excludes the overseas territories, "TOM". The question , thus, arises how to reconcile the political or economic territory with the statistical territory.
- ❖ To what extent FDI and FATS data should align geo-nomenclature with trade in goods and services? Which problems could be foreseen?
- ❖ Is the label " Near and Middle East" appropriate?
- ❖ Are the groupings based on economic agreements more appropriate than geographical groupings (e.g. : ANCOM for ANDEAN common Market or ANDEAN) ?

ANNEXES

ANNEX 1: Sources used

- *GEONOM 2000* : Country nomenclature for the external trade statistics of the Community and statistics of trade between Member States - known as the "geonomenclature" , Eurostat 2000
- *EUROSTAT Balance of Payments Vade Mecum*, Eurostat, March 2002
- *EUROSTAT List of the Geographical and Economic Zones used by Eurostat for Dissemination of External Trade Statistics*
- *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, May 2002, United Nations Statistics Division
- *Comtrade Geonomenclature*, United Nations Statistics Division , 2002
- M49 publication "*Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/REV.4), UNSD ,1999 (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>).
- WTO Geonomenclature, 2002
- *International Direct Investment Yearbook*, 1980-2000, OECD, 2001
- *Tariffs and Trade: OECD Query and Reporting System 2000 Edition*
- SIMSDI : Survey of Implementation of methodological standards for Direct Investment (March 2000 OECD/IMF)

Annex 2: Description of Economic zones

ZONES	Label	List of countries
ACP	African Caribbean and Pacific countries	48 African countries, 15 Caribbean countries, 14 pacific countries
ANDEAN	Andean countries	Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela
ANZCERTA		Australia, New Zealand
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation	Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong-Kong China, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Mexico, Malaysia, New-Zealand, Peru, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Thailand, Chinese Taipei, USA, Vietnam
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations	Brunei, Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam
Baltic's countries		Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania
BLEU	Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union	Belgium, Luxembourg
CACM	Central America Common Market	Costa Rica, Honduras, Guatemala, Nicaragua, El Salvador
CARICOM	Caribbean Community and Common market	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago
CEEC	Central and Eastern Europe countries	Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Macedonia, Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Slovak republic, Yugoslavia
CEFTA	Central Euro Free Trade Agreement	Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Slovak republic
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Rep. Kyrgyz, Kazakhstan, Moldavia, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan
COMESA	Common market for East and Southern Africa	Angola, Burundi, Comoros, DR Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe
DAS	Dynamic Asian Economies	Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, Korea, Chinese Taipei, Hong-Kong China
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland
European Union	European Union	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United-Kingdom
Euro area	Euro area: 12 countries	Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Greece, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas	Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela
G7	Major seven	Canada, Germany, France, Italy, United-Kingdom, Japan, USA
Latin countries	Latin American countries	Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa-Rica, Panama, Cuba, Haiti, Dominica, Columbia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru, Brazil, Chile, Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay, Argentina
LAIA	Latin American Integration Association	Mexico, Columbia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru, Brazil, Chile, Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay, Argentina
LDC	Least developed countries	Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, DR Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon island, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.
Maghreb countries		Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
Mashrek countries		Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territory Occupied, Syrian Arab Republic
Mediterranean basin countries	Mediterranean basin countries	Albania, Algeria, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Cyprus, Croatia, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Gibraltar, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Macedonia, Malta, Palestinian Territory Occupied, Slovenia, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Yugoslavia
MERCOSUR	Countries of the South Common Market	Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay

NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement	Canada, Mexico, USA,
NICS	Newly industrialised Asian countries (the core)	Hong-Kong China, Korea, Singapore, Chinese Taipei
NICs2A	Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation	Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand
NICs2LA	Latin America NICs of the second wave of industrialisation	Argentina, Brazil , Chile, Mexico
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New-Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United-Kingdom, United States
OPEC	Organisation of petroleum Exporting countries	Algeria, Arab Emirates, Indonesia, Iraq, Iran, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi-Arabia, Venezuela
SAARC/SAP TA	South Asian Association for regional Co-operation SAARC Preferential Trade Agreement	Bangladesh, , Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka
SACU	Southern Africa Customs Union	Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland
SADC	Southern African Development Community	Angola, Botswana, DR Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Developed economies		Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New-Zealand, Norway, Portugal, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United-Kingdom, United States
Industrial countries		Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New-Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United-Kingdom, United States
Developing countries		All countries except developed countries

