### BASIC INDICATORS

- Population (thousands, 2007): 19,670
- GDP (USD m, current 2007): 7,126
- GDP real growth rate (annual %, 2007): 6.2
- GDP per capita, PPP (constant international dollars, 2007): 9,15
- Income group: Least developed country (LDC)
- Poverty % living below USD 1.25/day, 2005: 67.8
- Income share held by highest 20%, 2007: 53.5
- Women employed in non-agricultural sector, (%): 37.7
- Human development index (2008): 0.461/179
- Aid dependency (ODA/GNI, 2006): 11.9

### GDP - COMPOSITION BY SECTOR (2007)*

- Agriculture: 20%
- Industry: 20%
- Services: 60%

### BUDGET (2007) *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Revenues</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National currency, million</td>
<td>1,815,000</td>
<td>1,815,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOURCES:

1. WTO Trade Profiles 2008
2. World Bank - WDI
3. DAC List of ODA Recipients 2007
4. Poverty data supplement to WDI 2008
5. ILO Statistics Division
7. World Bank – World Development Indicators 2009 publication
8. United Nations Statistics Division
10. OECD CRS database
11. Questionnaire responses
12. World Bank OFR indices
13. World Bank - Doing Business
14. WTO online statistics database
15. UN Comtrade database

### AID FLOWS

#### FLOWS (USD m, 2006 constant)
- Aid for Trade
- Commitments 2006-07 (avg) 2007
- Disbursements 2006-07 (avg)

#### BY SECTOR (2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing and storage</td>
<td>39.6%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>37.8%</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SHARE IN ODA

Share of AFT in sector allocable ODA compared to regional and income group averages (2006-07 avg.)

- Madagascar: 35.4%
- South of Sahara: 26.1%
- LDCs: 25.4%

### TOP DONORS (USD m, 2006 constant)

- EC: 38.0
- France: 32.0
- World Bank: 29.7
- Norway: 9.7
- Korea: 6.8
- Japan: 6.2

### TRADE MAINSTREAMING

Trade is fully mainstreamed in the national development plan.

The CRS partly reflects trade priorities.

### TRADE PERFORMANCE

#### TOTAL VALUE *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2002-05</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports (f.o.b.)</td>
<td>744,403</td>
<td>772,014</td>
<td>804,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports (c.i.f.)</td>
<td>747,114</td>
<td>816,514</td>
<td>841,777</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### COMMERCIAL SERVICES EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>733,880</td>
<td>756,483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>867,154</td>
<td>894,854</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### MAIN TRADING PARTNERS *

Exports by main destination (% share of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>62.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Imports by main origin (% share of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TRADE COMPOSITION *

Share of main commodity group exports and imports

- Agricultural products
- Textile and clothing products
- Manufactures e.g. computers

#### SHARE OF PRINCIPAL COMMERCIAL SERVICES ITEMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>733,880</td>
<td>756,483</td>
<td>779,054</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>867,154</td>
<td>894,854</td>
<td>913,577</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Shares may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

### AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2009: MAINTAINING MOMENTUM – © OECD/WTO 2009

Madagascar

- GDP (USD m, current 2007): 7,126
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