A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD) 2006/08 2010/12 2013 ∆:06/08-13

FDI inflows 0.1 91.4 73.6 8724.4%
Remittances 197.4 4159.7 5515.5 182%
Other official flows (ODF) 0.4 0.6 0.3 -7%
  of which trade-related ODF 0.0 0.0 0.0 -
Official Development Assistance (ODA) 588.5 967.9 1032.7 79%
  of which Aid for Trade 125.4 268.5 320.4 156%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1. Competitiveness
2. Network infrastructure (power, water, telecoms)
3. Transport infrastructure

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

AFT/Development finance
AFT/Fixed capital formation

B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATORS 2006 2013

Tariffs (%, 2005-2013)
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied 13.9 12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied 13.6
Exports: weighted avg. taxed 11.8 0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) 37.8 96.7
Internet connectivity (% of population)
Mobile broadband subscriptions 10.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions 0.0 1.1
Individuals using the internet 1.1 13.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

1. Timeliness
2. Tracking and tracing
3. Infrastructure
4. Logistics competence
5. International shipments

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)

1. Information availability
2. Advance rulings
3. Appeal procedures
4. Automation

Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

1. Access to loans
2. Electricity supply
3. Roads
4. Port infrastructure
5. Air transport infrastructure

Sources: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08 value % 2013 value %
IDA 31.1 25 111.5 35
United Kingdom 24.6 20 49.7 22
Germany 21.4 17 29.8 9
Japan 16.4 13 23.5 7
Norway 10.4 8 22.4 7

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

AID, Trade and Development Indicators for Nepal
### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

#### INDICATOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade to GDP ratio (%)</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services as % of total exports</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services as % of total imports</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### TRADE FLOWS (billion current US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>Increase</th>
<th>Decrease</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>0.849</td>
<td>0.992</td>
<td>+17%</td>
<td>▲</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services</td>
<td>0.252</td>
<td>0.962</td>
<td>+282%</td>
<td>▲</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>2.441</td>
<td>6.502</td>
<td>+166%</td>
<td>▲</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services</td>
<td>0.488</td>
<td>0.964</td>
<td>+97%</td>
<td>▲</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

#### TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### POVERTY INDICATORS

- **Population living below:**
  - $1.25 a day (PPP) (%): 2006 - 25%, 2013 - 21%
  - $2.00 a day (PPP) (%): 2006 - 45%, 2013 - 39%

**Source:** WB, World Development Indicators

#### GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international $)

- **GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international $):**
  - 2006 - $1,385, 2013 - $1,615

**Source:** WB, World Development Indicators

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**NEPAL**

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**Note:** Only classified products are included in the calculation.