Local and regional strategies to relaunch economic and employment development

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1. The economic recession has had a differentiated impact on regions

- Larger increase in qualified human capital
- Larger increases in participation rates
- Productivity gains of business services
- Larger share of public employment
- Smaller inflows of young people

2. The economic recession has accentuated the importance of top performing regions

Percent of national employment growth contributed by the top 10% of (TL3) regions, 1999-2009 and 1999-2007 (selected countries)

- South Africa (TL2)
- Sweden
- United States
- Greece
- Korea
- Canada (NOG)
- Russian Feder. (TL2)
- Chile (TL2)
- Finland
- Slovenia
- Italy
- Czech Republic
- France
- Norway
- Germany
- Mexico
- United Kingdom
- Austria
- Estonia
- Netherlands
3. Job creation requirements: Where countries have to do most?

- Jobs required to re-establish pre-crisis employment rate in the country
- Jobs required in the regions with largest job losses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Region</th>
<th>Jobs Needed to Re-establish Pre-Crisis Employment Rate (thousands)</th>
<th>Jobs Required in Regions with Largest Job Losses (thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California (USA)</td>
<td>7500</td>
<td>1077</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andalucia (ESP)</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puebla (MEX)</td>
<td>594</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campania (ITA)</td>
<td>520</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (CAN)</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Lagos (CHL)</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern and Eastern (IRE)</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital Region (KOR)</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria (AUS)</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosep-Magyarorszag (HUN)</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Västsverige (SWE)</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norte (PRT)</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toukai (JPN)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Jobs required to re-establish the pre-crisis employment rate: country value and regions with the largest losses (selected countries)