Annex 3: Present OECD Geographical Nomenclature

OECD GEOGRAPHICAL NOMENCLATURE
NOMENCLATURE GÉOGRAPHIQUE OCDE

GROUPS	GROUPES
G7	G7
Canada	Canada
United States of America Including Puerto Rico.	États-Unis d'Amérique Y compris Porto Rico.
Japan Covering Honshu, Shikoku, Kyushu, Hokkaido and the Islands belonging to those areas (as for Nansei Islands, only those islands lying north of lat. 27° are included).	Japon Comprend Honshu, Shikoku, Kyushu, Hokkaido et les îles appartenant à ces zones (concernant les Nansei, uniquement les îles situées au nord du 27° parallèle nord sont incluses).
France Including the Principality of Monaco.	France Y compris la Principauté de Monaco.
Germany	Allemagne
Italy Including San Marino.	Italie Y compris Saint-Marin.
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Isle of Man and Northern Ireland Channel Islands. Covering Orkney and Shetland Islands, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Isle of Man and Northern Ireland Channel Islands.	Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord, l'île de Man et les îles anglo-normandes. Comprend les îles Orcades, Shetland, la Grande-Bretagne, l'Irlande du Nord, l'île de Man et les îles anglo-normandes.
OPEC	OPEP
Algeria	Algérie
Libya	Lybie
Nigeria	Nigéria
Venezuela	Venezuela
Indonesia Including West Irian and Timor. Formerly Portuguese Timor.	Indonésie Y compris Irian occidentale et Timor. Anciennement Timor portugaise.
Iran	Iran
Iraq	Irak
Kuwait	Koweït
Qatar	Qatar
Saudi Arabia	Arabie Saoudite
United Arab Emirates	Émirats Arabes Unis
CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States)	CEI (Communauté des États Indépendants)
Armenia	Arménie
Azerbaijan	Azerbaïdjan
Belarus	Bélarus
Georgia	Géorgie
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan
Kyrgyz Republic	République Kirghize
Republic of Moldova	République de Moldova
Russian Federation	Fédération de Russie
Tajikistan	Tadjikistan
Turkmenistan	Turkménistan
Ukraine	Ukraine
Uzbekistan	Ouzbékistan
MERCOSUR	MARCOSUD
Argentina	Argentine
Brazil	Brésil
Paraguay	Paraguay
Uruguay	Uruguay
ASEAN	ANSEA
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei Darussalam
Indonesia Including West Irian and Timor. Formerly Portuguese Timor.	Indonésie Y compris Irian occidentale et Timor. Anciennement Timor portugaise.
Laos	Laos
Malaysia Covering Malaya, Sabah and Sarawak.	Malaisie Comprend la Malaisie occidentale, Sabah et Sarawak.
Myanmar (ex Burma)	Myanmar (ex-Birmanie)
Philippines	Philippines
Singapore	Singapour
Thailand	Thaïlande
Viet Nam	Viet Nam

