

DEVELOPMENT AID AT A GLANCE

STATISTICS BY REGION

4. ASIA

2017 edition

4.1. ODA TO ASIA - SUMMARY

4.1.1. Top 10 ODA receipts by recipient USD million, net disbursements in 2015

| | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | Syrian Arab Republic | 4 882 | 11% |
| 2 | Afghanistan | 4 239 | 9% |
| 3 | Pakistan | 3 790 | 8% |
| 4 | India | 3 163 | 7% |
| 5 | Viet Nam | 3 157 | 7% |
| 6 | Bangladesh | 2 570 | 6% |
| 7 | Jordan | 2 150 | 5% |
| 8 | West Bank and Gaza Strip | 1 873 | 4% |
| 9 | Yemen | 1 531 | 3% |
| 10 | Iraq | 1 485 | 3% |
| | Other recipients | 16 704 | 37% |
| | Total | 45 546 | 100% |

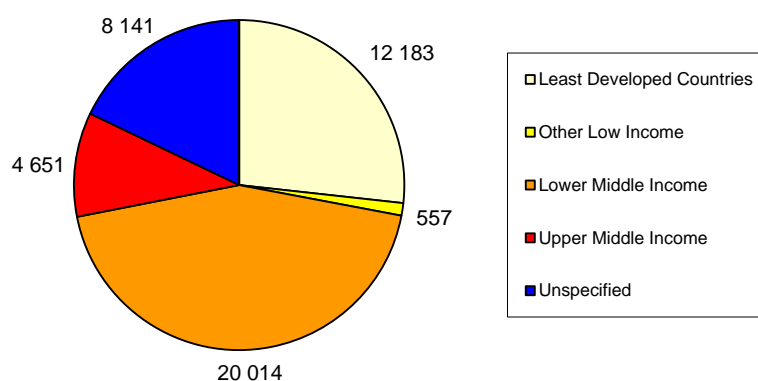
4.1.3. Trends in ODA

| | 2014 | 2015 | % change |
|--------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| ODA net disbursements (2014 USD million) | 54 008 | 50 917 | -5.7% |
| ODA gross disbursements (2014 USD million) | 67 637 | 63 288 | -6.4% |
| ODA commitments (2014 USD million) | 59 263 | 66 894 | 12.9% |
| Population (thousands) | 3991 426 | 4033 014 | 1.0% |
| Net ODA per capita (USD) | 13.5 | 11.3 | — |

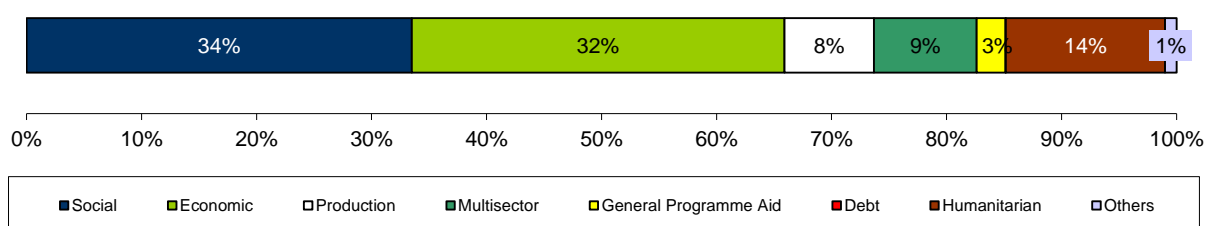
4.1.4. ODA by income group USD million, 2015, net disbursements

4.1.2. Top 10 ODA donors USD million, net disbursements in 2015

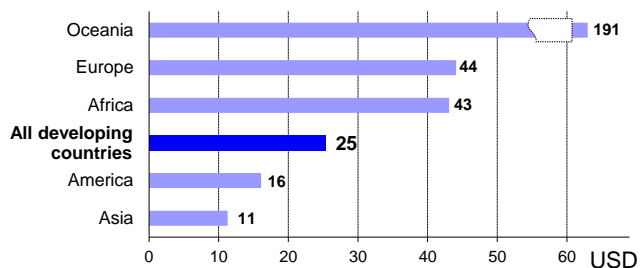
| | | | |
|----|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | United States | 6 728 | 15% |
| 2 | Saudi Arabia | 5 352 | 12% |
| 3 | Germany | 3 830 | 8% |
| 4 | IDA | 3 421 | 8% |
| 5 | Turkey | 3 420 | 8% |
| 6 | United Kingdom | 3 185 | 7% |
| 7 | EU Institutions | 2 989 | 7% |
| 8 | Japan | 2 585 | 6% |
| 9 | United Arab Emirates | 1 439 | 3% |
| 10 | AsDB Special Funds | 1 383 | 3% |
| | Other donors | 11 214 | 25% |
| | Total | 45 546 | 100% |



4.1.5. Sectors in 2015 commitments



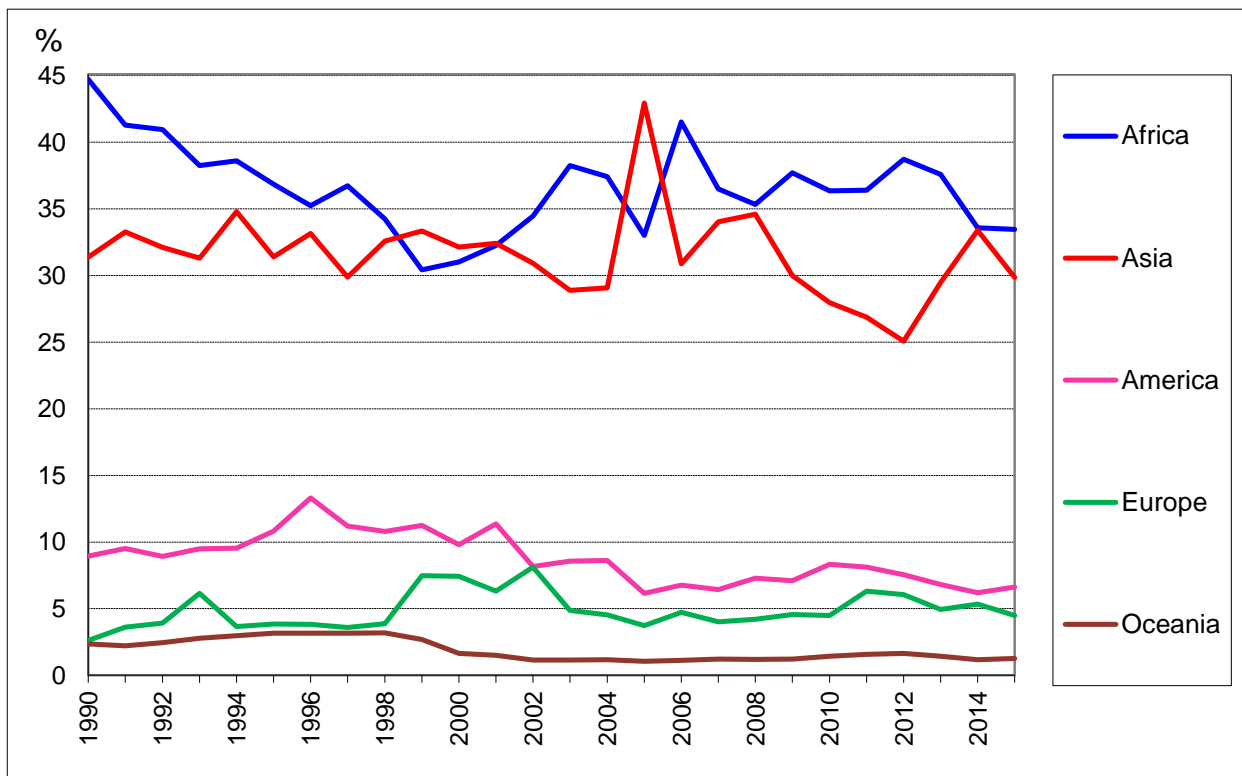
4.1.6. Net ODA receipts per capita in 2014
in USD



4.1.7. Net ODA and population of aid recipient countries by region in 2014

| Region | Net ODA USD million | Population million |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Africa | 51 036 | 1 185 |
| Asia | 45 546 | 4 033 |
| America | 10 087 | 627 |
| Europe | 6 847 | 155 |
| Oceania | 1 914 | 10 |
| Aid unspecified by region | 37 097 | --- |
| All ODA recipients | 152 526 | 6 010 |

