### A. Development Finance

#### External Financing Inflows (million current USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006/08</th>
<th>2010/12</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>(\Delta 06/08-13)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>-22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittances</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other official flows (ODF)</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which trade-related ODF</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official Development Assistance (ODA)</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>208%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which Aid for Trade</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>482%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** UNCTAD, UNCTAD/ITC/WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### Top 3 AFT Priorities

1. Trade policy
2. Trade facilitation
3. Network infrastructure (power, water, telecommunications)

**Source:** OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### Share of AFT in Development Finance and Fixed Capital Formation

**Source:** OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

*Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.*

### B. Trade Costs

#### Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tariffs (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports: simple avg. MFN applied</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports: weighted avg. taxed</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports: duty free (value in %)</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>67.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet connectivity (% of population)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile broadband subscriptions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed broadband subscriptions</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals using the internet</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

#### Logistics Performance Indices (LPI) (1-5)

**Source:** WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### Competitiveness Indicators (1-7)

**Source:** WEF Global Competitiveness Index

#### Trade Facilitation Indicators, 2015 (0-2)

**Source:** OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

#### Trade Costs (ad-valorem, %)

**Source:** ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

*Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33).*

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**AFT Disbursements:** Top Donors (million current USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Australia</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>New Zealand</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Japan</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>United Kingdom</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>EU Institutions</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006/08</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

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**AFT Disbursements by Sector (million current USD)**

**Source:** OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

---

**External Financing Inflows:**

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**Cost to Import:**

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</thead>
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<td>2006</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>11.7</td>
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</table>

**Cost to Export:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cost to Export (USD)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Trade Costs (ad-valorem, %):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Intra-regional</th>
<th>Extra-regional</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006/08</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010/12</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga**

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**Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015:** Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth - © OECD, WTO 2015
**AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2015**

### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

**INDICATOR** | 2006 | 2013 | Increase/Decrease
--- | --- | --- | ---
Trade to GDP ratio (%) | 60 | 73 | 13%
Commercial services as % of total exports (%) | 69 | 78 | 9%
Commercial services as % of total imports (%) | 21 | 26 | 5%
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exports, 2006-2012) | ... | ... | ...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imports, 2006-2012) | ... | ... | ...

**Sources:** WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

**TRADE FLOWS (billion current US$)** | 2006 | 2013 | Increase | Decrease
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
Exports | Goods | 0.010 | 0.018 | +78%
Commercial services | 0.022 | 0.065 | +189%
Imports | Goods | 0.115 | 0.189 | +64%
Commercial services | 0.031 | 0.067 | +119%

**Sources:** WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

**STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE**

| 2006 | 2012 | Increase/Decrease |
--- | --- | --- |
Exports | Other commercial services | 11% | 16%
Travel | 70% | 62%
Transport | 19% | 26%
Imports | Other commercial services | 40% | 20%
Travel | 40% | 20%
Transport | 55% | 40%

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

**TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

| 2006 | 2012 |
--- | --- |
New Zealand | 41 |
United States | 25 |
New Zealand | 15 |
Japan | 9 |
Australia | 4 |

**TOP 5 MARKERNS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

| 2006 | 2012 |
--- | --- |
New Zealand | 33%
United States | 13%
Australia | 13%
United States | 10%
China | 5%

**TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

| 2006 | 2012 |
--- | --- |
New Zealand | 33%
Japan | 30%
Australia | 13%
United States | 13%
China | 12%

**TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

| 2006 | 2012 |
--- | --- |
New Zealand | 26%
United States | 13%
Australia | 13%
United States | 8%
China | 6%

**Structure of merchandise trade**

| 2006 | 2012 |
--- | --- |
Special transactions not classified | 45% | 30%
Veg. | 41% | 30%
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s. | 6% | 13%
Fruit, veg. juices | 4% | 7%
Pigments, paints, etc. | 3% | 5%

**Sources:** WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

**D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**POVERTY INDICATORS**

| 2006 | 2012 |
--- | --- |
Population living below $1.25 a day (PPP) (%) | ... | ...
Population living below $2.00 a day (PPP) (%) | ... | ...
Income held by lowest 20% | ... | ...
Income held by lowest 40% | ... | ...

**ECONOMIC STRUCTURE**

- **63.5%** Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)
- **59.3%** Industry, value added (% of GDP)
- **18.5%** Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)
- **18.1%** Other commercial services

**Source:** WB, World Development Indicators

**GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international $)**

| 2006 | 2013 |
--- | --- |
Tonga | ... |
UMICs | ...

**Source:** WB, World Development Indicators

**StatLink** — [http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933242232](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933242232)