

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction.....	9
1. Ageing OECD Societies	13
Fewer children	14
Living longer	16
Changing age structures	18
Find out more	20
2. Global Challenges	21
Our crowded planet.....	22
International divides of affluence and poverty	24
Populations on the move	26
Global environmental challenges	28
Find out more	30
3. Towards a New Economic Landscape	33
The global economy	34
Knowledge-intensive service economies	36
Find out more	38
4. The Changing World of Work and Jobs	39
Lives less dominated by work?	40
Less securely attached to the labour market?	42
Women at work.....	44
Find out more	46
5. The Learning Society	47
Educational attainment	48
Rising investments in education	50
Global educational patterns – inequalities and student flows	52
Find out more	54
6. ICT: The Next Generation.....	55
The digital revolution	56
The expanding World Wide Web.....	58
Towards Web 2.0?	60
Find out more	62
7. Citizenship and the State.....	63
Changing forms of political participation	64
The role of the welfare state – smaller government?	66
Find out more	68

8. Social Connections and Values	69
Living in more diverse families.....	70
Less social interaction?	72
Evolving values.....	74
Find out more	76
9. Sustainable Affluence?	79
Growing affluence, growing energy consumption	80
Inequality on the rise	82
Lifestyles with health risks	84
Find out more	86

LIST OF FIGURES

1.1. Birth rates well down on the 1960s	14
1.2. Starting parenthood later	15
1.3. People live longer	16
1.4. Longer lives after retirement age.....	17
1.5. From “bottom-heavy” to “top-heavy” age structures	18
1.6. The “old age dependency ratio” set to double by 2050.....	19
2.1. Population stagnation in OECD countries, growth elsewhere	22
2.2. More people live in urban environments	23
2.3. The widening gap between richer and poorer world regions	24
2.4. Very different levels of human development.....	25
2.5. More enter than leave OECD countries, with substantial numbers now “foreign-born”	26
2.6. New foreign-born in OECD countries mainly not from “high-income” countries	27
2.7. Global warming due to human factors	28
2.8. Air pollution going down in most OECD countries	29
3.1. Increasing economic globalisation.....	34
3.2. China and India catching up	35
3.3. Growth in the service sector.....	36
3.4. R&D intensity is growing in most OECD countries	37
4.1. People work less	40
4.2. Careers shorten as fewer – men at least – work beyond age 50	41
4.3. More temporary jobs	42
4.4. Modest increases in part-time work since 1994	43
4.5. More women working.....	44
4.6. Gender wage gap getting smaller but still wide: 1980-2004.....	45
5.1. Many more people with higher education	48
5.2. Women overtaking men for participation in upper secondary and higher education	49
5.3. Increasing investments in schooling	50
5.4. Changing investments in higher education.....	51

5.5. More children in primary education especially in the least developed countries.....	52
5.6. Increasing numbers of international students in higher education	53
6.1. Computers becoming rapidly faster and more powerful	56
6.2. Towards universal access to a home computer?	57
6.3. Number of websites worldwide increasing rapidly	58
6.4. Growing access to broadband Internet connection	59
6.5. Massive growth of Wikipedia	60
6.6. Blogs are mushrooming	61
7.1. Voter turnout tending to decline but with alternative participation rising.....	64
7.2. More women in parliaments	65
7.3. Modest falls in the government workforce	66
7.4. Gradually increasing public and private social spending between 1980 and 2003.....	67
8.1. Fewer married couples	70
8.2. More single-parent families	71
8.3. No general decline in membership of voluntary organisations.....	72
8.4. Trusting others – wide variation, no clear trends	73
8.5. Global value change – more secular, more oriented to self-expression.....	74
8.6. Wanting greater respect for authority: 1981-2000	75
9.1. Growing affluence	80
9.2. Growing energy (electricity) consumption, coal generation still most common	81
9.3. Income inequality tending to rise	82
9.4. The very rich are getting richer	83
9.5. Converging consumption of alcohol across countries	84
9.6. Obesity on the rise	85