4.1.8. Regional shares of total net ODA
As a percentage of total ODA



4.2. ODA TO ASIA BY DONOR AND RECIPIENT

4.2.1. Top 10 DAC donor countries to Asia USD million, net bilateral disbursements

a) Top 10 donors by amount

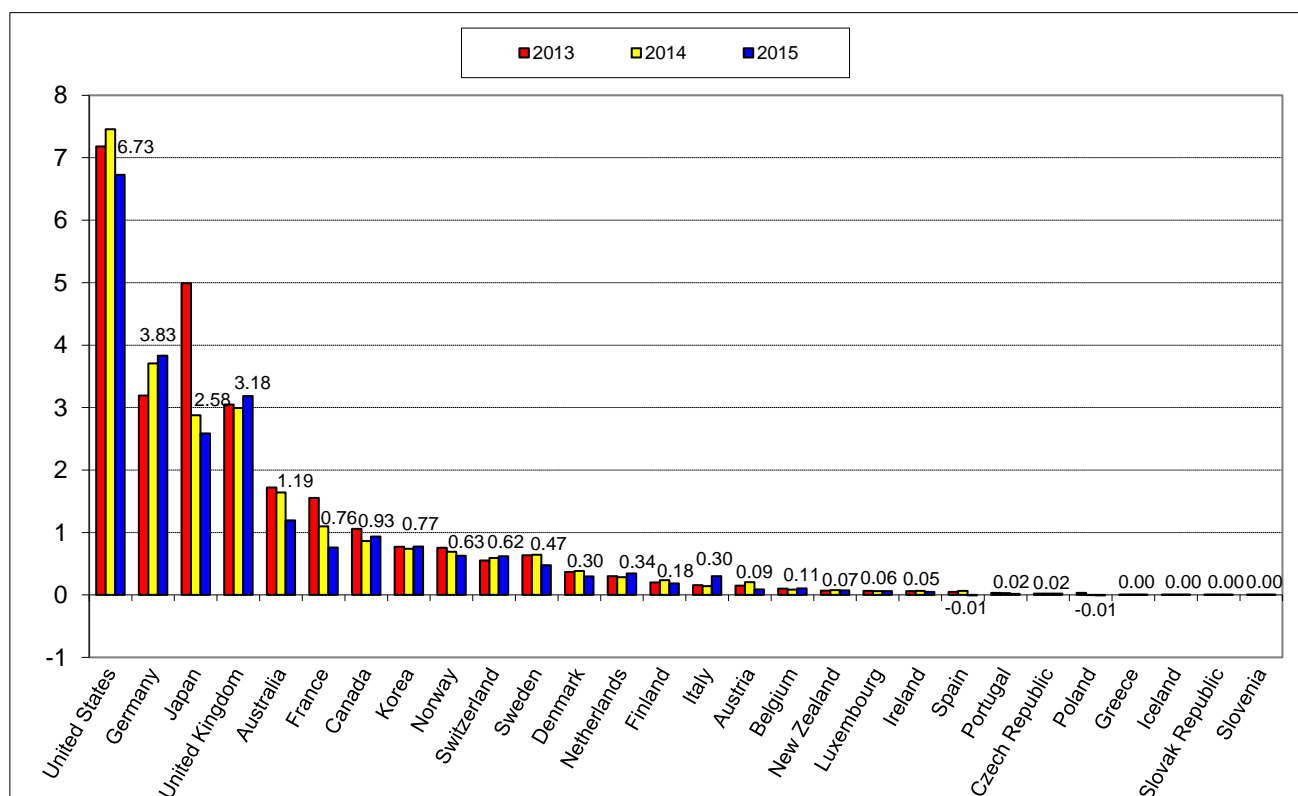
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 3-year average | % of DAC countries |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 United States | 7 181 | 7 456 | 6 728 | 7 122 | 28% |
| 2 Germany | 3 194 | 3 709 | 3 830 | 3 577 | 14% |
| 3 Japan | 4 990 | 2 877 | 2 585 | 3 484 | 14% |
| 4 United Kingdom | 3 049 | 2 994 | 3 185 | 3 076 | 12% |
| 5 Australia | 1 719 | 1 642 | 1 194 | 1 518 | 6% |
| 6 France | 1 552 | 1 100 | 759 | 1 137 | 5% |
| 7 Canada | 1 059 | 861 | 934 | 952 | 4% |
| 8 Korea | 772 | 738 | 774 | 761 | 3% |
| 9 Norway | 753 | 693 | 629 | 692 | 3% |
| 10 Switzerland | 553 | 592 | 619 | 588 | 2% |
| Other DAC countries | 2 259 | 2 308 | 2 013 | 2 193 | 9% |
| Total DAC countries | 27 082 | 24 969 | 23 250 | 25 100 | 100% |

b) Top 10 donors by share of aid to Asia

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 3-year average | Asia as % of each donor's aid 2013-2015 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 Japan | 4 990 | 2 877 | 2 585 | 3 484 | 64% |
| 2 Korea | 772 | 738 | 774 | 761 | 64% |
| 3 Australia | 1 719 | 1 642 | 1 194 | 1 518 | 57% |
| 4 Czech Republic | 22 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 42% |
| 5 Italy | 158 | 142 | 299 | 200 | 42% |
| 6 Germany | 3 194 | 3 709 | 3 830 | 3 577 | 41% |
| 7 United Kingdom | 3 049 | 2 994 | 3 185 | 3 076 | 41% |
| 8 Austria | 151 | 206 | 88 | 148 | 41% |
| 9 United States | 7 181 | 7 456 | 6 728 | 7 122 | 37% |
| 10 Switzerland | 553 | 592 | 619 | 588 | 36% |
| Other DAC countries | 5 292 | 4 593 | 3 926 | 4 604 | 27% |
| Total DAC countries | 27 082 | 24 969 | 23 250 | 25 100 | 39% |

4.2.2. DAC donor countries' aid to Asia

USD billion, values shown for 2015, net bilateral disbursements



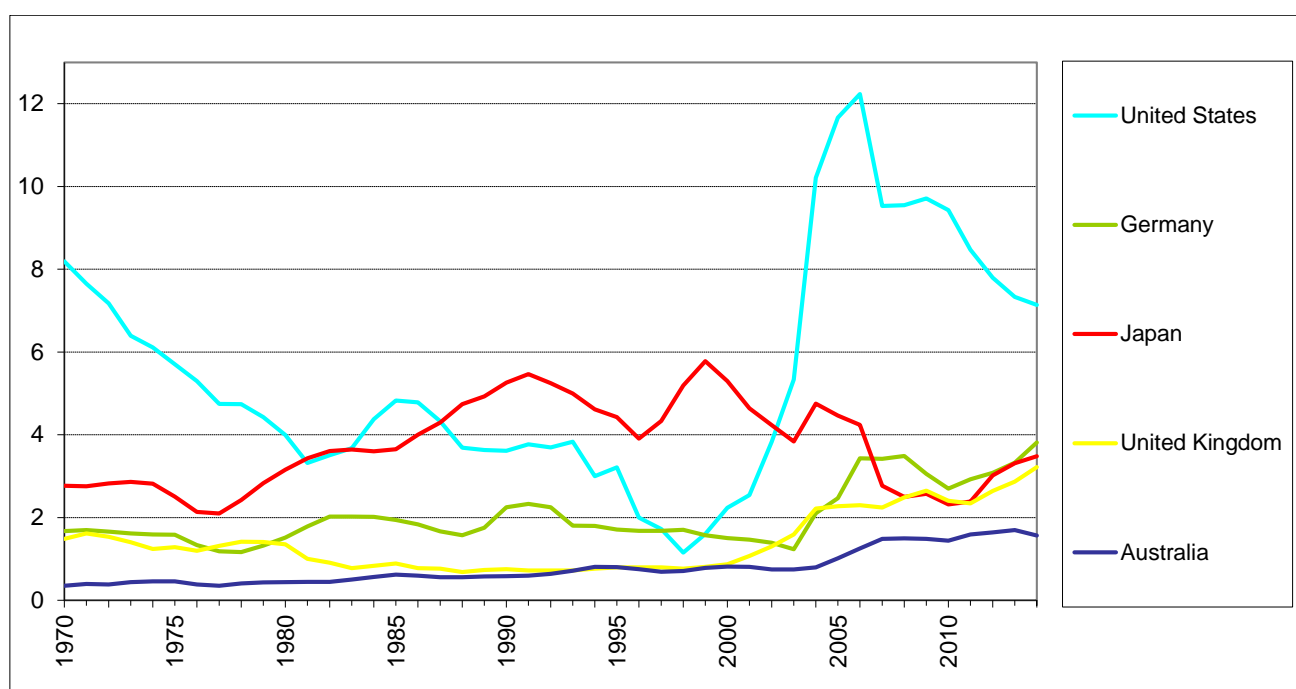
4.2.3. ODA to Asia by DAC donor

USD million, 2014 prices and exchange rates, average annual net bilateral disbursements

| | 1970-79 | 1980-89 | 1990-99 | 2000-09 | 2010-15 | 2010-15 % of DAC countries | 2010-15 Asia as % of each donor's aid |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Australia | 412 | 528 | 704 | 1 069 | 1 580 | 6% | 55% |
| Austria | 31 | 125 | 65 | 336 | 116 | 0% | 28% |
| Belgium | 130 | 104 | 74 | 138 | 104 | 0% | 11% |
| Canada | 826 | 688 | 526 | 766 | 911 | 4% | 29% |
| Czech Republic | - | - | 1 | 40 | 27 | 0% | 47% |
| Denmark | 166 | 276 | 296 | 391 | 410 | 2% | 32% |
| Finland | 9 | 74 | 122 | 156 | 205 | 1% | 32% |
| France | 497 | 668 | 832 | 1 058 | 1 207 | 5% | 19% |
| Germany | 1 474 | 1 806 | 1 901 | 2 333 | 3 370 | 14% | 41% |
| Greece | - | - | 6 | 45 | 12 | 0% | 20% |
| Iceland | - | - | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0% | 18% |
| Ireland | 0 | 1 | 8 | 53 | 63 | 0% | 14% |
| Italy | 169 | 273 | 259 | 427 | 172 | 1% | 28% |
| Japan | 2 603 | 3 910 | 4 966 | 3 866 | 2 934 | 12% | 61% |
| Korea | - | 1 | 66 | 287 | 740 | 3% | 66% |
| Luxembourg | - | - | 14 | 52 | 62 | 0% | 26% |
| Netherlands | 660 | 923 | 617 | 721 | 350 | 1% | 24% |
| New Zealand | 60 | 24 | 33 | 74 | 74 | 0% | 22% |
| Norway | 194 | 347 | 447 | 674 | 699 | 3% | 32% |
| Poland | 58 | -1 | 3 | 30 | 31 | 0% | 33% |
| Portugal | - | - | 12 | 80 | 34 | 0% | 11% |
| Slovak Republic | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 0% | 23% |
| Slovenia | - | - | - | 0 | 1 | 0% | 6% |
| Spain | - | 9 | 260 | 358 | 132 | 1% | 12% |
| Sweden | 393 | 461 | 392 | 527 | 569 | 2% | 28% |
| Switzerland | 139 | 206 | 279 | 367 | 504 | 2% | 35% |
| United Kingdom | 1 417 | 857 | 757 | 1 914 | 2 780 | 11% | 39% |
| United States | 6 060 | 3 964 | 2 776 | 7 697 | 7 805 | 31% | 39% |
| Total DAC countries | 15 301 | 15 243 | 15 418 | 23 467 | 24 899 | 100% | 37% |
| EU Institutions | 495 | 661 | 1 093 | 2 088 | 2 875 | --- | 19% |

