

TABLE 1: DAC MEMBERS' OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2018 ON A GRANT EQUIVALENT BASIS ^a
USD million

Data for 2018 are preliminary

		GRANT EQUIVALENTS					FLOWS ^b				Memo:	
		Bilateral		Multilateral		ODA grant equivalent sub-total (1)	Debt relief	Private sector instruments		Debt and PSI sub-total - flow basis (2)	Volume of total ODA flows - net disbursements	
Total ODA (1)+(2)	ODA/GNI %	Grants	Grant equivalents of loans	Grants and capital subscriptions	Grant equivalents of loans			Institutional approach	Instrument approach			
<i>DAC countries:</i>												
Australia	3 119	0.23	2 442	-	676	-	3 119	-	-	-	3 119	
Austria	1 178	0.26	464	-	688	-	1 152	13	-	13	1 175	
Belgium	2 294	0.43	1 246	17	919	33	2 216	7	71	-	2 361	
Canada	4 655	0.28	3 172	-	1 148	-	4 321	-	77	257	4 616	
Czech Republic	323	0.14	91	-	232	-	323	-	-	-	323	
Denmark	2 582	0.72	1 728	-	826	-	2 554	3	25	-	2 568	
Finland	983	0.36	419	-	512	-	931	-	-	52	983	
France	12 155	0.43	4 555	1 623	4 800	682	11 660	76	-	419	12 504	
Germany	24 985	0.61	17 205	1 457	6 219	-	24 881	4	-	100	25 886	
Greece	282	0.13	31	-	252	-	282	-	-	-	282	
Hungary	190	0.14	108	-	83	-	190	-	-	-	190	
Iceland	81	0.31	54	-	27	-	81	-	-	-	81	
Ireland	928	0.31	509	-	419	-	928	-	-	-	928	
Italy	5 005	0.24	1 931	75	2 984	-	4 990	15	-	-	4 900	
Japan	14 167	0.28	5 252	6 149	2 642	-	14 043	24	-	101	10 064	
Korea	2 351	0.15	1 126	602	623	-	2 351	-	-	-	2 417	
Luxembourg	473	0.98	335	-	138	-	473	-	-	-	473	
Netherlands	5 616	0.61	3 602	-	2 015	-	5 616	-	-	-	5 616	
New Zealand	556	0.28	463	-	93	-	556	-	-	-	556	
Norway	4 257	0.94	2 997	-	1 027	-	4 024	26	207	-	4 257	
Poland	763	0.14	165	78	520	-	763	-	-	-	754	
Portugal	390	0.17	104	6	254	-	365	25	-	6	341	
Slovak Republic	133	0.13	18	-	115	-	133	-	-	-	133	
Slovenia	83	0.16	29	-	54	-	83	-	-	-	83	
Spain	2 874	0.20	1 044	4	1 869	-	2 917	5	-	-48	2 581	
Sweden	5 844	1.04	3 771	-	2 004	-	5 775	-	69	-	5 843	
Switzerland	3 094	0.44	2 300	-	763	-	3 064	-	31	-	3 091	
United Kingdom	19 403	0.70	11 237	-	7 040	34	18 311	5	990	97	19 455	
United States	34 261	0.17	30 400	-	3 856	-	34 256	5	-	-	33 741	
TOTAL DAC	153 025	0.31	96 798	10 012	42 799	749	150 358	207	1 470	990	2 667	149 323
Average Country Effort		0.38										
<i>Memo items:</i>												
EU Institutions	16 388	-	14 643	1 240	362	-	16 245	-	-	143	143	17 131
DAC-EU countries	86 484	0.47	48 590	3 261	31 944	749	84 545	152	1 154	633	1 939	87 382
G7 countries	114 631	0.29	73 752	9 305	28 690	716	112 462	128	1 067	974	2 169	111 167
Non-G7 countries	38 394	0.36	23 046	708	14 109	33	37 896	79	403	16	498	38 156
<i>OECD non-DAC members: ^c</i>												
Estonia	49	0.16	19	-	29	-	49	-	-	-	-	49
Israel ^d	434	0.12	384	-	50	-	434	-	-	-	-	434
Latvia	34	0.10	4	-	30	-	34	-	-	-	-	34
Lithuania	59	0.11	12	-	47	-	59	-	-	-	-	59
Turkey	8 612	1.10	8 433	-	180	-	8 612	-	-	-	-	8 562
<i>DAC Participants: ^e</i>												
Bulgaria	69	0.11	10	-	59	-	69	-	-	-	-	69
Romania	252	0.11	60	-	192	-	252	-	-	-	-	252
United Arab Emirates	3 935	0.95	3 644	106	185	-	3 935	-	-	-	-	4 188
<i>Other Non-OECD members: ^f</i>												
Croatia	55	0.10	35	-	20	-	55	-	-	-	-	55
Malta	31	0.23	20	-	10	-	31	-	-	-	-	31
Russia	1 036	0.06	625	-	411	-	1 036	-	-	-	-	1 036
Chinese Taipei	336	0.06	303	-	33	-	336	-	-	-	-	337

