# Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Malawi

## A. Development Finance

### External Financing Inflows (million current USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>Remittances</th>
<th>Other official flows (ODF)</th>
<th>Official Development Assistance (ODA)</th>
<th>Aid for Trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>118.5</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1912.2</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010/12</td>
<td>118.4</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>9107.6</td>
<td>196.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>118.4</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1161.9</td>
<td>220.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Δ:06/08-13</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>-100%</td>
<td>-39%</td>
<td>123%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** UNCTAD, UNCTAD/orbit, WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### Top 3 AFT Priorities

1. Competitiveness
2. Network infrastructure (power, water, telecoms)
3. Export diversification

**Source:** OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

### Share of AFT in Development Finance and Fixed Capital Formation

**AFT/Development finance:**

- 2006/08
- 2010/12
- 2013

**AFT/Fixed capital formation:**

- 2006/08
- 2010/12
- 2013

**Note:** No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

**Source:** OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. Trade Costs

### Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tariffs (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports: simple avg. MFN applied</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports: weighted avg. taxed</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports: duty free (value in %)</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>98.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet connectivity (% of population)</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile broadband subscriptions</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed broadband subscriptions</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sources:** WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

### Logistics Performance Indices (LPI) (1-5)

- Timeliness
- Customs
- Infrastructure
- Tracking and tracing
- Logistics competence
- International shipments

**Source:** WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

### Trade Facilitation Indicators, 2015 (0-2)

- Information availability
- Governance and impartiality
- Appeal procedures
- Advance rulings
- Automation
- Procedures

**Source:** OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

### Competitiveness Indicators (1-7)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2013</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Roads</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port infrastructure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air transport infrastructure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WEF Global Competitiveness Index

### Trade Costs (ad-valorem, %)

**Sources:** ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

- **Note:** Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

### Aid Disbursements by Sector (million current USD)

**2006/08** | **2013**

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<th>Sector</th>
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**Source:** OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2015: REDUCING TRADE COSTS FOR INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH - © OECD, WTO 2015
C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR 2006 2013
Trade to GDP ratio (%, 2006-2012) 67 92
Commercial services as % of total exports (%, 2006-2012) 8 7
Commercial services as % of total imports (%, 2006-2012) 11 8
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exports) 77 84
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imports) 49 55

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US$) 2006 2012 2013 Increase Decrease
Exports 0.721 1.312 +82% ▲
Commercial services 0.062 0.164 +67% ▲
Imports 1.161 2.775 +139% ▲
Commercial services 0.142 0.205 +44% ▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE
Exports 2006 2012 2013 % % %
2006 9% 39% 60% Other commercial services
2012 49% 34% 18% Travel
Imports 2006 2012 2013 % % %
2006 30% 29% 31% Transport
2012 39% 34% 27%

Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006 % 2013 %
South Africa 22 Canada 12
United Kingdom 13 Belgium 8
Germany 10 South Africa 8
United States 8 United States 6
Egypt 5 United Kingdom 6

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006 % 2013 %
Tobacco, unmanufactured 61 Tobacco, unmanufactured 47
Tea and mate 7 Uranium, thorium ores, etc. 11
Sugars, molasses, honey 6 Sugars, molasses, honey 9
Other textile apparel, n.e.s. 2 Tea and mate 7
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit 2 Oilseed (safflower & veg. oil) 6

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

POVERTY INDICATORS

Population living below:
$1.25 a day (PPP) (%) 12%
$2.00 a day (PPP) (%) 24%

INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income held:
by lowest 20% 40%
by lowest 40% 80%

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

51.2% 31.6% 17.2%
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP) 2006
Industry, value added (% of GDP) 2013
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international $)

2006 Malawi
2013 Malawi

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

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