4.2.4. ODA to Asia by largest bilateral donors since 1970

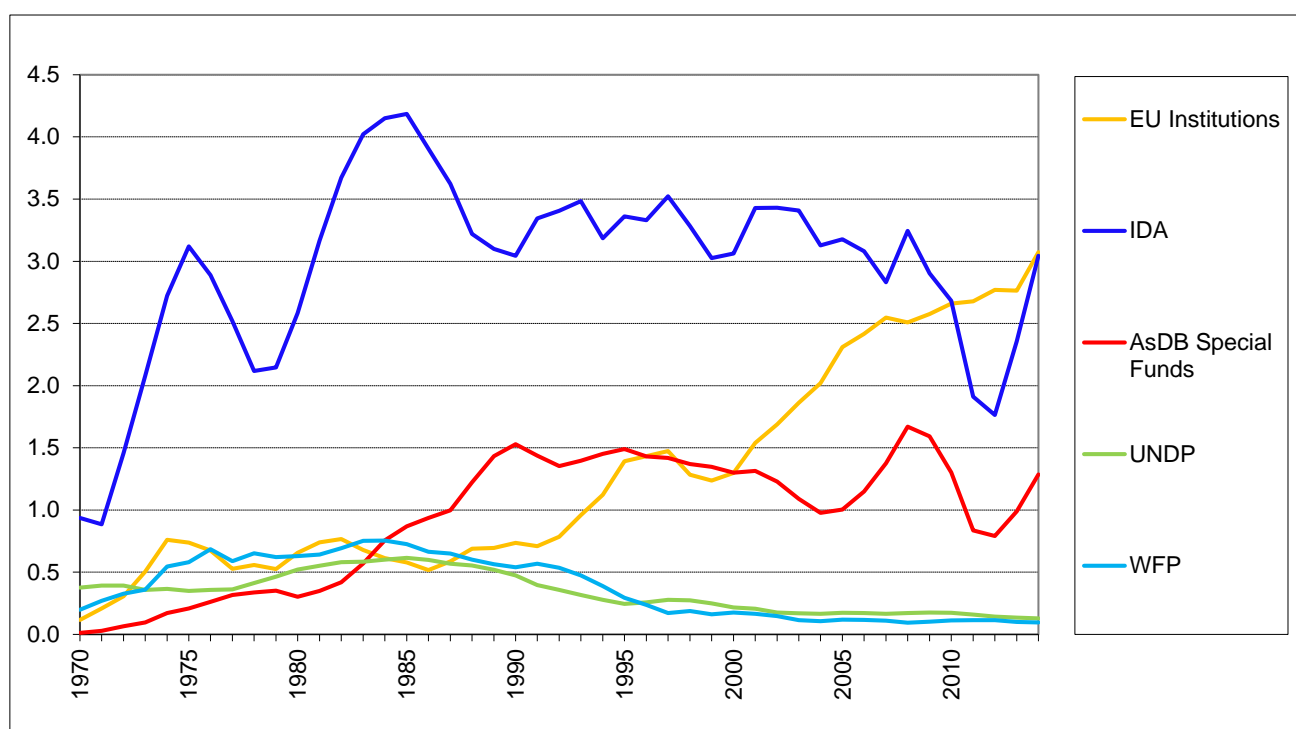
USD billion, 2014 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net bilateral disbursements



4.2.5. Top 10 multilateral donors to Asia
USD million, net disbursements

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 3-year average | % of all multilaterals |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1 International Development Association | 1 730 | 3 582 | 3 421 | 2 911 | 27% |
| 2 EU Institutions | 2 814 | 2 848 | 2 989 | 2 884 | 27% |
| 3 AsDB Special Funds | 891 | 1 420 | 1 383 | 1 231 | 12% |
| 4 Global Fund | 1 073 | 679 | 750 | 834 | 8% |
| 5 UNRWA | 539 | 680 | 771 | 663 | 6% |
| 6 Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization | 483 | 433 | 489 | 468 | 4% |
| 7 UNICEF | 229 | 238 | 264 | 244 | 2% |
| 8 Global Environment Facility | 224 | 242 | 233 | 233 | 2% |
| 9 World Health Organisation | 123 | 122 | 163 | 136 | 1% |
| 10 IFAD | 134 | 124 | 130 | 129 | 1% |
| Other multilaterals | 978 | 906 | 726 | 870 | 8% |
| Total multilaterals | 9 218 | 11 276 | 11 320 | 10 605 | 100% |

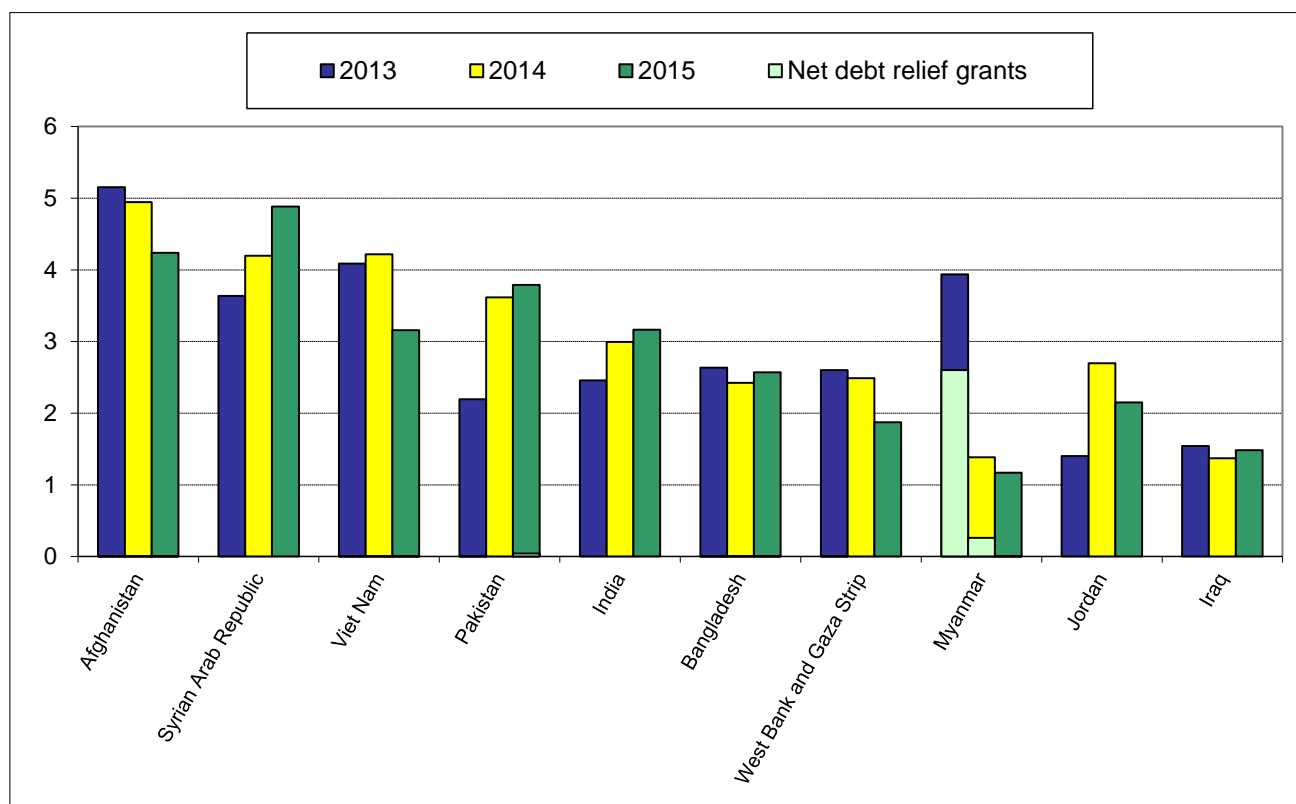
4.2.6. ODA to Asia by largest multilateral donors since 1970
USD billion, 2014 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net disbursements



4.2.7. Top 10 ODA recipients in Asia
USD million, receipts from all donors, net ODA receipts

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 3-year average | % of all recipients |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1 Afghanistan | 5 153 | 4 945 | 4 239 | 4 779 | 10% |
| 2 Syrian Arab Republic | 3 638 | 4 198 | 4 882 | 4 239 | 9% |
| 3 Viet Nam | 4 086 | 4 216 | 3 157 | 3 820 | 8% |
| 4 Pakistan | 2 194 | 3 615 | 3 790 | 3 200 | 7% |
| 5 India | 2 457 | 2 992 | 3 163 | 2 871 | 6% |
| 6 Bangladesh | 2 634 | 2 423 | 2 570 | 2 542 | 5% |
| 7 West Bank and Gaza Strip | 2 602 | 2 487 | 1 873 | 2 321 | 5% |
| 8 Myanmar | 3 936 | 1 385 | 1 169 | 2 163 | 5% |
| 9 Jordan | 1 400 | 2 697 | 2 150 | 2 082 | 4% |
| 10 Iraq | 1 542 | 1 371 | 1 485 | 1 466 | 3% |
| Other recipients | 14 924 | 23 679 | 17 067 | 18 557 | 39% |
| Total ODA recipients | 44 566 | 54 008 | 45 546 | 48 040 | 100% |