a) Total ODA in 2018 includes USD 10.0 billion of loans to ODA-eligible sovereign entities, USD 1.5 billion of assistance provided to and any reflows including profits from development-oriented PSI vehicles, and USD 1.0 billion of loans and equities provided to and repayments and reflows from private companies operating in ODA-eligible countries.

b) Net disbursements. Items not yet included in grant equivalent measure as reporting directives have not yet been agreed: debt reorganisation and use of private sector instruments.

[https://one.oecd.org/document/DCD/DAC/STAT\(2018\)9/ADD3/FINAL/en/pdf](https://one.oecd.org/document/DCD/DAC/STAT(2018)9/ADD3/FINAL/en/pdf)

c) Chile and Mexico do not provide data on their official development finance to the OECD.

d) The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

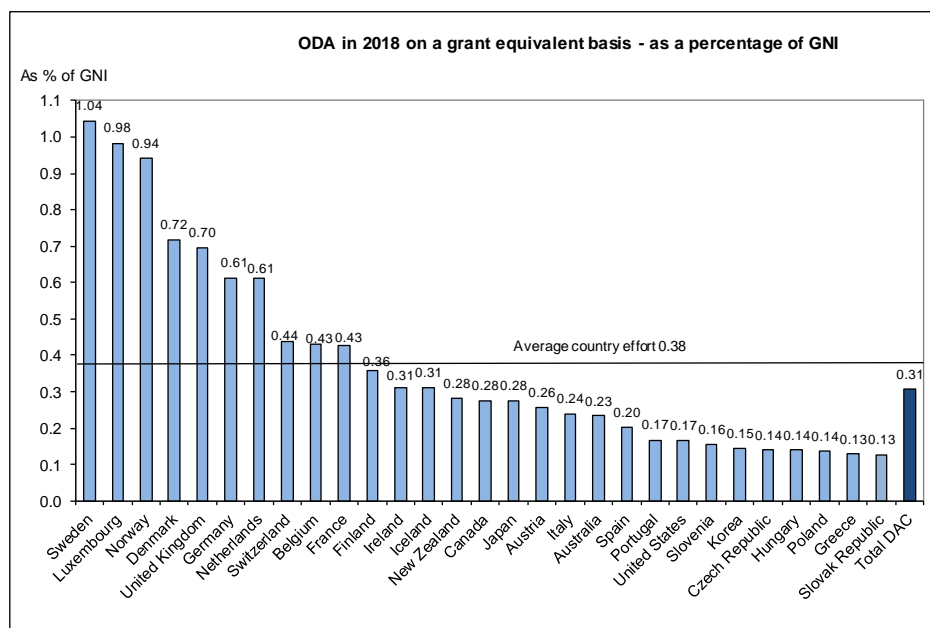
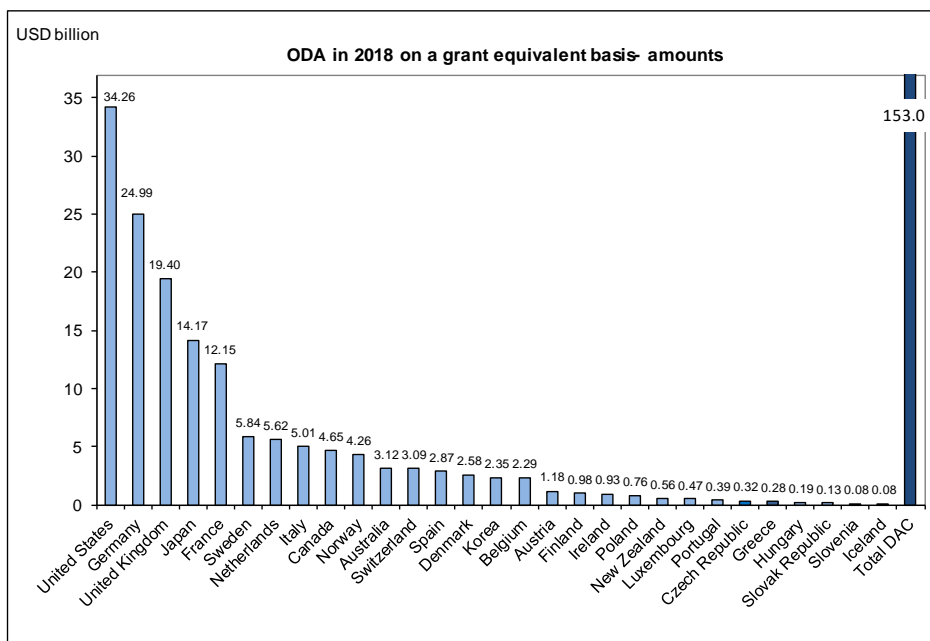
e) Kuwait, Qatar and Saudi Arabia are also Participants to the DAC. Kuwait and Saudi Arabia did not provide preliminary 2018 ODA figures to the OECD, and Qatar does not report on its official development finance to the OECD.

