### COUNTRY QUESTIONNAIRE

**Q1: COUNTRY**

ANTIGUA & BARBUDA

**Q2: ABOUT YOU**

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**Q3: CONSULTATION** (Other ministries/agencies consulted in preparing this questionnaire reply):

Customs Antigua and Barbuda

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### PAGE 6: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT’S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

**Q4: Do you have Aid-for-Trade priorities?**

Yes

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### PAGE 7: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT’S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

**Q5:** Please indicate your Aid-for-Trade priorities. Below are listed the most common priority areas grouped according to broad Aid-for-Trade categories. Please rank the top 5 priority areas among the 12 listed. (1 being the most important)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Priority Area</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade facilitation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Competitiveness</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Export diversification</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecting to value chains</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional integration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q6: Additional information.  
Respondent skipped this question

PAGE 8: C.2) YOUR GOVERNMENT’S AID FOR TRADE PRIORITIES

Q7: Have your Aid-for-Trade priorities changed since 2012?  
Yes

PAGE 9: C.2) YOUR GOVERNMENT’S AID FOR TRADE PRIORITIES

Q8: What are the top 3 drivers of these changes?  
(Please choose no more than 3 options)  
Regional integration, Competitiveness objectives, Trade facilitation

Q9: Additional information.  
Respondent skipped this question

Q10: Have these changes been reflected in your national development strategy?  
Yes

Q11: Have these changes been reflected in your dialogue with development partners?  
Yes

Q12: Is trade facilitation reflected as a priority in your national or regional development policy?  
Yes

PAGE 10: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT’S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q13: In which existing policy document(s) can trade facilitation be found as a priority?  
(You may tick more than one box)  
National development strategy, Regional development strategy

Q14: Additional information.  
Respondent skipped this question

PAGE 11: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT’S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q15: Is trade facilitation included in new draft policy documents currently being updated and formulated?  
Yes
Q16: Please indicate in which new draft policy documents, currently being updated or formulated, trade facilitation is included: National development strategy

Q17: Additional information. Respondent skipped this question

Q18: How important are trade costs for the competitiveness of your exports? Very important

Q19: Additional information. Respondent skipped this question

Q20: Do your national policies address the issue of trade costs for exports? Yes

Q21: Which document(s) address(es) the issue of trade costs for exports? National development strategy

Q22: Additional information. Respondent skipped this question

Q23: How important are trade costs for access to imports? Very important

Q24: Additional information. Respondent skipped this question

Q25: Do national policies address the issue of trade costs for imports? Unsure
Q26: Which document(s) address(es) the issue of trade costs for imports?  
Respondent skipped this question

Q27: Additional information.  
Respondent skipped this question

Q28: What are the most important sources of trade costs for the export of merchandise goods? (You may choose more than 1 option)

- Border procedures (trade facilitation),
- Tariffs, fees and other charges,
- Non-Tariff Measures (including standards),
- Transport infrastructure,
- Access to trade finance

Q29: Additional information.  
Respondent skipped this question

Q30: What are the most important sources of trade costs for the export of services? (You may choose more than 1 option)

- Network infrastructure (ICT, power, telecoms),
- Non-recognition of professional qualifications,
- Restrictions on movement of natural persons,
- Tariffs on product inputs (e.g. on computers for ICT services)

Q31: Additional information.  
Respondent skipped this question

Q32: In which regional markets to which you export merchandise goods and services do you face the highest trade costs? (Please select no more than 5 regions)

- Central America,
- Central and Eastern Europe,
- East Asia,
- South Asia,
- West Africa

Q33: Indicate your home region.  
Caribbean
Q34: FOR MERCHANDISE GOODS: For the markets which you have identified as the highest cost, why are trade costs high? (You may choose more than 1 option)

- Border procedures (trade facilitation)
- Tariffs, fees and other charges
- Non-Tariff Measures (including standards)
- Transport infrastructure

Q35: Additional information.

Q36: FOR SERVICES: For the markets which you have identified as the highest costs, why are trade costs high? (You may choose more than 1 options)

- Recognition of professional qualifications
- Restrictions on movement of natural persons
- Inefficient government regulations

Q37: Additional information.

Q38: How have your trade costs evolved over the past 5 years?

- More than 10% increase

Q39: Additional information.

Q38: How have your trade costs evolved over the past 5 years?

More than 10% increase

Q39: Additional information.

Q40: Does your Government use any of the following sources to address the issue of trade costs? (You may choose more than 1 option)

- Research by donor funded project

Q41: Additional information.

Q42: Do you validate the results? (You may tick more than 1 box)

- Yes, dialogue with private sector
- Yes, dialogue with government

Q43: Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question
Q44: Is your government taking national action to reduce trade costs?  
Yes

Q45: What national action is your government taking? (You may tick more than 1 box)

- National government initiatives,
- Initiatives supported by development partners

Q46: Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question

Q47: In which areas have national actions been undertaken or are on-going? (You may tick more than one box)

- Border procedures (trade facilitation),
- Non-Tariff Measures (including standards),
- Transport infrastructure,
- Transport infrastructure (e.g. for tourism),
- Reforms of national regulatory frameworks for services,
- Tariffs on product inputs (e.g. on computers for ICT services)

Q48: Is your government engaged in regional actions to reduce trade costs?  
Yes

Q49: Please specify (You may tick more than 1 box)

- Regional economic community,
- Initiatives supported by development partners
Q50: In which areas have regional actions been undertaken or are on-going? (You may tick more than 1 box)

- Border procedures (trade facilitation)
- Non-Tariff Measures (including standards)
- Transport infrastructure
- Access to trade finance
- Reforms of national regulatory frameworks for services
- Negotiations with trading partners on access for service suppliers

Q51: Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question

Q52: Is external support aligned with your national and regional needs to reduce trade costs?