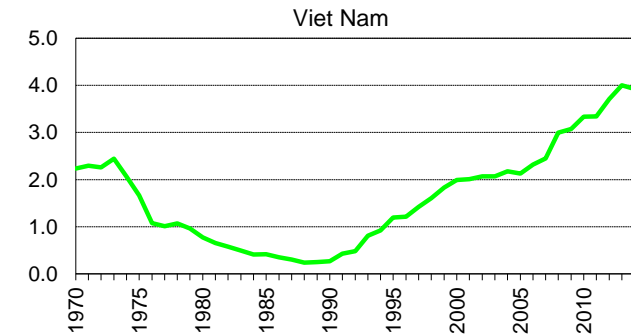
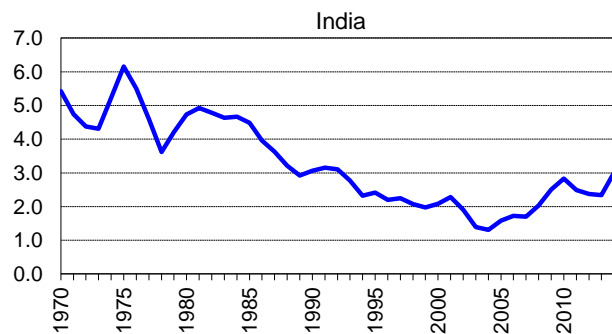
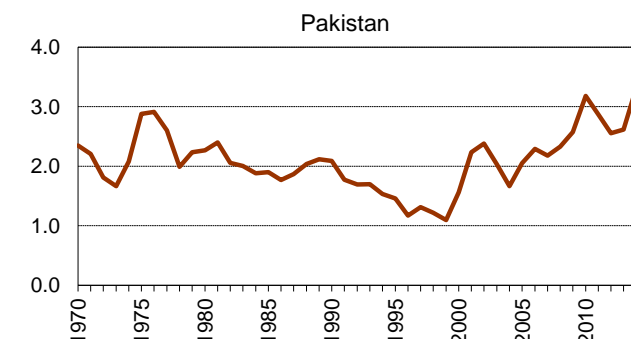
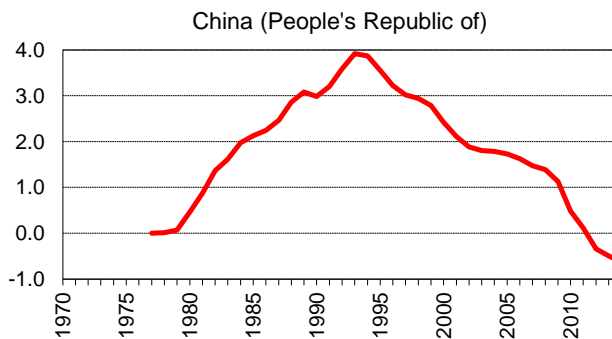
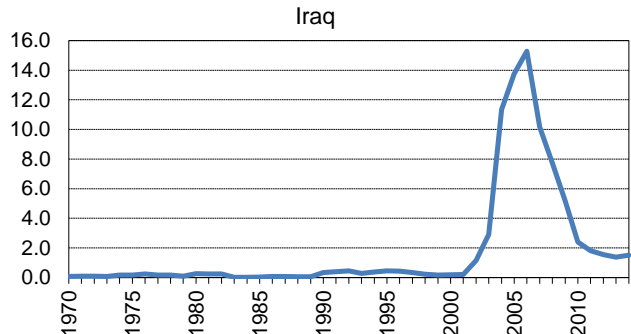
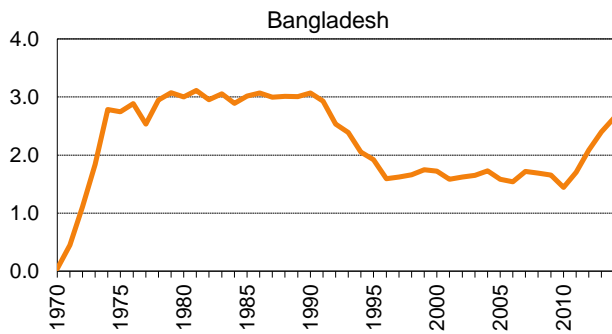
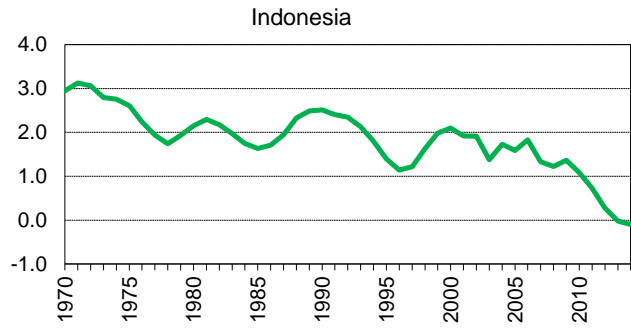
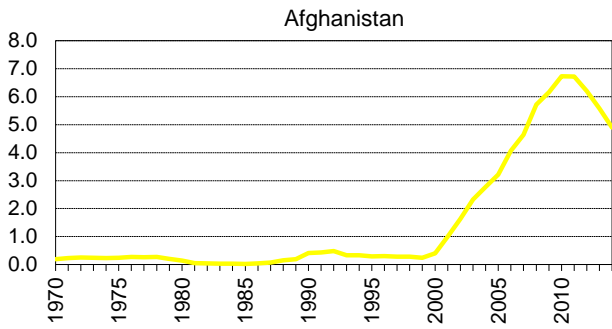
4.2.8. Top 10 ODA recipients in Asia with their share of net debt relief grants
USD billion, net ODA receipts



4.2.9. ODA to Asia by recipient country
USD million, 2014 prices and exchange rates, net ODA receipts

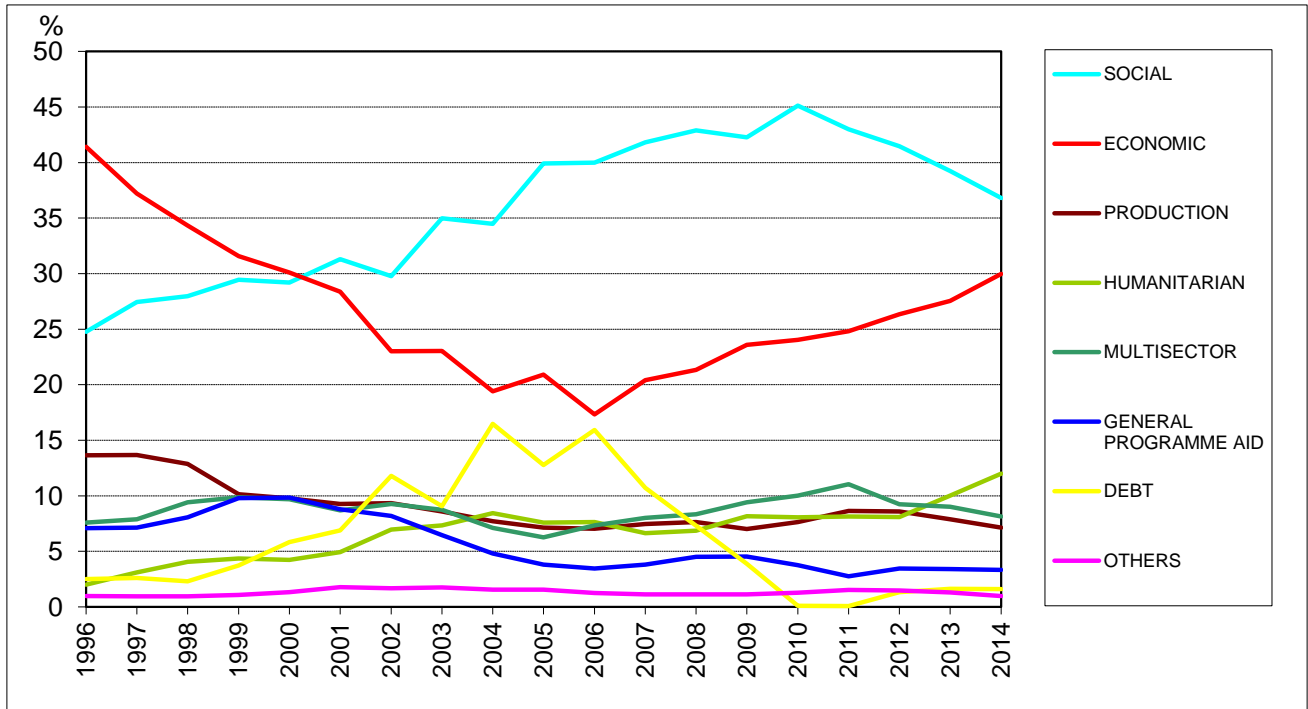
| | 2010-15 | 1970-79 | 1980-89 | 1990-99 | 2000-09 | 2010-15 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Share(%) | Annual averages | | | | | Annual amounts | | |
| Afghanistan | 13.5 | 248 | 76 | 338 | 3 192 | 5 806 | 5 151 | 4 945 | 4 593 |
| Armenia | 0.8 | - | - | 202 | 338 | 330 | 282 | 268 | 410 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.4 | - | - | 127 | 279 | 151 | -75 | 217 | 79 |
| Bahrain | 0.0 | 177 | 302 | 167 | 54 | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | 5.0 | 2 040 | 3 006 | 2 158 | 1 644 | 2 171 | 2 643 | 2 423 | 2 847 |
| Bhutan | 0.3 | 7 | 53 | 88 | 103 | 131 | 135 | 131 | 110 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cambodia | 1.8 | 308 | 139 | 399 | 669 | 771 | 799 | 803 | 758 |
| China (People's Republic of) | -0.6 | 4 | 1 921 | 3 321 | 1 728 | -258 | -606 | -947 | -338 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 0.3 | 15 | 9 | 73 | 170 | 121 | 105 | 154 | 170 |
| Georgia | 1.4 | - | - | 218 | 491 | 607 | 648 | 562 | 501 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0.0 | 12 | 39 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 6.4 | 4 741 | 4 277 | 2 502 | 1 846 | 2 750 | 2 454 | 2 992 | 3 578 |
| Indonesia | 0.7 | 2 530 | 2 063 | 1 858 | 1 624 | 314 | 92 | -382 | -5 |
| Iran | 0.3 | 114 | 78 | 214 | 152 | 120 | 132 | 81 | 130 |
| Iraq | 3.8 | 137 | 99 | 342 | 6 811 | 1 656 | 1 503 | 1 371 | 1 646 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 1 453 | 2 496 | 1 551 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jordan | 3.7 | 1 444 | 1 883 | 730 | 849 | 1 613 | 1 415 | 2 697 | 2 326 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.3 | - | - | 123 | 268 | 139 | 89 | 93 | 93 |
| Korea | 0.0 | 1 051 | 118 | -41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kuwait | 0.0 | 2 | 14 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1.4 | - | - | 211 | 310 | 582 | 525 | 627 | 976 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1.0 | 233 | 120 | 325 | 402 | 434 | 418 | 474 | 525 |
| Lebanon | 1.6 | 261 | 396 | 312 | 596 | 696 | 621 | 821 | 1 069 |
| Macau, China | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | (0) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malaysia | 0.0 | 271 | 420 | 143 | 143 | -2 | -103 | 20 | 0 |
| Maldives | 0.1 | 9 | 31 | 42 | 42 | 48 | 21 | 23 | 31 |
| Mongolia | 0.8 | 4 | 8 | 193 | 285 | 346 | 422 | 317 | 263 |
| Myanmar | 3.0 | 371 | 662 | 131 | 226 | 1 282 | 3 787 | 1 385 | 1 303 |
| Nepal | 2.2 | 200 | 575 | 565 | 620 | 937 | 882 | 884 | 1 352 |
| Oman | 0.0 | 415 | 251 | 181 | 99 | -4 | - | - | - |
| Pakistan | 7.2 | 2 255 | 2 083 | 1 485 | 2 118 | 3 096 | 2 225 | 3 615 | 4 133 |
| Philippines | 0.8 | 644 | 1 036 | 1 299 | 594 | 345 | 212 | 677 | 553 |
| Qatar | 0.0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 0.0 | 15 | 60 | 23 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 106 | 63 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | 1.1 | 521 | 1 058 | 750 | 716 | 494 | 398 | 492 | 486 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 6.0 | 2 380 | 2 121 | 500 | 148 | 2 566 | 3 568 | 4 198 | 5 520 |
| Tajikistan | 0.9 | - | - | 94 | 274 | 401 | 389 | 356 | 481 |
| Thailand | 0.1 | 474 | 936 | 842 | -69 | 51 | 42 | 355 | 62 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 302 | 263 | 251 | 250 | 243 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.1 | - | - | 28 | 50 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 26 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.0 | 26 | 30 | -4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Uzbekistan | 0.7 | - | - | 79 | 215 | 306 | 295 | 325 | 500 |
| Viet Nam | 8.4 | 1 712 | 436 | 1 012 | 2 367 | 3 632 | 4 018 | 4 216 | 3 530 |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip | 5.5 | - | - | 522 | 1 728 | 2 388 | 2 614 | 2 487 | 2 120 |
| Yemen | 2.3 | 813 | 1 077 | 444 | 400 | 970 | 1 053 | 1 163 | 1 694 |
| Asia, regional | 3.3 | 145 | 1 012 | 383 | 914 | 1 404 | 1 146 | 2 777 | 1 402 |
| Far East Asia, regional | 0.6 | 115 | 70 | 135 | 206 | 266 | 275 | 288 | 343 |
| Middle East, regional | 12.9 | 757 | 393 | 494 | 1 401 | 5 559 | 5 968 | 12 267 | 6 892 |
| South & Central Asia, regional | 1.3 | 112 | 69 | 104 | 455 | 556 | 556 | 549 | 515 |
| Asia total | 100 | 26 125 | 29 487 | 24 731 | 34 760 | 43 074 | 44 387 | 54 008 | 50 917 |