OECD MEMBER COUNTRIES	PAYS MEMBRES DE L'OCDE
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)	ALENA (Accord de libre-échange nord-américain)
Canada	Canada
Mexico	Mexique
United States of America Including Puerto Rico.	États-Unis d'Amérique Y compris Porto Rico.
ASIA and Pacific	ASIE et PACIFIQUE
Australia Including Lord Howe, Macquarie, Ashmore, Cartier and Coral Sea Islands and territories under Australia's control: Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Islands, Heard and McDonald Islands, Norfolk Island.	Australie Y compris les îles Lord Howe, Macquarie, Ashmore, Cartier, de la mer de Corail et les territoires administrés par l'Australie : les îles Cocos (Keelong), îles Christmas, îles Heard et MacDonald, îles Norfolk.
Japan Covering Honshu, Shikoku, Kyushu, Hokkaido and the Islands belonging to those areas (as for Nansei Islands, only those islands lying north of lat. 27° are included).	Japon Comprend Honshu, Shikoku, Kyushu, Hokkaido et les îles appartenant à ces zones (concernant les îles Nansei, uniquement les îles situées au nord du 27° parallèle nord sont incluses).
Korea	Corée
New Zealand Including North, South and Stewart Islands, Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Campbell, Kermadec, Chatham, Snares Islands and Ross dependency.	Nouvelle-Zélande Y compris les îles du Nord, du Sud de Stewart , les îles Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Campbell, Kermadec, Chatham et Snares, et les dépendances de Ross.
EU-15 (European Union)	UE-15 (Union européenne)
Denmark Excluding the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.	Danemark Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland.
Greece Including Aegean, Ionian, Dodecanese Sea Islands, Crete and the independent zone of Mount Athos.	Grèce Y compris les îles de la mer Egée, Ionienne, Dodécannèse, la Crète et la zone indépendante du Mont Athos.
Sweden	Suède
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Britain, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man and Northern Ireland Channel Islands. Covering Orkney and Shetland Islands, Great Britain and Britain, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man and Northern Ireland Channel Islands.	Royaume-Uni de Grande Bretagne, l'Irlande du Nord, l'île de Man et les îles anglo-normandes. Comprend les îles Orcades, Shetland, la Grande Bretagne, l'Irlande du Nord, l'île de Man et les îles anglo-normandes.
EUR-11 (Euroland)	EUR-11 (Eurolande)
Austria Excluding Jungholz and Mittelberg enclaves.	Autriche Non compris les enclaves Jungholz et Mittelberg.
Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union Covering Belgium and Luxembourg.	Union Economique Belgo-Luxembourgeoise Comprend la Belgique et le Luxembourg.
Finland Including Aland Islands.	Finlande Y compris les îles Aland.
France Including the Principality of Monaco.	France Y compris la Principauté de Monaco.
Germany Including the enclaves of Jungholz and Mittelberg. Excluding the Baden customs enclaves.	Allemagne Y compris les enclaves de Jungholz et Mittelberg. Non compris les enclaves douanières du Pays de Bade.
Ireland	Irlande
Italy Including San Marino.	Italie Y compris Saint-Marin.
Netherlands	Pays-Bas
Portugal Including Azores and Madeira.	Portugal Y compris les Açores et Madère.
Spain Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.	Espagne Y compris les Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.
OTHER EUROPE	AUTRE EUROPE
Czech Republic	République tchèque
Hungary	Hongrie
Iceland	Islande
Norway Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands (Spitzbergen), Bouvet Island and Dronning Maud Land.	Norvège Y compris les îles Svalbard et Jan Mayen (Spitzberg), l'île Bouvet et Dronning Maud Land.
Poland	Pologne
Switzerland Including Liechtenstein and the Baden customs enclaves.	Suisse Y compris le Liechtenstein et les enclaves douanières du Pays de Bade.