Yes

Q53: Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question

Q54: How is external support aligned with your needs? (You may tick more than 1 box)

- External support is aligned with national priorities to reduce trade costs
- Dialogue with donors has resulted in attention to the issue of trade costs
- Dialogue with South-South partners has resulted in attention to the issue of trade costs
- Improved dialogue with the private sector has resulted in this being prioritized
- Improved dialogue with regional partners has resulted in this being prioritized

Q55: Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question
**PAGE 32: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS**

| Q56: Why is external support not aligned with your needs? (You may tick more than 1 box) | Respondent skipped this question |
| Q57: Additional information. | Respondent skipped this question |

**PAGE 34: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT**

| Q58: What impact would implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted, have on the evolution of your trade costs? | Unsure |
| Q59: Additional information. | Respondent skipped this question |

**PAGE 35: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT**

| Q60: In which regions would the implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted, have the biggest impact on the trade costs you face? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | Central America, Central and Eastern Europe, East Asia, South Asia, West Africa |
| Q61: Additional information. | Respondent skipped this question |

**PAGE 36: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT**

| Q62: Do you plan to seek Aid-for-Trade support to help implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted? | Yes, after TFA adoption |
| Q63: Have you undertaken a Trade Facilitation Needs Assessment? | Yes |

**PAGE 37: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT**
Q64: Please specify the organization(s) involved in and year(s) of each needs assessment.

WTO 2013
UNCTAD 2013

Q65: Do you plan to request a new Trade Facilitation Needs Assessment or an update of an existing assessment?
Yes

Q66: Please specify why.
Respondent skipped this question

Q67: Where might you need support to implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted? (You may tick more than 1 box)
- To prepare category A, B, C notifications,
- To develop national implementation plans,
- To support implementation of specific TFA provisions,
- To align support with on-going national reform programmes,
- To align commitments with on-going regional programmes
Q68: **What difficulties do you face, or do you expect to face, in securing Aid-for-Trade support to help implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted?** (You may tick more than 1 box)

- Lack of information on funding opportunities,
- Problems accessing external funds,
- Accessing the necessary expertise,
- Ensuring TFA implementation is a priority in national development planning documents,
- Problems in formulating requests,
- Problems to quantify TFA implementation needs,
- Integrating TFA implementation into on-going programmes,
- Accessing global programmes

Q69: **Which disciplines of the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted, will prove the hardest to implement and where Aid-for-Trade support should be focused?** (You may tick more than 1 box)

- Publication and availability of information,
- Comment before entry into force,
- Advance rulings,
- Other measures to enhance impartiality, non-discrimination and transparency,
- Disciplines on fees,
- Release and clearance of goods,
- Formalities connected with importation, exportation and transit,
- Customs cooperation,
- Other (please specify)
- Option to return rejected goods to the exporter.

Q70: **Additional information.**

*Respondent skipped this question*
**Q71**: What have been the key factors in achieving successful reductions in trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options)
- Alignment of donor support with national priorities
- Sustained political engagement and commitment by national authorities
- Use of regional approach

**Q73**: What outputs have been achieved by actions taken to reduce trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options)
- Greater transparency,
- Improved cooperation between border agencies,
- Tariff reform,
- Creation of trade facilitation committees,
- Creation of dialogue with private sector

**Q75**: What outcomes have been achieved by actions taken to reduce trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options)
- Increase in traffic flows through border posts

**Q77**: What impacts have been achieved by actions taken to reduce trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options)
- Higher revenues for exporters,
- Consumer welfare effects
Q79: Which types of actions have achieved the most positive results in reducing trade costs for goods and services? (Please choose no more than 7 options)
- Customs reform
- Tariff reforms
- Improving the regulatory environment for services

Q80: Additional information.
Respondent skipped this question

Q81: What contribution can reducing trade costs make to the target of inclusive, sustainable growth? (Please choose no more than 7 options)
- Increase in exports
- Moving up value chains
- Foreign direct investment
- Consumer welfare effects
- Reduction in poverty

Q82: Additional information.
Respondent skipped this question

Q83: Has the alignment of Aid-for-Trade support to your national needs and priorities changed since the launch of the Aid-for-Trade Initiative in 2005?
Improved

Q84: If it has improved, please specify why. (You may tick more than one box)
- Better dialogue with donors
- Better dialogue with the private sector
- Better dialogue with regional partners

Q85: Why has the alignment declined? (You may tick more than 1 box)
Respondent skipped this question
Q86: Additional information.

Q87: What impact has the Aid-for-Trade Initiative had since it was launched in 2005? (You may tick more than 1 box)

- More attention to trade issues in development
- More priority given by regional authorities to trade issues in development planning

Q88: Additional information.

Q89: What potential future contribution could the Enhanced Integrated Framework for LDCs make to the post-2015 development agenda? (Please choose no more than 5 options)

- Contribution to inclusive, sustainable growth

Q90: Additional information.

Q91: What potential future contribution could the Aid-for-Trade Initiative make to the post-2015 development agenda? (Please choose a maximum of 5 options)

- Contribution of financing for development
- Ensuring continued attention to trade issues in development
- Making a contribution to economic growth and poverty eradication through inclusive, sustainable development

Q92: Additional information.

Q93: How in your view could the Aid-for-Trade Initiative be improved?

Finding ways to further include the private sector in the initiative.
Q94: Additional information on "Reducing trade costs and inclusive, sustainable growth". If there is anything you would like to add on the topic of "Reducing trade costs for inclusive, sustainable growth", which you feel has not been covered in this questionnaire, please use this box.

Respondent skipped this question