4.2.10. Trends in aid to largest Asian recipients since 1970
USD billion, 2014 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net ODA receipts

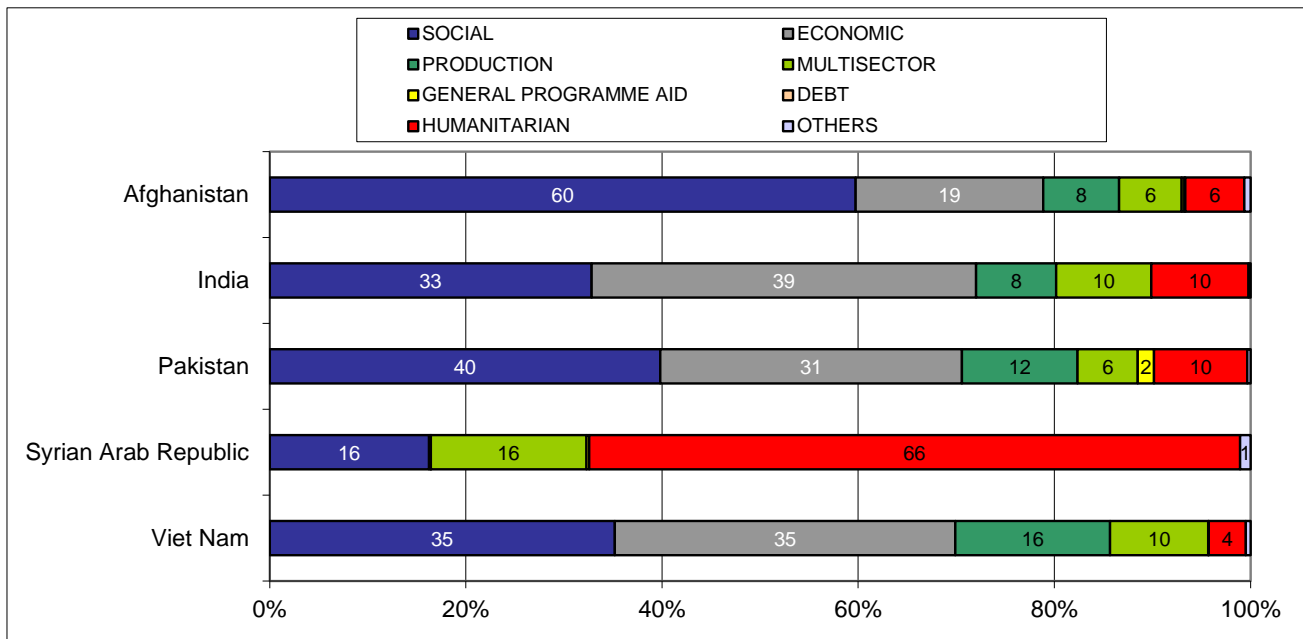


4.3. ODA TO ASIA BY SECTOR

4.3.1. ODA to Asia by sector since 1996
As a percentage of total ODA to Asia, 3-year average commitments



4.3.2. ODA to 5 largest recipients in Asia by sector in 2015
As a percentage of total ODA committed for each country



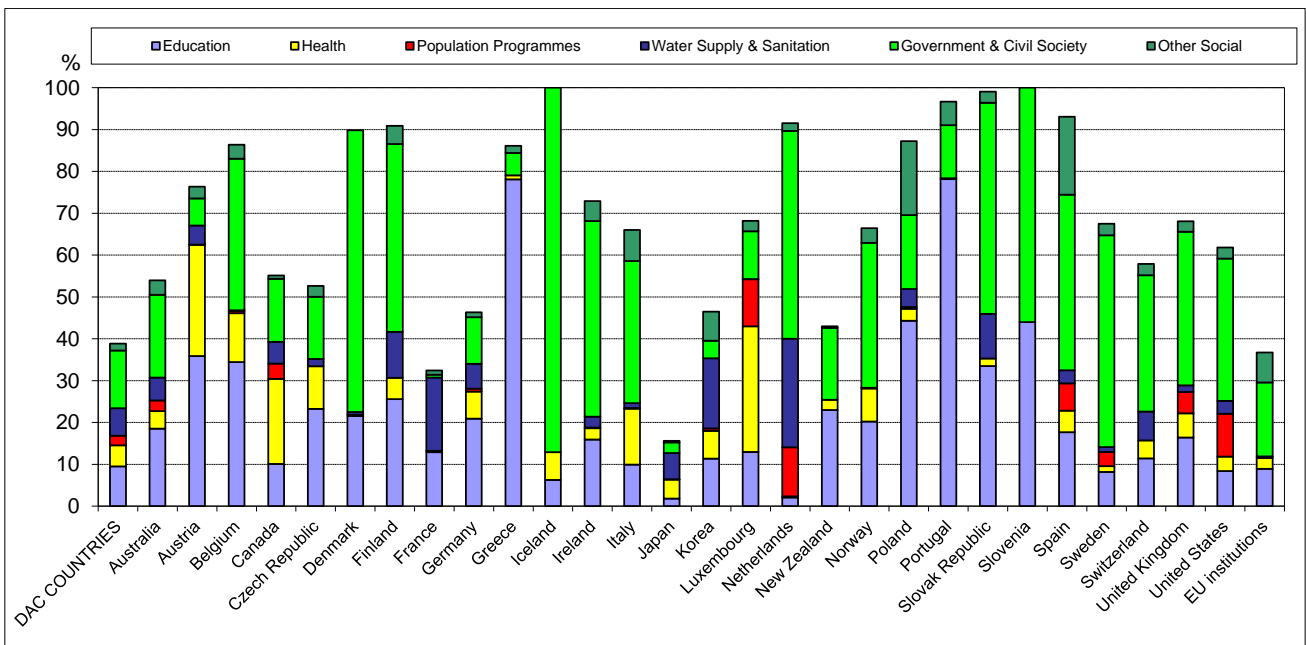
4.3.3. ODA to Asia by donor and sector in 2015

As a percentage of total bilateral commitments

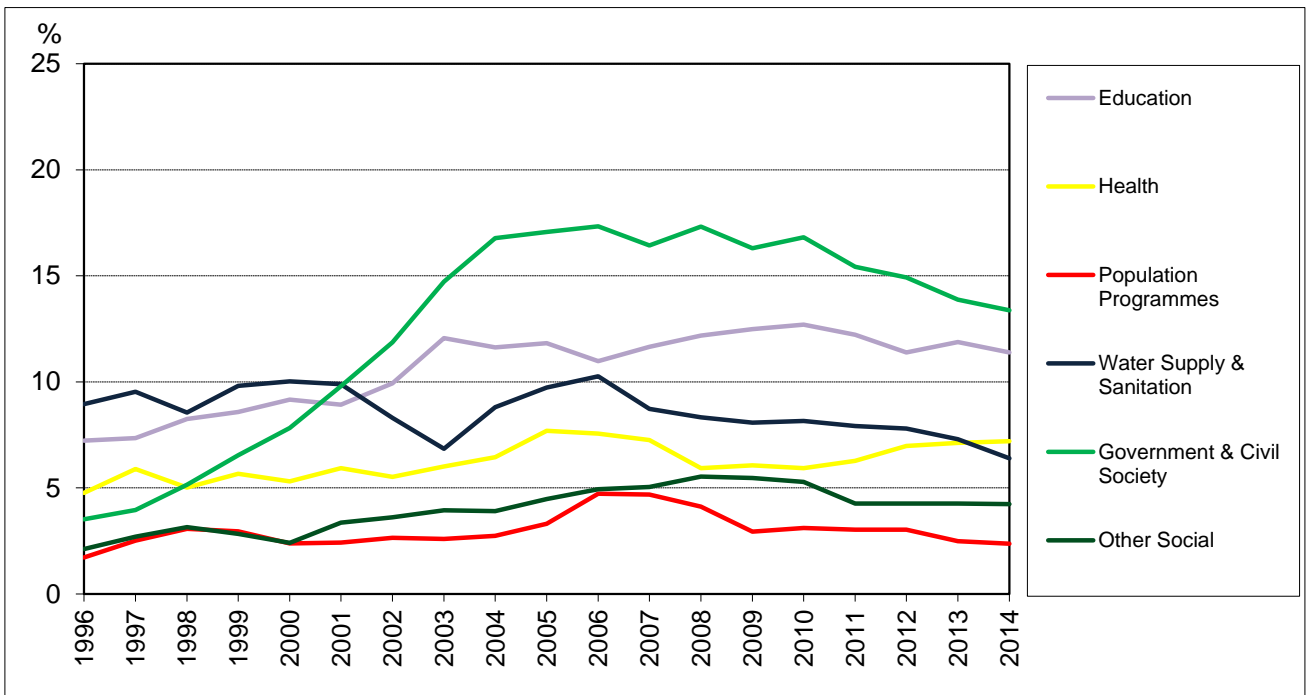
| | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Czech Republic | Denmark | Finland | France | Germany | Greece | Iceland | Ireland | Italy | Japan | Korea | Luxembourg |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| SOCIAL | 47.4 | 62.8 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 40.8 | 57.4 | 65.7 | 29.3 | 41.5 | 86.1 | 28.4 | 37.1 | 55.2 | 14.6 | 45.1 | 40.9 |
| Education | 16.3 | 29.5 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 78.1 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 11.1 | 7.8 |
| <i>of which: Basic education</i> | 6.9 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | - | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| Health | 3.7 | 21.9 | 4.8 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 18.0 |
| <i>of which: Basic health</i> | 2.2 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 11.0 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 3.4 | - | 1.9 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 8.8 |
| Population and reproductive health | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 6.7 |
| Water supply and sanitation | 4.8 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 5.4 | - | - | 1.3 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 0.0 |
| Government and civil society | 17.4 | 5.3 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 43.0 | 32.4 | 0.6 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 28.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 6.8 |
| Other social infrastr. and services | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | - | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | - | 2.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 1.5 |
| ECONOMIC | 9.8 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 46.8 | 36.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 11.3 | 66.9 | 42.9 | 1.6 |
| Transport, communications | 7.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 2.0 | 40.9 | 35.6 | - |
| Energy | 0.5 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 34.0 | 23.5 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 25.9 | 6.4 | 0.1 |
| Banking, business and other services | 2.2 | 0.7 | - | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 10.2 | - | - | 0.1 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| PRODUCTION | 7.0 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | - | - | 1.9 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 7.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3.8 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.2 | - | - | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 |
| Industry, mining and construction | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | - |
| Trade and tourism | 1.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| MULTISECTOR | 23.7 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 12.9 | 17.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 13.8 | - | 11.8 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 10.5 |
| GENERAL PROGRAMME AID | 1.6 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| DEBT | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HUMANITARIAN | 9.9 | 17.7 | 58.6 | 31.3 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 19.5 | 1.0 | 9.3 | - | 70.2 | 44.9 | 15.2 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 23.0 |
| OTHERS | 0.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 12.1 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 0.0 | - | 1.4 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 16.3 |
| TOTAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Food aid (emergency and develop. aid) | 1.9 | 6.4 | 20.2 | 7.0 | 4.3 | - | 9.4 | 0.7 | 3.3 | - | 2.0 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | - | 0.8 |