NON-OECD COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES	PAYS ET TERRITOIRES NON OCDE
EUROPE	EUROPE
Russian Federation Slovak Republic Romania	Fédération de Russie République Slovaque Roumanie
Baltic States	États Baltes
Estonia Latvia Lithuania	Estonie Lettonie Lituanie
Other Europe	Autres en Europe
Albania Bulgaria Bosnia and Herzegovina Croatia Slovenia Federal Republic of Covering Serbia and Montenegro. Yugoslavia Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Georgia Kazakhstan Kyrgyz Republic Republic of Moldova Tajikistan Turkmenistan Uzbekistan Ukraine Andorra Cyprus Faeroe Islands Malta Including Gozo and Comino. Territory of Gibraltar Vatican City State Europe n.e.s. Covering national code numbers not sufficiently detailed to be allocated to a specific code.	Albanie Bulgarie Bosnie-Herzégovine Croatie Slovénie République fédérative de Comprend la Serbie et le Monténégro. Yougoslavie Ancienne République yougoslave de Macédoine Arménie Azerbaïdjan Bélarus Géorgie Kazakhstan République Kirghize République de Moldova Tadjikistan Turkménistan Ouzbékistan Ukraine Andorre Chypre Îles Féroé Malte Y compris Gozo et Comino. Territoire de Gibraltar Cité de Vatican Europe n.d.a. Comprend les rubriques des nomenclatures nationales insuffisamment précises pour être attribuées à un code déterminé.
AFRICA	AFRIQUE
Morocco Algeria Tunisia Egypt Nigeria South Africa Including Namibia (South West Africa).	Maroc Algérie Tunisie Égypte Nigéria Afrique du Sud Y compris la Namibie (sud-ouest africain).
Other Africa	Autres en Afrique
Libya Sudan Western Sahara Mauritania Senegal Gambia Mali Niger Burkina-Faso Guinea-Bissau Cape Verde Islands Guinea Sierra Leone Liberia Ivory Coast Ghana Togo Sao Tome and Principe	Libye Soudan Sahara occidental Mauritanie Sénégal Gambie Mali Niger Bourkina-Faso Guinée-Bissau Îles du Cap Vert Guinée Sierra Leone Libéria Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Togo São Tomé et Príncipe

<p>AFRICA (continued)</p> <p>Benin Equatorial Guinea Cameroon Chad Central African Republic Gabon Congo Democratic Republic of Congo (ex Zaire) Burundi Rwanda Ethiopia Eritrea Djibouti Somalia Uganda Kenya Tanzania Covering Tanganyika and Zanzibar. (United Republic) Angola Zambia Zimbabwe Malawi Mozambique Comoro Islands Madagascar Reunion Including the French Southern Antarctic Territories. Mauritius Seychelles Including Amirante Islands. British territories Covering St. Helena, Ascension, Tristan in Africa n.e.s. da Cunha and British Indian Ocean Territory. Botswana Lesotho Swaziland Africa n.e.s. Covering national code numbers not sufficiently detailed to be allocated to a specific code.</p>	<p>AFRIQUE (suite)</p> <p>Bénin Guinée Équatoriale Cameroun Tchad République Centrafricaine Gabon Congo République démocratique du Congo (ex-Zaire) Burundi Rwanda Ethiopie Érythrée Djibouti Somalie Ouganda Kenya Tanzanie Comprend le Tanganyika et le Zanzibar. (République Unie) Angola Zambie Zimbabwe Malawi Mozambique Comores (Archipel) Madagascar Réunion Y compris les Territoires Australs et Antarctiques Français. Maurice Seychelles Y compris les îles Amirantes. Territoires britanniques Comprend Sainte-Hélène, Ascension, Tristan- en Afrique n.d.a. Cunha et Territoire Britannique de l'Océan Indien. Botswana Lesotho Swaziland Afrique n.d.a. Comprend les rubriques des nomenclatures nationales insuffisamment précises pour être attribuées à un code déterminé.</p>
<p>AMERICA</p> <p>Argentina Brazil Chile Colombia Peru Venezuela <i>Other America</i> St. Pierre and Miquelon Cuba Haiti Dominican Republic Jamaica Guatemala Belize Bahamas Bermuda Barbados Antigua Dominica St. Lucia British Territories Covering the Leeward Islands; Montserrat, in America n.e.s. St.Kitts, Nevis, Anguilla and the British Virgin Islands as well as Turks and Caicos, Cayman, Falkland Islands and the British Antarctic Territories.</p> <p>Grenada St. Vincent Honduras El Salvador</p>	<p>AMÉRIQUE</p> <p>Argentine Brésil Chili Colombie Pérou Venezuela <i>Autres en Amérique</i> St-Pierre-et-Miquelon Cuba Haïti République Dominicaine Jamaïque Guatemala Bélieze Bahamas Bermudes Barbade Antigua Dominique Sainte-Lucie Territoires britanniques Comprend les îles Leeward; Montserrat, en Amérique n.d.a. Saint-Christophe (Saint-Kitts), Nevis, Anguilla et les îles Vierges britanniques ainsi que les îles Turks et Caicos, Caiman, Falkland et les Territoires Antarctiques britanniques.</p> <p>Grenade Saint Vincent Honduras El Salvador</p>