f) Countries that have provided preliminary data on their 2018 development finance.

Notes: The data for 2018 are preliminary pending detailed final data to be published in December 2019. The data are standardised on a calendar year basis for all countries, and so may differ from fiscal year data available in countries' budget documents.

CHART 1: DAC MEMBERS' OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2018 ON A GRANT EQUIVALENT BASIS^a

Data for 2018 are preliminary



a) Total ODA in 2018 includes USD 10.0 billion of loans to ODA-eligible sovereign entities, USD 1.5 billion of assistance provided to and any reflows including profits from development-oriented PSI vehicles, and USD 1.0 billion of loans and equities provided to and repayments and reflows from private companies operating in ODA-eligible countries.

Source: OECD, 10 April 2019.

TABLE2: NET OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE DISBURSEMENTS FROM DAC AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN 2018
Preliminary data for 2018

	2018 ODA USD million current	ODA USD million current	2017 Memo: ODA/GNI %	2018 ODA USD million (1) At 2017 prices and exchange rates	Percent change 2017 to 2018 (1)
<i>DAC countries:</i>					
Australia	3 119	3 036	0.23	3 151	3.8
Austria	1 175	1 251	0.30	1 104	-11.7
Belgium	2 361	2 196	0.45	2 219	1.0
Canada	4 616	4 305	0.26	4 521	5.0
Czech Republic	323	304	0.15	294	-3.2
Denmark	2 568	2 448	0.74	2 449	0.0
Finland	983	1 084	0.42	925	-14.6
France	12 504	11 331	0.43	11 832	4.4
Germany	25 886	25 005	0.67	24 266	-3.0
Greece	282	314	0.16	268	-14.5
Hungary	190	149	0.11	180	20.7
Iceland	81	68	0.28	80	17.4
Ireland	928	838	0.32	885	5.6
Italy	4 900	5 858	0.30	4 613	-21.3
Japan	10 064	11 463	0.23	9 921	-13.4
Korea	2 417	2 201	0.14	2 336	6.1
Luxembourg	473	424	1.00	440	3.7
Netherlands	5 616	4 958	0.60	5 246	5.8
New Zealand	556	450	0.23	565	25.6
Norway	4 257	4 125	0.99	3 952	-4.2
Poland	754	679	0.13	716	5.4
Portugal	341	381	0.18	322	-15.6
Slovak Republic	133	119	0.13	124	4.4
Slovenia	83	76	0.16	78	2.8
Spain	2 581	2 560	0.19	2 442	-4.6
Sweden	5 843	5 563	1.02	5 812	4.5
Switzerland	3 091	3 138	0.46	3 048	-2.9
United Kingdom	19 455	18 103	0.70	18 429	1.8
United States	33 741	34 732	0.18	33 000	-5.0
TOTAL DAC	149 323	147 160	0.31	143 218	-2.7
Average Country Effort			0.38		
<i>Memo Items:</i>					
EU Institutions	17 131	16 440	-	16 126	-1.9
DAC-EU countries	87 382	83 642	0.50	82 643	-1.2
G7 countries	111 167	110 797	0.30	106 581	-3.8
Non-G7 countries	38 156	36 363	0.36	36 637	0.8
<i>OECD non-DAC members (2):</i>					
Estonia	49	43	0.16	45	4.1
Israel (3)	434	408	0.12	435	6.5
Latvia	34	32	0.11	31	-2.1
Lithuania	59	59	0.13	55	-7.4
Turkey	8 562	8 121	0.95	9 782	20.5
<i>DAC Participants (4):</i>					
Bulgaria	69	62	0.11	66	5.6
Romania	252	220	0.11	242	10.1
United Arab Emirates	4 188	3 957	1.03	4 017	1.5
<i>Other Non-OECD members (5):</i>					
Croatia	55	54	0.10	53	-1.8
Malta	31	25	0.21	29	17.5
Russia	1 036	1 190	0.08	1 019	-14.3
Chinese Taipei	337	319	0.06	324	1.4