| | As a percentage of total bilateral commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | Percentage of multilateral finance | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------|--------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Netherlands | New Zealand | Norway | Poland | Portugal | Slovak Republic | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Switzerland | United Kingdom | United States | Total DAC countries | EU institutions | World Bank (IDA) | Total multilaterals |
| SOCIAL | 37.6 | 36.9 | 40.3 | 60.7 | 73.0 | 84.6 | 47.7 | 38.9 | 60.7 | 43.7 | 42.7 | 38.2 | 31.5 | 28.7 | 27.7 | 36.2 |
| Education | 0.9 | 19.8 | 12.3 | 30.8 | 59.1 | 28.6 | 21.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 10.7 |
| <i>of which: Basic education</i> | - | 5.3 | 8.5 | 0.7 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Health | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | - | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 8.7 |
| <i>of which: Basic health</i> | 0.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0.4 | - | 1.5 | - | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 8.0 |
| Population and reproductive health | 4.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 2.7 | 3.0 | - | 3.2 | 6.3 | 1.9 | - | 0.1 | 2.4 |
| Water supply and sanitation | 10.7 | - | 0.0 | 3.0 | - | 9.1 | - | 1.3 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 4.7 |
| Government and civil society | 20.4 | 14.8 | 21.0 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 43.1 | 26.7 | 17.6 | 45.5 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 4.8 | 6.2 |
| Other social infrastr. and services | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 | - | 7.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| ECONOMIC | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | - | 0.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 10.7 | 36.0 | 23.1 | 31.6 | 27.7 |
| Transport, communications | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 17.5 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| Energy | - | 0.3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 12.8 |
| Banking, business and other services | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.0 |
| PRODUCTION | 1.9 | 46.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 2.3 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 11.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1.8 | 41.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 2.3 | - | 5.1 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 13.7 | 10.0 |
| Industry, mining and construction | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Trade and tourism | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| MULTISECTOR | 0.7 | 1.8 | 16.6 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | - | 0.5 | 25.1 | 20.2 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 17.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 |
| GENERAL PROGRAMME AID | 1.5 | - | 4.5 | - | 19.6 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 2.2 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | - | 2.2 |
| DEBT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HUMANITARIAN | 57.4 | 9.1 | 34.5 | 30.3 | 3.5 | 14.0 | 52.3 | 36.0 | 7.5 | 24.1 | 30.7 | 33.2 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 13.7 | 10.3 |
| OTHERS | - | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | - | 22.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 4.4 | - | 1.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.8 |
| TOTAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Food aid (emergency and develop. aid) | 3.2 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 8.7 | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 5.1 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 |

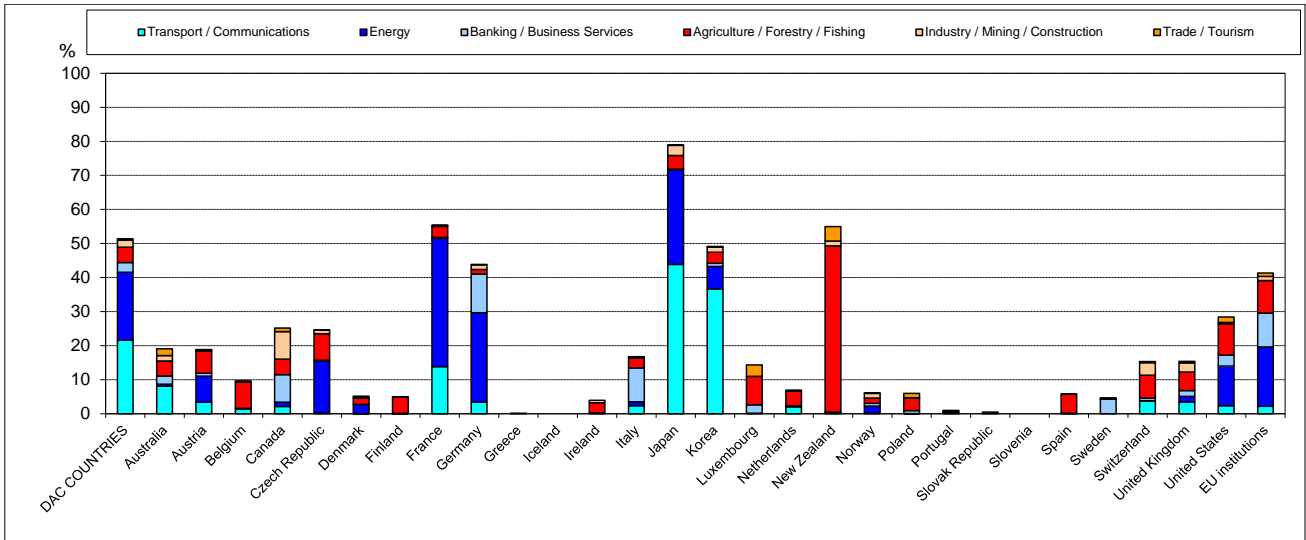
4.3.4. Analysis of social sector ODA to Asia by donor
As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2015



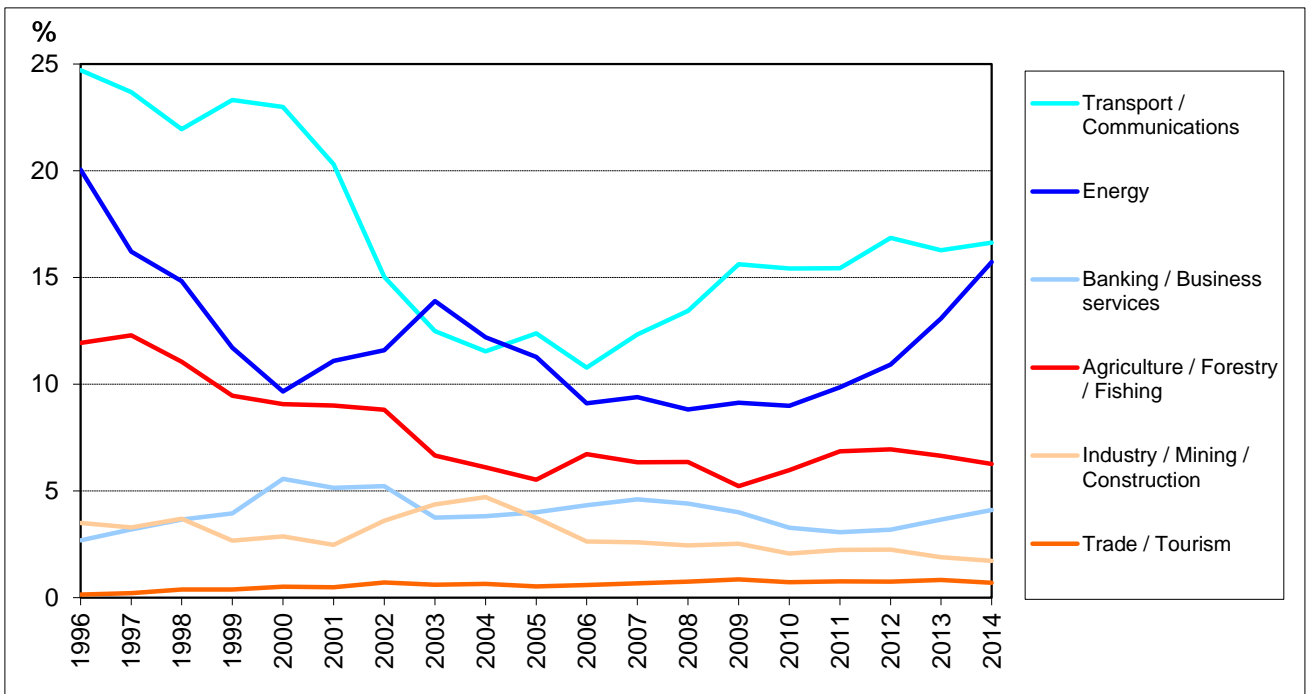
4.3.5. Analysis of social sector ODA to Asia since 1996
As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments



4.3.6. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Asia by donor
As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2015



4.3.7. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Asia since 1996
As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments



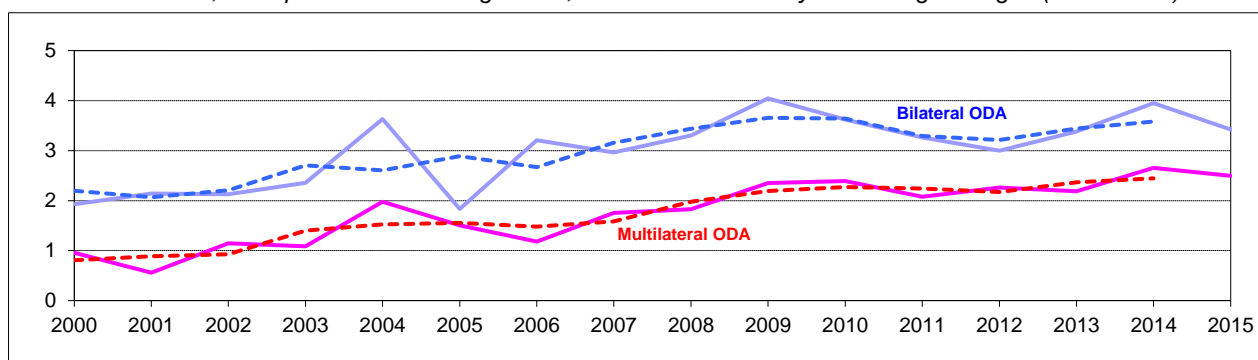
4.3.8. ODA to Asia by sector and recipient in 2015
USD million, commitments

| | SOCIAL | ECONOMIC | PRODUCTION | MULTI-SECTOR | GEN.PROG. AID | DEBT | HUMANI-TARIAN | OTHERS | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan | 2 693 | 862 | 348 | 288 | 11 | 5 | 271 | 28 | 4 506 |
| Armenia | 92 | 238 | 6 | 63 | - | - | 33 | 2 | 434 |
| Azerbaijan | 26 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 58 |
| Bangladesh | 1 394 | 2 025 | 400 | 519 | 283 | 0 | 233 | 7 | 4 861 |
| Bhutan | 32 | 116 | 17 | 23 | 0 | - | 6 | 0 | 193 |
| Cambodia | 520 | 338 | 65 | 109 | 0 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 039 |
| China (People's Republic of) | 780 | 147 | 337 | 240 | 4 | - | 4 | 31 | 1 543 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 60 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 14 | 1 | 84 |
| Georgia | 271 | 52 | 10 | 70 | 4 | - | 3 | 3 | 413 |
| India | 1 937 | 2 313 | 482 | 571 | 0 | - | 586 | 12 | 5 900 |
| Indonesia | 572 | 2 151 | 69 | 327 | 2 | 10 | 23 | 5 | 3 158 |
| Iran | 96 | 2 | 2 | 9 | - | - | 25 | 2 | 136 |
| Iraq | 563 | 615 | 4 | 8 | 75 | - | 863 | 15 | 2 145 |
| Jordan | 874 | 463 | 54 | 87 | 531 | - | 755 | 36 | 2 798 |
| Kazakhstan | 41 | 15 | 1 | 9 | 0 | - | 1 | 2 | 68 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 180 | 229 | 45 | 33 | 27 | - | 3 | 1 | 518 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 300 | 171 | 80 | 90 | 4 | - | 2 | 7 | 654 |
| Lebanon | 467 | 29 | 142 | 47 | 3 | - | 631 | 26 | 1 346 |
| Malaysia | 33 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 0 | - | 3 | 3 | 64 |
| Maldives | 8 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 4 | - | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| Mongolia | 194 | 346 | 57 | 32 | 8 | - | 1 | 3 | 642 |
| Myanmar | 713 | 1 755 | 409 | 329 | 7 | 0 | 149 | 7 | 3 370 |
| Nepal | 604 | 221 | 105 | 271 | 172 | 0 | 681 | 5 | 2 058 |
| Pakistan | 1 622 | 1 252 | 480 | 249 | 68 | - | 387 | 13 | 4 072 |
| Philippines | 284 | 2 564 | 85 | 177 | 6 | 1 | 52 | 3 | 3 172 |
| Sri Lanka | 366 | 309 | 84 | 100 | 6 | - | 16 | 3 | 885 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 418 | 4 | 0 | 408 | 7 | - | 1 707 | 28 | 2 572 |
| Tajikistan | 230 | 197 | 60 | 26 | 0 | - | 3 | 1 | 517 |
| Thailand | 114 | 320 | 9 | 37 | 0 | - | 69 | 4 | 554 |
| Timor-Leste | 90 | 37 | 21 | 33 | - | - | 4 | 0 | 185 |
| Turkmenistan | 13 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | - | 0 | 1 | 19 |
| Uzbekistan | 335 | 344 | 137 | 24 | 4 | - | 0 | 2 | 847 |
| Viet Nam | 1 559 | 1 537 | 699 | 443 | 2 | - | 167 | 22 | 4 429 |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip | 1 110 | 102 | 237 | 69 | 52 | - | 506 | 98 | 2 174 |
| Yemen | 760 | 419 | 1 | 29 | 189 | - | 746 | 4 | 2 148 |
| Asia, regional | 377 | 178 | 107 | 367 | 6 | - | 86 | 56 | 1 177 |
| Far East Asia, regional | 50 | 5 | 36 | 60 | 0 | - | 65 | 25 | 240 |
| Middle East, regional | 200 | 16 | 6 | 37 | 30 | - | 173 | 67 | 529 |
| South & Central Asia, regional | 126 | 48 | 48 | 141 | 0 | - | 27 | 69 | 459 |
| Asia total | 20 101 | 19 438 | 4 676 | 5 352 | 1 515 | 16 | 8 298 | 604 | 60 001 |

Education

4.3.9. Total ODA to education

USD billion, 2014 prices and exchange rates, commitments with 3 year moving averages (dotted lines)

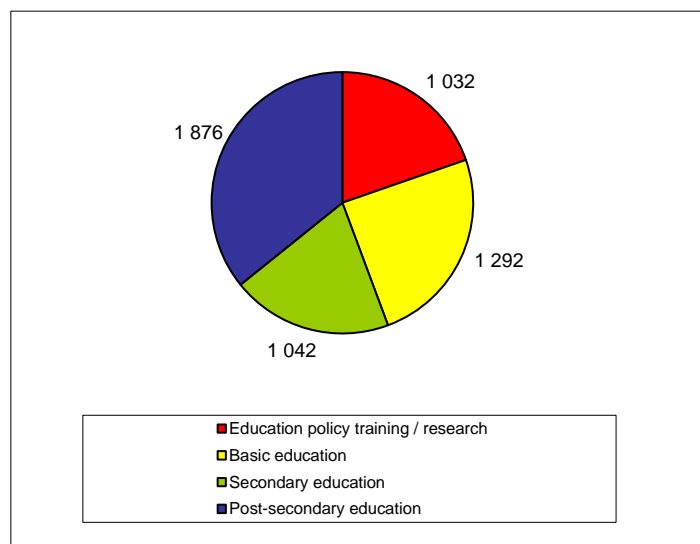


4.3.10. Top 10 recipients 2015

| commitments, USD million | India | Bangladesh | China (People's Republic of) | Viet Nam | West Bank and Gaza Strip | Jordan | Pakistan | Nepal | Afghanistan | Indonesia | Others | Total |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Germany | 110 | 20 | 310 | 37 | 33 | 19 | 30 | 12 | 54 | 32 | 8 | 954 |
| IDA | 575 | 100 | - | 107 | - | - | 50 | 65 | - | - | - | 954 |
| AsDB Special Funds | 0 | 265 | 1 | 80 | - | - | - | 101 | - | - | - | 531 |
| UNRWA | - | - | - | - | 237 | 95 | - | - | - | - | - | 404 |
| United States | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 27 | 73 | 18 | 104 | 50 | 3 | 389 |
| EU Institutions | - | 78 | - | - | - | 11 | 50 | 22 | - | - | - | 294 |
| France | 8 | 1 | 101 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 262 |
| United Kingdom | 37 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 92 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 246 |
| Japan | 3 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 219 |
| Australia | - | 30 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 8 | 2 | 66 | - | 195 |
| Other donors | 24 | 42 | 14 | 20 | 46 | 165 | 13 | 61 | 94 | 28 | 289 | 796 |
| Total | 762 | 547 | 448 | 379 | 336 | 333 | 326 | 290 | 275 | 194 | 1 353 | 5 243 |

4.3.11. ODA to education by subsector 2015

USD million, commitments



4.3.12. ODA commitments to education

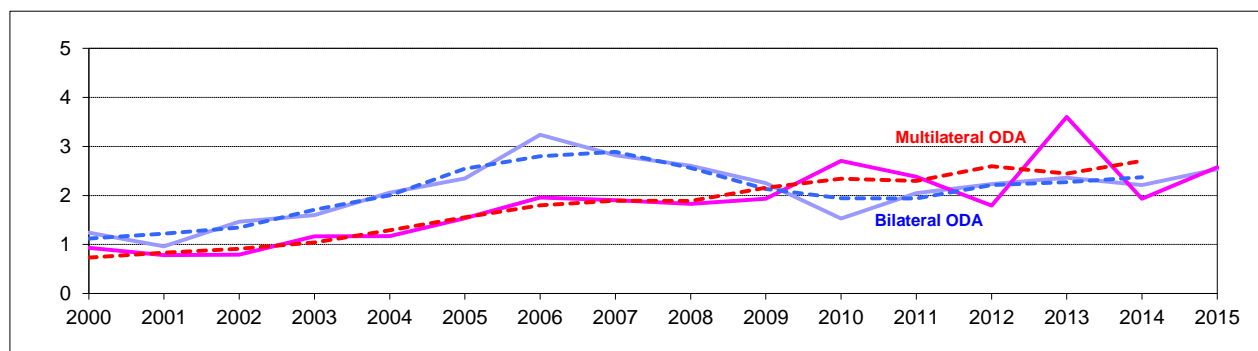
USD million

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Australia | 316 | 232 | 266 | 195 |
| Austria | 57 | 37 | 31 | 31 |
| Belgium | 14 | 17 | 30 | 18 |
| Canada | 87 | 118 | 119 | 74 |
| Czech Republic | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Denmark | 54 | 41 | 23 | 43 |
| Finland | 2 | 17 | 32 | 28 |
| France | 341 | 312 | 351 | 262 |
| Germany | 973 | 952 | 1 108 | 954 |
| Greece | 12 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Iceland | - | 0 | - | 0 |
| Ireland | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Italy | 18 | 15 | 26 | 23 |
| Japan | 431 | 256 | 582 | 219 |
| Korea | 54 | 166 | 150 | 160 |
| Luxembourg | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Netherlands | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| New Zealand | 3 | 9 | 28 | 19 |
| Norway | 37 | 63 | 102 | 73 |
| Poland | - | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Portugal | 11 | 14 | 15 | 11 |
| Slovak Republic | - | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spain | 16 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| Sweden | 6 | 68 | 15 | 22 |
| Switzerland | 22 | 46 | 77 | 52 |
| United Kingdom | 138 | 443 | 304 | 246 |
| United States | 372 | 421 | 557 | 389 |
| DAC countries | 2 980 | 3 256 | 3 855 | 2 846 |
| EU Institutions | 432 | 270 | 364 | 294 |