<p>AMERICA (continued)</p> <p>Nicaragua Costa Rica Panama Including Panama Canal Zone. Virgin Islands of USA Netherlands Antilles Covering Curaçao, Aruba, Bonaire, St. Eustatius, Saba, St. Martin (southern part).</p> <p>Martinique Guadeloupe Including Marie-Galante, Desirade, St. Barthélemy and St. Martin (northern part).</p> <p>Trinidad and Tobago Guyana Surinam French Guiana Ecuador Including Galapagos Islands. Bolivia Paraguay Uruguay Greenland America n.e.s. Covering national code numbers not sufficiently detailed to be allocated to a specific code.</p> <p>MIDDLE EAST</p> <p>Israel United Arab Emirates Covering Abu Dhabi, Ras Al Khaimah, Sharjah, Ajman, Um al qaiwain.</p> <p>Saudi Arabia Kuwait Including Neutral Zone. Iran</p> <p><i>Other Middle East</i> Syria Lebanon Gaza strip Jordan Iraq Yemen Bahrain Qatar Oman (Sultanate) Middle East n.e.s. Covering national code numbers not sufficiently detailed to be allocated to a specific code.</p> <p>FAR EAST</p> <p>Indonesia Including West Irian and Timor. Formerly Portuguese Timor.</p> <p>Malaysia Covering Malaya, Sabah and Sarawak. Philippines Thailand Singapore India Including Sikkim. Pakistan China (mainland) Chinese Taipei Hong-Kong, China</p> <p><i>Other Far East</i> Afghanistan Nepal Bangladesh Bhutan Sri Lanka Maldives Myanmar (ex Burma) Laos Cambodia Vietnam Brunei Darussalam</p>	<p>AMÉRIQUE (suite)</p> <p>Nicaragua Costa-Rica Panama Y compris la Zone du Canal de Panama. Îles Vierges des États-Unis Antilles néerlandaises Comprend Curaçao, Aruba, Bonaire, St-Eustache, Saba, St-Martin (partie méridionale).</p> <p>Martinique Guadeloupe Y compris Marie-Galante, la Désirade, Saint-Barthélemy et Saint-Martin (nord).</p> <p>Trinidad-et-Tobago Guyane Surinam Guyane française Équateur Y compris les îles Galapagos. Bolivie Paraguay Uruguay Groenland Amérique n.d.a. Comprend les rubriques des nomenclatures nationales insuffisamment précises pour être attribuées à un code déterminé.</p> <p>AU MOYEN - ORIENT</p> <p>Israël Emirats Arabes Unis Comprend Abu Dhabi, Ras Al Khaimah, Sharjah, Ajman, Um al qaiwain.</p> <p>Arabie Saoudite Koweït Y compris la Zone Neutre. Iran</p> <p><i>Autres au Moyen Orient</i> Syrie Liban Zone de Gaza Jordanie Irak Yémen Bahrein Qatar Oman (Sultanat) Moyen-Orient n.d.a. Comprend les rubriques des nomenclatures nationales insuffisamment précises pour être attribuées à un code déterminé.</p> <p>EN EXTRÊME ORIENT</p> <p>Indonésie Y compris Irian occidentale et Timor. Anciennement Timor portugaise. Malaisie Comprend la Malaisie occidentale, Sabah et Sarawak. Philippines Thaïlande Singapour Inde Y compris Sikkim. Pakistan Chine (continentale) Taïpei chinois Hong-Kong, Chine</p> <p><i>Autres en Extrême Orient</i> Afghanistan Népal Bangladesh Bhoutan Sri Lanka Maldives Myanmar (ex-Birmanie) Laos Cambodge Vietnam Brunei Darussalam</p>
<p>FAR EAST (continued)</p> <p>Brunei Darussalam Mongolia North Korea Macao Far East n.e.s. Covering national code numbers not sufficiently detailed to be allocated to a specific code.</p>	<p>EN EXTRÊME ORIENT (suite)</p> <p>Brunei Darussalam Mongolie Corée du Nord Macao Extrême-Orient n.d.a. Comprend les rubriques des nomenclatures nationales insuffisamment précises pour être attribuées à un code déterminé.</p>