(1) Taking account of both inflation and exchange rate movements.

(2) Chile and Mexico do not provide data on their official development finance flows to the OECD.

(3) The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

(4) Kuwait, Qatar and Saudi Arabia are also Participants to the DAC. Kuwait and Saudi Arabia did not provide preliminary 2018 ODA figures to the OECD and Qatar does not report on its official development finance flows to the OECD.

(5) Countries that have provided preliminary data on their 2018 flows.

Notes: The data for 2018 are preliminary pending detailed final data to be published in December 2019. The data are standardised on a calendar year basis for all countries, and so may differ from fiscal year data available in countries' budget documents.

Source: OECD, 10 April 2019.

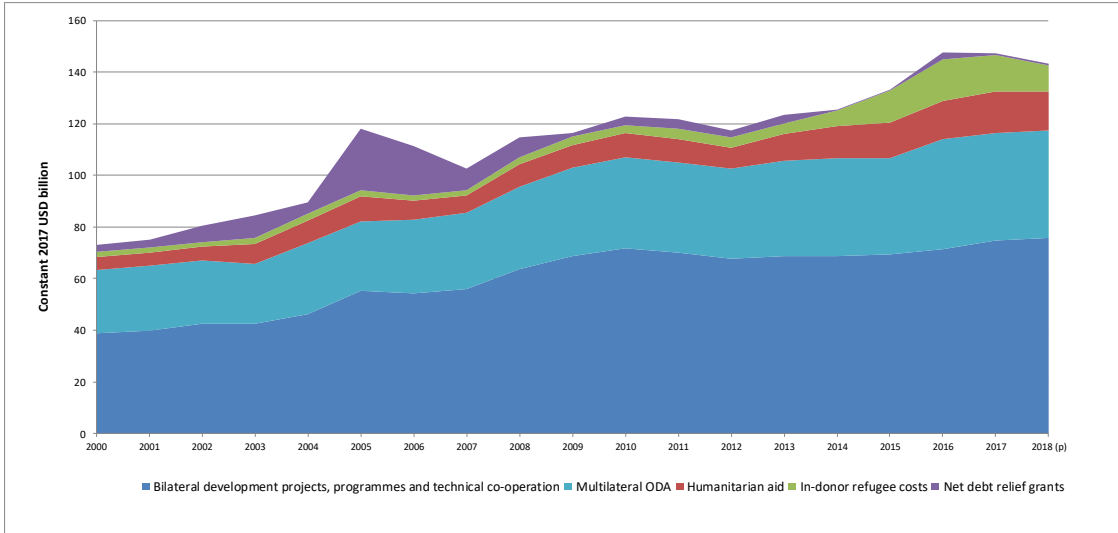
TABLE 3: SHARE OF IN-DONOR REFUGEE COSTS IN TOTAL NET ODA
Preliminary data for 2018