Health

4.3.13. Total ODA to health

USD billion, 2014 prices and exchange rates, commitments with 3 year moving averages (dotted lines)

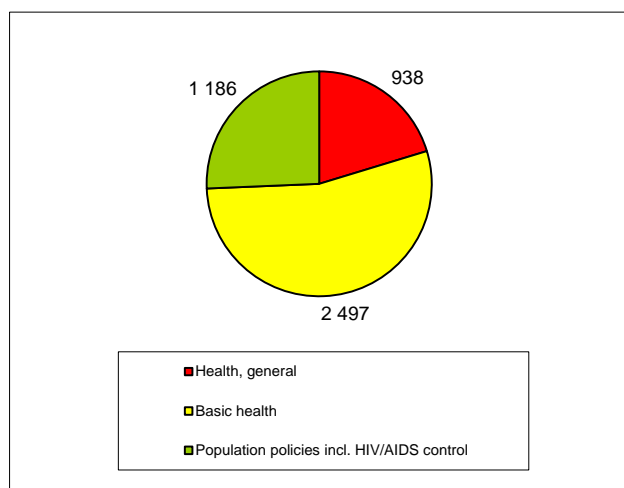


4.3.14. Top 10 recipients 2015

| commitments, USD million | Top 10 recipients 2015 | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | India | Bangladesh | Viet Nam | Afghanistan | Pakistan | Cambodia | China (People's Republic of) | Indonesia | West Bank and Gaza Strip | Nepal | Others | |
| Global Fund | 622 | 115 | 105 | 45 | 11 | 93 | - | 9 | - | 12 | 202 | 1 215 |
| United States | 44 | 78 | 28 | 63 | 109 | 37 | 3 | 64 | 7 | 52 | 145 | 630 |
| Japan | 3 | 149 | 246 | 16 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 106 | 549 |
| GAVI | 133 | 86 | 21 | 21 | 101 | 14 | - | 23 | - | 30 | 60 | 491 |
| Germany | 2 | 28 | 10 | 44 | 10 | 16 | 125 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 70 | 327 |
| Canada | 7 | 21 | 0 | 49 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 9 | - | 7 | 74 | 174 |
| United Kingdom | 52 | 6 | 5 | - | 6 | - | 19 | 4 | - | 3 | 69 | 163 |
| UNRWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 89 | - | 62 | 151 |
| WHO | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 110 | 146 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0 | 0 | - | 3 | 38 | - | - | - | 9 | - | 53 | 105 |
| Other donors | 35 | 41 | 58 | 83 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 41 | 42 | 21 | 276 | 670 |
| Total | 905 | 530 | 477 | 328 | 315 | 206 | 175 | 159 | 149 | 147 | 1 229 | 4 620 |

4.3.15. ODA to health by subsector 2015

USD million, commitments



4.3.16. ODA commitments to health

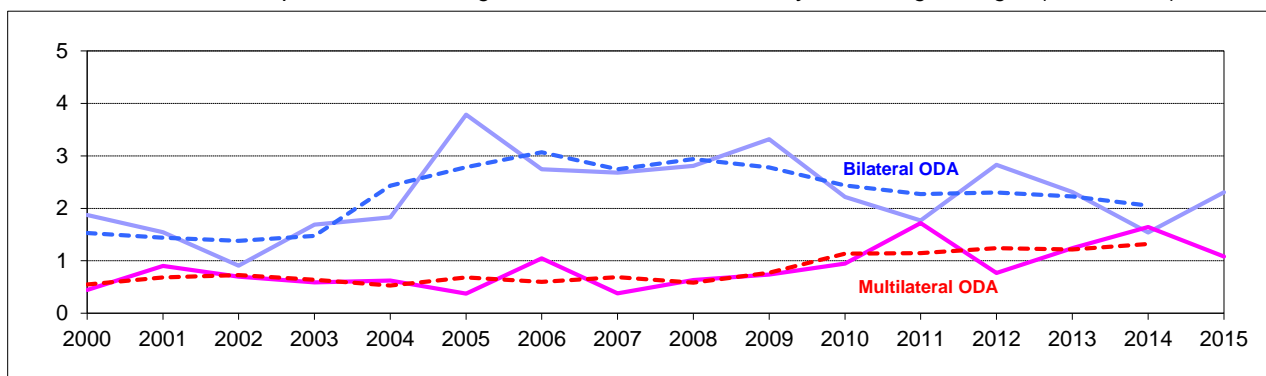
USD million

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Australia | 275 | 140 | 146 | 70 |
| Austria | 79 | 29 | 8 | 23 |
| Belgium | 14 | 13 | 8 | 6 |
| Canada | 80 | 171 | 158 | 174 |
| Czech Republic | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Denmark | 14 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
| Finland | 7 | 12 | 13 | 6 |
| France | 13 | 35 | 38 | 6 |
| Germany | 256 | 531 | 384 | 327 |
| Greece | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ireland | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Italy | 10 | 26 | 13 | 31 |
| Japan | 526 | 134 | 219 | 549 |
| Korea | 87 | 202 | 216 | 101 |
| Luxembourg | 15 | 18 | 17 | 15 |
| Netherlands | 21 | 21 | 26 | 16 |
| New Zealand | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Norway | 24 | 62 | 38 | 29 |
| Poland | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovak Republic | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Spain | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Sweden | 33 | 38 | 17 | 13 |
| Switzerland | 8 | 42 | 34 | 20 |
| United Kingdom | 53 | 200 | 51 | 163 |
| United States | 738 | 598 | 807 | 630 |
| DAC countries | 2 270 | 2 282 | 2 213 | 2 188 |
| EU Institutions | 222 | 313 | 102 | 85 |

Water

4.3.17. Total ODA to water

USD billion, 2014 prices and exchange rates, commitments with 3 year moving averages (dotted lines)

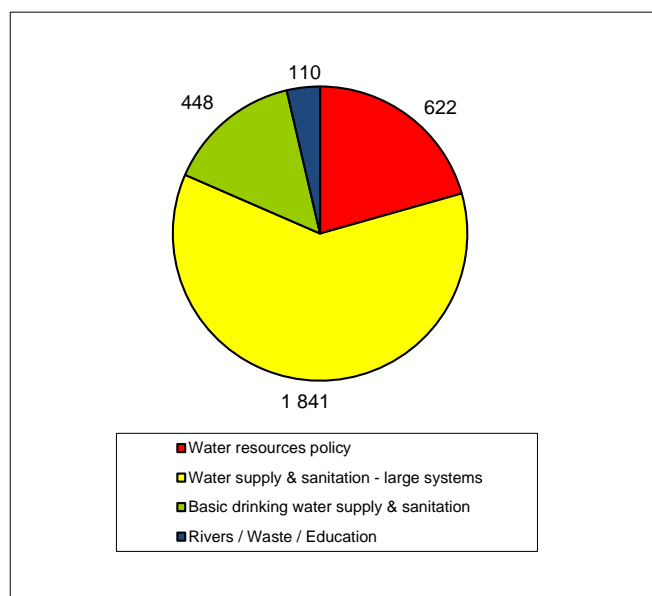


4.3.18. Top 10 recipients 2015

| | commitments, USD million | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| | Viet Nam | Jordan | Iraq | Sri Lanka | Pakistan | Uzbekistan | India | Myanmar | Bangladesh | Cambodia | Others | |
| Top 10 donors 2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japan | 167 | 0 | 288 | 5 | 37 | - | 135 | 52 | 2 | 27 | 27 | 740 |
| IDA | 140 | - | - | 165 | 116 | 105 | - | - | - | - | 23 | 549 |
| France | 1 | 205 | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | 3 | 52 | 10 | 83 | 355 |
| AsDB Special Funds | 0 | - | - | 37 | 15 | 81 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 71 | 101 | 338 |
| Germany | 38 | 69 | - | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | - | 0 | - | 157 | 272 |
| Korea | 77 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 1 | 66 | 236 |
| United States | 0 | 52 | - | - | 11 | - | 1 | 1 | 0 | - | 78 | 143 |
| Kuwait (KFAED) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 70 | 70 |
| Australia | 15 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 35 | 57 |
| Canada | 0 | 12 | 9 | - | 0 | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 17 | 38 |
| Other donors | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 28 | 1 | 135 | 223 |
| Total | 445 | 370 | 300 | 212 | 201 | 198 | 154 | 124 | 114 | 111 | 791 | 3 021 |

4.3.19. ODA to water by subsector 2015

USD million, commitments



4.3.20. ODA commitments to water

USD million

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Australia | 102 | 97 | 90 | 57 |
| Austria | 9 | 15 | 9 | 4 |
| Belgium | 10 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Canada | 11 | 7 | 17 | 38 |
| Czech Republic | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Denmark | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Finland | 34 | 30 | 20 | 12 |
| France | 110 | 119 | 88 | 355 |
| Germany | 733 | 311 | 244 | 272 |
| Greece | - | - | - | - |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Italy | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Japan | 1 299 | 1 025 | 612 | 740 |
| Korea | 112 | 306 | 144 | 236 |
| Luxembourg | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Netherlands | 49 | 99 | 48 | 34 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Norway | 19 | 18 | 2 | 0 |
| Poland | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Portugal | - | - | 0 | - |
| Slovak Republic | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sweden | 18 | 12 | 18 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 56 | 89 | 77 | 32 |
| United Kingdom | 7 | 4 | 3 | 24 |
| United States | 428 | 167 | 116 | 143 |
| DAC countries | 3 010 | 2 311 | 1 507 | 1 958 |
| EU institutions | 14 | 90 | 181 | 13 |