OCEANIA

Papouasia, New Guinea
 New Caledonia **Including** Wallis and Futuna.
 Polynesia **Including** French Territories in Pacific.
 Vanuatu
 Nauru
 Solomon Islands
 British Territories **Including** Canton and Enderbury, Kiribati,
 in Pacific Gilbert, Tuvalu and Pitcairn Islands.
 Fiji
 Western Samoa
 Tonga
 Marshall Islands
 Federated States of Micronesia
 Palau
 Mariana Islands
 Other US Pacific **Covering** Midway, Wake, American Samoa
 and Islands Johnston Islands.
 Guam
 Pacific n.e.s. **Covering** national code numbers not sufficiently detailed to be
 allocated to a specific code.

UNSPECIFIED

Ship's supplies **Covering** stores and bunkers for ships and aircraft.
 Miscellaneous n.e.s. **Covering** free ports and zones, extra-territorial fishing.
 Arctic and Antarctic Regions n.e.s., international
 organisations, armed forces abroad, unspecified
 origins and destinations.
 Secret **Covering** origins or destinations not reported for military or
 business security reasons.
 Errors and omissions **Covering** difference between total trade and sum of reported
 origins or destinations.

Note: All country names and groupings are intended to be of purely
 geographic or functional significance to the reader
 and not to convey any political implications.

OCÉANIE

Papouasie Nouvelle-Guinée
 Nouvelle-Calédonie **Y compris** Wallis et Futuna.
 Polynésie **Y compris** les Territoires français en Pacifique.
 Vanuatu
 Nauru
 Îles Salomon
 Territoires britanniques **Y compris** Canton et Enderbury, Kiribati,
 en Pacifique Gilbert, Tuvalu et les îles Pitcairn.
 Fidji
 Samoa occidentale
 Tonga
 Îles Marshall
 États fédérés de Micronésie
 Palau
 Îles Mariannes
 Autres îles É.-U. **Comprend** les îles Midway, Wake, Samoa
 Pacifique Américaines et Johnston.
 Guam
 Pacifique n.d.a. **Comprend** les rubriques des nomenclatures nationales
 insuffisamment précises pour être attribuées à un
 code déterminé.

NON SPÉCIFIÉS

Approvisionnement **Comprend** l'avitaillement et le soutage des
 de bord navires et aéronefs.
 Divers n.d.a. **Comprend** les ports francs et les zones franches, la pêche extra-
 territoriale, les régions arctiques et antarctiques
 n.d.a., les organisations internationales, les forces
 armées à l'étranger, les origines et destinations non
 spécifiés.
 Secret **Comprend** les origines ou destinations non déclarées pour raisons
 de sécurité militaire ou commerciale.
 Erreurs ou omissions **Comprend** la différence entre le total du commerce et la
 somme des origines ou destinations ventilées.

Note: Les noms des divers pays et des zones dans lesquelles ceux-ci ont
 été regroupés doivent être considérés par les
 lecteurs comme ayant une signification strictement
 géographique ou fonctionnelle, sans la moindre
 implication politique.