	2018			2017			Percent change ODA excluding in-donor refugee costs 2017 to 2018 (1) At 2017 prices and exchange rates
	ODA	of which: In-donor refugee costs	In-donor refugee costs as a share of total net ODA	ODA	of which: In-donor refugee costs	In-donor refugee costs as a share of total net ODA	
	USD million current	USD million current	%	USD million current	USD million current	%	
<i>DAC countries:</i>							
Australia	3 119	-	-	3 036	-	-	3.8
Austria	1 175	64	5.4	1 251	153	12.2	-4.9
Belgium	2 361	262	11.1	2 196	316	14.4	4.9
Canada	4 616	506	11.0	4 305	467	10.8	4.9
Czech Republic	323	25	7.7	304	22	7.1	-3.8
Denmark	2 568	71	2.8	2 448	117	4.8	2.1
Finland	983	57	5.8	1 084	77	7.1	-13.4
France	12 504	723	5.8	11 331	623	5.5	4.1
Germany	25 886	4 062	15.7	25 005	6 058	24.2	8.0
Greece	282	21	7.6	314	68	21.7	1.0
Hungary	190	4	2.1	149	3	2.2	20.9
Iceland	81	21	26.3	68	22	32.5	28.2
Ireland	928	36	3.9	838	41	4.9	6.7
Italy	4 900	1 125	23.0	5 858	1 804	30.8	-12.3
Japan	10 064	0	0.0	11 463	0	0.0	-13.4
Korea	2 417	-	-	2 201	-	-	6.1
Luxembourg	473	-	-	424	-	-	3.7
Netherlands	5 616	569	10.1	4 958	835	16.8	14.4
New Zealand	556	17	3.0	450	17	3.9	26.7
Norway	4 257	102	2.4	4 125	150	3.6	-3.0
Poland	754	5	0.6	679	6	0.9	5.7
Portugal	341	1	0.4	381	6	1.5	-14.6
Slovak Republic	133	0	0.0	119	1	1.1	5.5
Slovenia	83	2	2.9	76	1	1.2	1.1
Spain	2 581	272	10.5	2 560	217	8.5	-6.7
Sweden	5 843	525	9.0	5 563	828	14.9	11.7
Switzerland	3 091	282	9.1	3 138	330	10.5	-1.4
United Kingdom	19 455	492	2.5	18 103	492	2.7	2.0
United States	33 741	1 384	4.1	34 732	1 456	4.2	-4.9
TOTAL DAC	149 323	10 627	7.1	147 160	14 112	9.6	0.0
<i>Memo Item:</i>							
DAC-EU countries	87 382	8 315	9.5	83 642	11 669	14.0	3.9

(1) Taking account of both inflation and exchange rate movements.

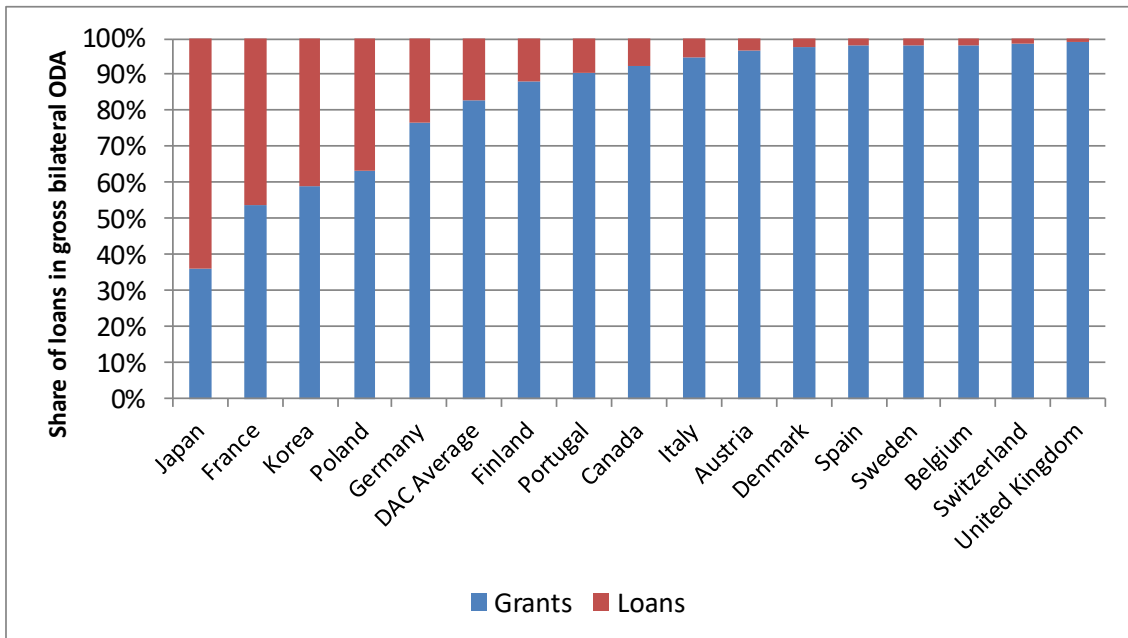
Source: OECD, 10 April 2019.

CHART 2: COMPONENTS OF DAC COUNTRIES' NET ODA
Data for 2018 are preliminary



Source: OECD, 10 April 2019.

CHART 3: SHARE OF LOANS IN GROSS BILATERAL ODA FOR LOAN GIVING DAC COUNTRIES
Data for 2018 are preliminary



Source: OECD, 10 April 2019.